

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - FULL MARKS BIOLOGY (TAMIL ENGLISH)

TRENDS IN ECONOMIC ZOOLOGY

Textbook Evaluation Questions Solved

1. Which one of the following is not related to vermiculture?

(a) Maintains soil fertility (b) Breakdown of inorganic matter (c) Gives porosity, aeration and moister holding capacity (d) Degradation of non biodegradable solid waste A. i and ii is correct B. iii and iv is correct C. ii and iv is not correct D. i and iii is not correct Answer: C

- **2.** Which one of the following is not endemic species of earthworm?
- (a) Perionyx
- (a) Lampito
- (c) Eudrillus
- (c) Octochaetona
 - A. Perionyx
 - B. Lampito
 - C. Eudrillus

D. Octochaetona

Answer: C



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3. Match the following

- (1) Bombyx mori a) Champa I) Muga
- (2) Antheraea assamensis b) Mulberry II) Eri
- (3) Antheraea mylitta c) Arjun III) Tassar
- (4) Attacus ricini d) Castor IV) Mulberry

A. 1-b-IV

B. 2-a-I

- C. 3 C III
- D. 4 d II

Answer: C



- **4.** Silk is obtained from_____
 - A. Laccifer lacca
 - B. Nosema bombycis
 - C. Attacus ricini

D. Attacus mylitta

Answer: C



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5. Assertion : : Nuptial flight is a unique flight taken the queen bee followed by several drones.

Reasons: The queen bee produces a chemical substance called pheromone. The drones in

that area are attracted to the pheromone and then mating takes place.

A. Assertion and reason is correct but not related

B. Assertion and reason is incorrect but related

C. Assertion and reason is correct but related

D. Assertion and reason is incorrect but

not related

Answer: C



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- 6. Rearing of honey bee is called
 - A. Sericulture
 - B. Lac culture
 - C. Vermiculture
 - D. Apiculture

Answer: D

7. Which of the statement regarding Lac insect is TRUE?

A. A microscopic, resinous crawling scale insect

B. Inserts its proboscis into plant tissue suck juices and grows

C. Secretes lac from the hind end of body

D. The male lac insect is responsible for large scale production of lac

Answer: C



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8. Aquaponics is a technique which is

A. A combination of aquaculture and fish culture

- B. A combination of aquaculture and hydroponics
- C. A combination of vermiculture and hydroponics
- D. A combination of aquaculture and prawn culture

Answer: B



- 9. Prawn belongs to the class
 - A. Crustacea
 - B. Annelida
 - C. Coelenterata
 - D. Echinodermata

Answer: A



10. Pearl oyster belongs to the Class

- A. Gastropoda
- B. Cephalopoda
- C. Scaphapoda
- D. Pelecypoda

Answer: D



11. Inland fisheries are

A. deep sea fishing

B. capturing fishes from sea coast

C. raising and capturing fishes in fresh

D. oil extraction from fish

Answer: C

water



- A. Marine fishery
- B. Capture fishery
- C. Culture fishery
- D. Inland fishery

Answer: B



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13. Isinglass is used in

- A. Preparation
- B. Clearing of wines
- C. Distillation of wines
- D. Preservation of wines

Answer: B



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14. Animal husbandry is the science of rearing, feeding and caring, breeding and disease control of animals. It ensures supply of proper

nutrition to our growing population through activities like increased production and improvement of animal products like milk, eggs, meat, honey, etc.

a. Poultry production depends upon the photo period. Discuss



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15. Assertion: The best quality of pearl is known as lingha pearl and obtained from marine oysters.

Reason: Nacre is secreted continuously by the epithelial layer of the mantle and deposited around the foreign particle.

- A. Assertion is true, Reason is false
- B. Assertion and Reason are false
- C. Assertion is false But Reason is true
- D. Assertion and Reason are true

Answer: C



| 16. Choose the correctl | y unmatched | pair. |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------|
|-------------------------|-------------|-------|

- A. Egg layers Brahma
- B. Broiler types Leghorn
- C. Dual purpose White Plymouth rock
- D. Ornamental breeds Silkie

Answer: D



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17. Write the advantages of vermicomposting.



