

CHEMISTRY

BOOKS - MODERN PUBLICATION CHEMISTRY (KANNADA ENGLISH)

CHEMISTRY IN EVERY DAY LIFE

Multiple Choice Question Level I

1. Which of the following is not an antibiotic?

A. Chloramphenicol B. Sulphadiazine C. Penicillin D. Bithional. **Answer: D Watch Video Solution**

2. The structure of equanil is :

A. 🗾







Answer: C



- **3.** The drug used for treatment of typhoid is:
 - A. Novalgin
 - B. Quinine

- C. Chloromycetin
- D. Paracetamol.

Answer: C



- **4.** Which of the following is used for the treatment of tuberculosis?
 - A. Penicillin
 - B. Streptomycin

- C. Aspirin
- D. Chloramphenicol.

Answer: B



- **5.** The chemical substances used to lower temperature of the body are called :
 - A. Antibiotics
 - **B.** Analgesics

- C. Antipyretics
- D. Tranquillizers.

Answer: C



- **6.** Which of the following is not an antipyretic?
 - A. Paracetamol
 - B. Aspirin
 - C. Chloramphenicol

D. Phenacetin.

Answer: C



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7. Which of the following is not a tranquillizer

?

A. Barbituric acid

B. Seconal

C. Luminal

D. Phenacetin.

Answer: D



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8. Bithional is used as:

- A. Tranquillizer
- B. Antiseptic
- C. Analgesic
- D. Disinfectant

Answer: B



- **9.** Drugs which produce sleep and reduce anxiety are :
 - A. Hypnotics
 - **B.** Analgesics
 - C. Antibiotics
 - D. Antidepressants.

Answer: A



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10. The first antibiotic produced is:

A. Penicillin

B. Chloramphenicol

C. Paracetamol

D. Aspirin.

Answer: A

11. The first antibiotic was discovered by:

A. Alexander Flemming

B. M. Curie

C. Graham

D. Max. Planck.

Answer: A



12. The medicines given to patients who are violent and mentally agitated are called:

A. Antibiotics

B. Sedatives

C. Analgesics

D. Antipyretics.

Answer: B



13.	The drugs	used to	relieve	pains	are	called	:
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- A. Antiseptics
- **B.** Antipyretics
- C. Analgesics
- D. Antibiotics.

Answer: C



14. Which of the following is not an antipyretic?

A. Paracetamol

B. Aspirin

C. Chloramphenicol

D. Phenacetin.

Answer: C



15. Medicine which	ch is antibiotic is :`

- A. Ampicillin
- B. Aspirin
- C. Chloroquine
- D. Valium.

Answer: A



16. Which of the following is not a target molecule for drug function in body?

- A. Carbohydrates
- B. Lipids
- C. Vitamins
- D. Proteins

Answer: C



17. Equanil is ______

A. artificial sweetner

B. tranquilizer

C. antihistamine

D. antifertility drug

Answer: B



18. Which of the following statements is not correct?

A. Some antiseptics can be added to soaps.

B. Dilute solutions of some disinfectants can be used as antiseptic.

C. Disinfectants are antimicrobial drugs.

D. Antiseptic medicines can be ingested.

Answer: D



19. Dettol is a mixture of chloroxylenol and:

A. phenol

B. terpeneol

C. chloramphenicol

D. Bithional.

Answer: B



20. Boric acid a dilute solution is used as:

- A. Antibiotics
- B. Antiseptic
- C. transquilizer
- D. analgesic.

Answer: B



21. Which of the following is used as a preservative of food ?

A. Sodium sulphate

B. Saccharin

C. Sucrolose

D. Sodium metabisulphite

Answer: D



22. Which of the following is not an artificial sweetening agent?

A. Dulcin

B. Alitame

C. Sodium benzoate

D. Aspartame .

Answer: C



23. Which of the following is used as an antioxidant in foods?

- A. Saccharin
- B. Methylated hydroxy anisole
- C. Ormeloxifene
- D. Alitame.