18. Name the three caste in a honey bee colony.



19. Name the following.

i. The largest bee in the colony.



20. What are the main duties of a worker bee ?



21. What happens to the drones after mating fight ?



22. Give the economic importance of Silkworm.



23. What are the nutritive values of fishes?



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24. Give the economic importance of prawn fishery.



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25. Give the economic importance of lac insect.



26. List any three common uses of shellac.



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27. Name any two trees on which lac insect grows.



28. What is seed lac?



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29. Define cross breeding.



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30. What are the advantages of artificial insemination? D



31. Discuss the various techniques adopted in cattle breeding.



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32. Mention the advantages of MOET.



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33. Write the peculiar characters of duck.



In Text Questions Solved

1. My vermicompost manufacturing unit is plagued by a number of red ants. Are there any bio friendly measures to tackle the menace as I do not want to use any chemicals?



2. India has the distinction of producing all the four types of silk i.e. (a) Mulberry silk (91.7%), (b) Tasar silk (1.4%), (c) Eri silk (6.4%), and (d) Muga silk (0.5%) which are produced by different species of silkworms. Name the species that produces large amount and least amount of silk in India.



3. a. Growing fish or other aquatic animals and plants together in an integrated system. The fish wastes provides nutrients for the plants and the plants filter the water. Additionally bacteria break down by-products such as ammonia. b. Growing plants in a nutrient solution instead of soil. Fish kept in the water provide the required nutrients. Write the appropriate scientific terms for above (a) and (b) and differentiate between them.



4. Why are fish so efficient at converting feed to flesh?



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Text Book Activities Solved

1. Students can construct their own aquaponic system with materials available in their laboratory. An old aquarium or any water tight container can be converted into simple

aquaponics system Materials Required: Aquarium tank/ any water tight container, a floating Styrofoam platform (thermocol), growing medium-coconut fibre. An air pump and air stone, nutrient solution (vermiwash or can buy commercially available nutrient solution), plastic cups and seeds. Cut a floating thermocol platform to fit the

tank. Make holes on the platform to fit the plastic cups with the growing medium. Fill the aquarium tank with water and nutrients. An air pump supplies air to the air stone that bubbles the nutrient solution and supplies

platform on top of the nutrient solution and place the plastic cups with plants into the holes in the platform. Now your simple hydroponics system is ready to build a aquaponic system fishes can be introduced into the tank instead of nutrient solution.



Entrance Exam Questions Solved

- **1.** Doctors use stethoscope to hear the sound, produced during each cardiac cycle. The second sound is heard when:
 - A. AV node receives signal from SA node
 - B. AV valves
 - C. Ventricular wall vibrate due to gushing of blood from atria
 - D. Ventricular wall vibrate due to gushing of blood from atria

Answer: D



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Additional Questions Solved Choose The Best Answer

1. During the process of vermiculture which of the following does not happen?

A. decomposition of organic food waste

B. supplying nutrients to the soil

C. use of earthworms in the process

D. synthesis of organic substances

Answer: D



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2. The breakdown of organic matter by the activity of the earthworms and its elimination from its body is called

A. vermitech

B. vermicast

C. vermicompost

D. vermiculture

Answer: B



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3. The technology of composting and bioremediation of soils and other activities by application of earthworm is called

| B. vermicast | |
|---|--|
| C. vermicompost | |
| D. vermiculture | |
| Answer: A | |
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| | |
| 4. Which is not related to humus formers? | |
| A. They are darker in colour | |

A. vermitech

- B. They feed on organic matter
- C. They make the soil porous
- D. They are surface dwellers

Answer: C



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5. Which of the following is the exotic species used for vermicomposting?

A. Eudrilus eugeniae

- B. Lampito mauritii
- C. Periyonyx excavatus
- D. Octochaetona serrata

Answer: A



- **6.** Antheraea mylitta feeds on
 - A. Mulberry
 - B. Arjun

- C. Castor
- D. Champa

Answer: B



- 7. Attacus ricini produces silk.
 - A. Muga
 - B. Tassar
 - C. Mulberry

D. Eri

Answer: D



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8. The process of killing the cocoons is called ...

A. reeling

B. stifling

C. rearing

D. culturing

Answer: B



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9. Pebrine is a dangerous disease to silkworms caused by

A. Streptococceus

B. Nosema bombycis

C. BmNPV

D. Beauveria bassiana

Answer: B



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10. Muscardine is a disease of silkworms caused by a

A. Bacterium

B. Virus

C. Protozoan

D. Fungus

Answer: D



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- 11. Among the honey bees, workers are
 - A. fertile females
 - B. fertile males
 - C. sterile females
 - D. sterile males

Answer: C

12. Honey is used as

(1) an antiseptic (2) a laxative (3) a sedative (4)

a substitute for sugar

A. 1, 2, 3 only

B. 2, 3, 4 only

C. 2, 4 only

D. 1, 2, 3, & 4

Answer: D

13. Lac is secreted by lac insect for

A. growth

B. development

C. protection

D. moulting

Answer: C



14. Growing plants in non-soil media and nutrient-laden water is called

- A. Aquaponics
- B. Hydroponics
- C. Aquaculture
- D. Apiculture

Answer: B



15. Raft based method of aquaponic gardening is known as

- A. Deep water culture
- B. Aqua vertica
- C. Media based method
- D. Nutrient film technique

Answer: A



16. Culturing of animals in the water having salinity range 0.5-30 ppt are called as

- A. Freshwater aquaculture
- B. Marine water aquaculture
- C. Brackish water aquaculture
- D. Metahaline culture

Answer: C



17. Culturing of animals in the water salinity ranges from 30-35% is called

A. Brackish water aquaculture

B. Mariculture

C. Metahalive culture

D. Fresh water aquaculture

Answer: B



18. Labeo and catla belong to...... fishes.

A. indigenous fresh water

B. salt water

C. exotic

D. brackish water

Answer: A



19. In composite fish farming are stocked together in proper proportion in a pond.

A. different species of fishes

B. fishes of the same species

C. all animals

D. all plants and animals

Answer: A



20. Fish liver oil is rich in vitamins.......

A. A & B

B. A & C

C. A&D

D. A&E

Answer: C



| 21. | The | best | quality | of | pearl | is | obtained | from |
|-------|-----|--------|-----------|----|-------|----|----------|------|
| ••••• | O' | ysters | 5. | | | | | |

- A. land
- B. brackish water
- C. fresh water
- D. marine

Answer: D



22. Breeding between animals of the same breed for 4-6 generation is called

A. outbreeding

B. inbreeding

C. cross breeding

D. outcrossing

Answer: B



23. Breeding of unrelated animals

A. inbreeding

B. cross breeding

C. outbreeding

D. outcrossing

Answer: C



24. Breeding between a superior male of one breed with a superior female of another breed is called

A. inbreeding

B. outbreeding

C. outcrossing

D. cross breeding

Answer: D



25. Jersy is a_____breed.

A. Milch

B. Drought purpose

C. Dual purpose

D. Common

Answer: A



26. Why are leghorns preferred in commercial farms?

A. they give good quality flesh

B. they mature late

C. they mature early and begin to lay eggs at the age of 5 months

D. they look beautiful

Answer: C



27. What are Dual purpose chicken breeds?

- A. Aseel
- B. Silkie
- C. Brahma
- D. White plymouth rock

Answer: C



28. The incubation period of chick embryo development is days.

A.
$$10 - 12$$

- B. 21-22
- C. 25-30
- D. 15-17

Answer: B



| 29. | Ranikhet, | coccidiosis | and | Fowl | pox | are |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-----|------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | |

- A. chicken breeds
- B. types of poultry farming
- C. poultry diseases
- D. types of breeding methods

Answer: C



30. Which of the following is the native breed of duck?

- A. Pekin
- B. Campbell
- C. Muscori
- D. Syhlet meta

Answer: B



Additional Questions Solved Fill In The Blanks

1. is called as farmer's best friend.