Answer: B



24. Which of the following is not a sufactant?

A.
$$CH_3-(CH_2)_{15}N^+(CH_3)_3Br^-$$

 $\mathsf{B.}\,CH_3(CH_2)_{14}CH_2NH_2$

C.
$$CH_3(CH_2)_{16}CH_2OSO_2^-Na^+$$

$$\mathsf{D}.\,OHC-(CH_2)_{14}-CH_2COO^-Na^+.$$

Answer: B



- **25.** Which of the following statements is not correct ?
 - A. Cationic detergents have germicidal properties .
 - B. Bacteria can degrade the detergents containing highly branched chains.
 - C. Some synthetic detergents can give foam even in the cold water .
 - D. Synthetic detergents are not soaps.

Answer: B



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Multiple Choice Question Level Ii

1. The broad spectrum antibiotic among the following is :

A. Chloramphenicol

B. Paracetamol

C. Bithional

D. Morphine.

Answer: A



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2. Which of the following act both as antipyretics and analgesics ?

A. Aspirin

B. Paracetamol

C. Chloroxylenol

D. Seconal.

Answer: A



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3. Aspirin is:

A. Barbituric acid

B. Seconal

C. Chloro-xylenol

D. Acetyl salicylic acid.

Answer: D



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- 4. Equanil is:
 - A. Antibiotic
 - B. Tranquillizer
 - C. Antiseptic
 - D. Analgesic.

Answer: B

5. Which one of the following is not used as a filler in laundry soaps?

A. Sodium silicate

B. Glycerol

C. Sodium rosinate

D. borax

Answer: B



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6. Which of the following is paracetamol?



В. 🗾

C. 🔀

D. 📝

Answer: B



7. Aspirin is obtained by the reaction of CH_3COCl with:

A. Benzoic acid

B. Phenol

C. Salicylic acid

D. Benzaldehyde.

Answer: C



A. morphine				
B. cocaine				
C. nicotine				
D. caffeine.				
Answer: A				
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8. Heroin is a derivative of:

9. Which of the following statements is not true?

A. Some disinfectants in low concentration can be used as antiseptics

B. Sulphadiazine is a synthetic antibacterial

C. Ampicillin is natural antibiotic

D. Aspirin is analgesic and antipyretic.

Answer: C



10. Salol can be used as:

- A. antiseptic
- B. antipyretic
- C. both
- D. none.

Answer: A



44				•	•			•	
11.	The	drug	effective	tor	curing	ma	larıa	ıs	•
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A. quinine

B. aspirin

C. equanil

D. analgin.

Answer: A



12. Commonly used antiseptic 'Dettol' is a mixture of:

A. o-cresol + terpeneol

B. Phenol + terpeneol

C. Chloroxylenol + terpeneol

D. o-chlorophenol + terpeneol.

Answer: C



13. The structure of phenacetin is:









Answer: A



14. Which of the following is used to cure typhoid?

A. Streptomycin

B. Chloromphenicol

C. Penicillin

D. Tetracycline.

Answer: B



15. Which of the following sets of diseases is caused by bacteria?

A. Malaria

B. Tuberculosis

C. Dysentery

D. Syphilis.

Answer: B



16. Which of the following substance is added to soap to make it antiseptic?

- A. Iodine
- B. Bithional
- C. $KMnO_4$
- D. Cl_2 water.

Answer: B



17. The central nervous system depressants that reduce the nervous tension and promote relaxation without producing sleep are called:

- A. hypnotics
- B. sedatives
- C. anaesthetics
- D. antibacterials.

Answer: B



18. Progestogens and	d oestrogens are used	as:
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- A. Antacids
- B. Antifertility drugs
- C. Analgesic
- D. Antibiotics.

Answer: B



19. The bacteriostatic antibiotic among the following is :

A. Erythromycin

B. Penicillin

C. Aminoglycoside

D. Ofloxacin.

Answer: A



20. The role of phosphate in detergent powder is to:

A. Control pH level of the detergent water mixture

B. Remove $\,Ca^{2\,+}\,$ and $\,Mg^{2\,+}\,$ ions from the water that causes the hardness of water

C. Provide whiteness to the fabrics

D. Form solid detergent as phosphate-less detergent are liquid in nature.

Answer: B



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21. Which one among the following is not an analgesic?

- A. Ibuprofen
- B. Naproxen
- C. Aspirin
- D. Valium.

Answer: D



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22. Bithional is added to soap as an additive to function as a/an:

- A. Softener
- B. Hardener
- C. Dryer
- D. Antiseptic.

Answer: D



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23. Which of the following is employed as Tranquilizer?

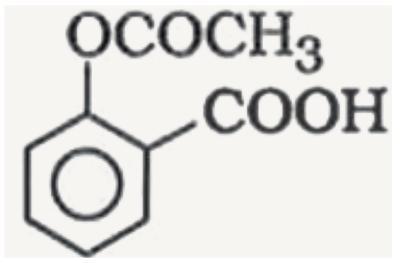
- A. Naproxen
- B. Tetracycline
- C. Chloropheninamine
- D. Equanil.

Answer: D



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24. The compound



is used

as:

A. antiseptic

- B. antibiotics
- C. analgesic
- D. pesticide.

Answer: C



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25. Antiseptics and disinfectants either kill or prevent the growth of micro-organisms. Identify which of the following statement is not true?

- A. Dilute solution of boric acid and hydrogen peroxide are strong antiseptics
- B. Disinfectants harm the living tissues.
- C. A 0.2% solution of phenol is an antiseptic while 1% solution acts as a disinfectant
- D. Chlorine and iodine are used as strong disinfectants.

Answer: A

26. Which is the correct statement about birth control pills?

- A. Contain estrogen only.
- B. Contain progesterone only.
- C. Contain a mixture of estrogen and progesterone derivatives.
- D. Progesterone enhances ovulation.

Answer: C



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27. Which of the following statements is correct?

A. Some tranquilisers function by inhibiting the enzymes which catalyse the degradation of noradrenaline.

B. Tranquilisers are narcotic drugs.

C. Tranquilisers are chemical compounds that do not affect the message transfer from nerve to receptor.

D. Tranquilisers are chemical compounds that can relieve pain and fever.

Answer: A



28. Salvarsan is arsenic containing drug which was first used for the treatment of _____

- A. syphilis
- B. typhoid
- C. meningitis
- D. dysentry

Answer: A



29.	Α	narrow	spectrum	antibiotic	is	active
aga	ins	t	_			

- A. gram positive or gram negative bacteria.
- B. gram negative bacteria only.
- C. single organism or one disease.
- D. both gram positive and gram negative bacteria.

Answer: A



30. The compound that causes general antidepressant action on the central nervous system belongs to the class of _____

- A. analgesics
- B. tranquilizers
- C. narcotic analgesics
- D. antihistamines

Answer: B



31. Compound which is added to soap to impart antiseptic properties is _____

A. sodium laurylsulphate

B. sodium dodecylbenzenesulphonate

C. rosin

D. bithional

Answer: D



32. Which of the following enhances

leathering property of soap?

- A. Sodium carbonate
- B. Sodium rosinate
- C. Sodium stearate
- D. Trisodium phosphate

Answer: B



33.	Glycerol	is	added	to	soap.	It	functions
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A. as a filler.

B. to increase leathering.

C. to prevent rapid drying.

D. to make soap granules.

Answer: C



34. Which of the following is an example of liquid dishwashing detergent?

A.
$$CH_{3}(CH_{2})_{10}-CH_{2}C_{6}H_{4}OSO_{3}^{-}Na^{+}$$

$$B_{\scriptscriptstyle{\bullet}} \stackrel{\mathrm{C}_9\mathrm{H}_{19}}{\longleftarrow} -\mathrm{O} \stackrel{\mathrm{C}\mathrm{H}_2\mathrm{-CH}_2\mathrm{-O}_{36}\mathrm{-CH}_2\mathrm{CH}_2\mathrm{OH}_{36}\mathrm{-CH}_{36}\mathrm{CH}_{36}\mathrm{OH}_{36}\mathrm{-CH}_{36}\mathrm{OH}_{36}\mathrm{-CH}_{$$