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2. The breakdown of organic matter by the activity of the earthworms and its elimination from its body is called



| 3. Humus feeders are worms. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
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| | | | | | |
| 4. are the earthworms used for | | | | | |
| vermicomposting. | | | | | |
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| | | | | | |

5. The exotic species of earthworms are......

6. is a liquid collected after the passage of water through a column of vermibed.



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7. Vermiwash is obtained from formed by earthworms.



8. Production of silk from the silkworm by rearing practices on a commercial scale is



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9. The eggs of silkworms after ten days of incubation hatch into larva called as......



| 10. The cultivation of mulberry is called as |
|---|
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| |
| |
| 11. The process of killing the cocoons is called |
| •••••• |
| |
| Watch Video Solution |
| |
| |
| |
| 12. The process of removing the threads from |
| the killed cocoon is called |



13. Nosema bombycis causes to silkworms.



14. is the viral disease of Bombyx mori caused by BmNPV.



15. White muscardine is caused by a fungus......



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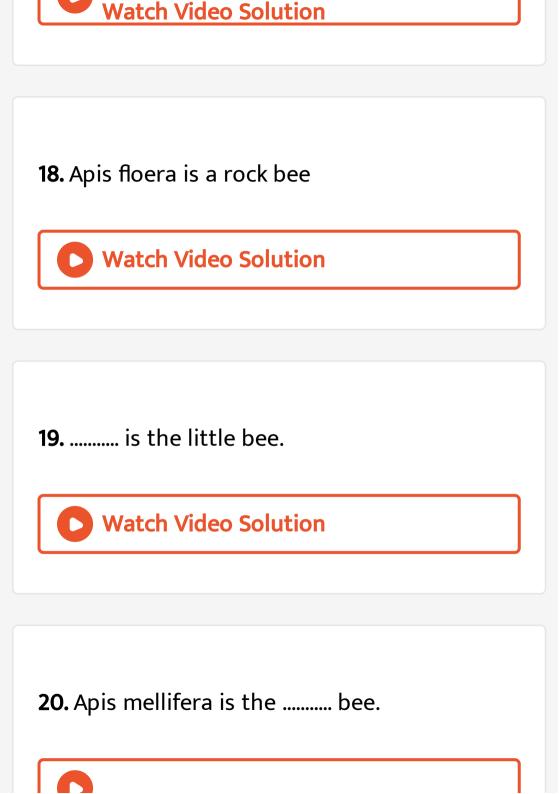
16. Apiculture is the care and management of on a commercial scale.



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17. is the Indian honey bee.





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21. is the functional female bee present in each bee hive.



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22. The Queen bee produces to attract drones.



23. Among the honey bees, are sterile females.



24. is the functional male member of the honey bee colony.



25. Assertion : : Nuptial flight is a unique flight taken the queen bee followed by several

drones.

Reasons: The queen bee produces a chemical substance called pheromone. The drones in that area are attracted to the pheromone and then mating takes place.



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26. The process of leaving the colony by the queen with a large group of worker bees to form a new colony is called



27. Honey is used as an antiseptic, laxative and as a



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28. The resinous chemical substance present in the bee wax is called



29. Lac is secreted by lac insect for



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30. Karanagalli is the host plant for



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31. The mass emergence of larvae from the eggs of lac in search of a host plant is called



32. A condition in which a secondary parasite develops within a previously existing parasite is called......



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33. The collection of lac from the host plant is known as



34. Lac cut from the host plant is called



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35. The seed lac is sundried and then melted to produce



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36. Growing fish is known as......