Answer: B



35. Polyethyleneglycols are used in the preparation of which type of detergents?

- A. Cationic detergents
- B. Anionic detergents
- C. Non-ionic detergents
- D. Soaps

Answer: C



36. Which of the following statements is not true about enzyme inhibitors?

A. Inhibit the catalytic activity of the enzyme.

B. Prevent the binding of substrate.

C. Generally a strong covalent bond is formed between an inhibitor and an enzyme.

D. Inhibitors can be competitive or non competitive.

Answer: C



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37. Chloramphenicol is

- A. antipyretic
- B. broad spectrum antibiotic
- C. azo dye

D. tranquillizer

Answer: B



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38. Sulphonamides act as

A. hypnotics

B. antidepressants

C. antimicrobials

D. antiseptics

Answer: C



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39. Benadryl is used as

A. antiseptic

B. disinfectant

C. analgesic

D. antihistamine.

Answer: D

40. Mifepristone is used as

A. antimicrobial

B. antimalarial

C. antifertility drug

D. tranquillizer

Answer: C



41. Which of the following is not an artificial sweetening agent?

A. Sucrolose

B. Alitame

C. Sodium benzoate

D. Aspartame

Answer: C



42.	The	com	pound	ibu	profe	en is	used	as
			P		ρ. σ. ς		G 5 C G	٠.5

A. antiseptic

B. antibiotic

C. analgesic

D. pesticide.

Answer: C



43. Tincture of iodine is

A. aqueous solution of I_2

B. solution of I_2 in aqueous KI

C. alcoholic solution of I_2

D. aqueous solution of KI

Answer: C



44. The artificial sweetener containing chlorine that has the appearance and taste as that of sugar and is stable at cooking temperature is

- A. Aspartame
- B. Saccharin
- C. Sucralose
- D. Alitame

Answer: C



45. Which of the following is not a tranquillizer?

- A. Equanil
- B. Veronal
- C. Salvarsan
- D. Serotonin

Answer: C



46. The cationic detergent that is used in hair conditioners is

A. sodium dodecylbenzene sulphonate

B. sodium lauryl sulphate

C. tetramethyl ammonium chloride

D. cetyl-trimethyl ammonium bromide

Answer: B



47. Salts of sorbic acid and propionic acid are used as

A. antioxidants

B. flavouring agents

C. food preservatives

D. nutritional supplements

Answer: C



48. Terfenadine is commonly used as an

A. tranquilizer

B. antihistamine

C. antimicrobial

D. antibiotic

Answer: B



49. Which one of the following is employed as antihistamine?

- A. Chloramphenicol
- B. Diphenylhydramine
- C. Norethindrone
- D. Omeprazole

Answer: B



50. Which one of the following is not used as a

A. Sodium silicate

filler in laundry soaps?

B. Glycerol

C. Sodium rosinate

D. Borax

Answer: B



Multiple Choice Question Level Iii

- 1. Aspirin is known as:
 - A. Methyl salicylic acid
 - B. Acetyl salicylic acid
 - C. Phenyl salicylate
 - D. Acetyl salicylate

Answer: B



2. Which of the following compounds is not an antacid?

A. Aluminium hydroxide

B. Cimetidine

C. Phenelzine

D. Ranitidine.

Answer: C



Recent Examination Questions

1. Oils are liquids at room temperature since they contain higher percentage of

A. oleates

B. palmitates

C. stearates

D. myristates.

Answer: A



2. Which of the following is not true?

A. Prontosil is not converted into sulphanilamide in the body.

B. Erythromycin is a bacteriostatic antibiotic.

C. Vancomycin is a broad spectrum antibiotic

D. Ampicillin is not a natural antibiotic.

Answer: A



- **3.** Detergents can be made biodegradable and pollution free by :
 - A. Using cyclic hydrocarbon chain
 - B. Shortening the hydrocarbon chain
 - C. Using unbranched hydrocarbon chain
 - D. Hydrocarbons with more branching.

Answer: C



- **4.** Sodium rosinate is generally added in the soap because it :
 - A. Prevents rapid drying of soap
 - B. Produces rich lather
 - C. Gives antiseptic property
 - D. Acts as a perfume.

Answer: B