37. Chanos chanos are cultured in



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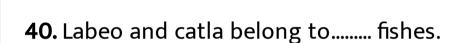
38. Culturing of animals in the salinity ranges

from 36-40% is called culture



39. Which is known as Brine shrimp?

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41. Fish oil is derived from the of fish.



42. is prepared from fish waste after extracting oil from the fish.



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43. is a high grade collagen produced from dried air bladder of catfish.



44. Prawn is rich in protein with low fat content.



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45. Most of the marine prawns caught along the Indian coast belongs to the family.....



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46. Metapenaeus dobsoni is a species of



47. Fresh water bivalve is used in artificial pearl culture.



48. The piece of tissue which is inserted inside the mantle of the oyster is called as tissue.



49. 90% of pearl is



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50. The best quality of pearl is obtained from

..... oysters.



51. The practice of breeding and raising livestock is called as



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52. increases homozygosity and exposes harmful recessive genes.



53. helps to produce new and favourable traits, new breeds and hybrids with superior qualities.



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54. is a technique in which the semen collected from the male is injected to the reproductive tract of the selected female.



55. is the production and marketing of milk and its products.



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56. Sindhi, Gir, Jersy are breeds.



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57. is the rearing and propagation of avian species.



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58. is the type of chicken breeds well known for fast growth and soft quality meat.



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59. Caring and management of young chicks for 4-6 weeks immediately after hatching is called



60. Ranikhet is a disease.



61. Domesticated ducks have been derived from the wild duck named



62. Droppings of poultry can be used as

in fields.



63. The droppings of poultry are rich in nitrogen, potash and



64. The eggs and poultry meat are the richest sources of and vitamins.



Additional Questions Solved Answer Following Questions

1. What is Economic Zoology?



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2. How are animals classified on the basis of economic importance?



3. Define Vermiculture.



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4. What is Vermitech?



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5. Why earthworm is called as farmer's friend?



6. What is Vermicast?



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7. What are the different groups of earthworms?



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8. What are endemic species of earthworm?



9. What is vermicompost?



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10. Write a note on Vermiwash.



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11. What are the pests of earthworms?



12. What are the internal parasites of earthworms?



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13. Enumerate the advantages of vermicompost over chemical fertiliser.



14. What is meant by cooking in sericulture?



15. What are the components of the sericulture industry?



16. What are the different types of silk worms?



17. What are the various races of Bombyx mori.



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18. What is moriculture?



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19. What are the improved mulberry varieties?



20. What is the favourable season for cultivating mulberry plants?



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21. What is stifling?



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22. Define reeling.



23. What is meant by cooking in sericulture?



24. What are the uses of silk?



25. Write a note on the diseases and pests of silkworms? Diseases and Pests of Silkworm



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26. What is apiculture?



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27. What are the types of bees?



28. Comment on the social organization of honey bees.



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29. Write a note on Queen, Worker and Drones.



30. What is nuptical flight?



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31. Explain the structure of a bee hive?



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32. Explain the parts of the Langstroth bee hive.



33. What is comb foundation?



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34. What is the use of Bee gloves?



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35. What is Bee veil?



36. What is the use of Smoker?



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37. What is hive tool?



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38. What is the use of:

(a) Uncapping knife (b) Bee brush

- (c) Queen introducing cage (d) Feeders

 (e) Honey Extractor (F) Hive Entrance Guard

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 - **39.** What are the products of bee keeping?



40. What is meant by lac culture?



41. Name the insect that produces Lac.

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42. What is swarming in lac culture?



43. What is hyper-parasitism?



44. What is harvesting? Write on the types of lac?



45. What is aquaponics?



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46. What are the methods of aquaponic gardening?

47. Explain the advantages of Aquaponics gardening.



48. What are the fauna and flora cultured and cultivated in aquaponics?



49. What is aquaculture?



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50. What are the three types of aquaculture on the basis of the source?



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51. Define pisciculture.



52. What should be the pH and salinity of freshwater used for aquaculture?



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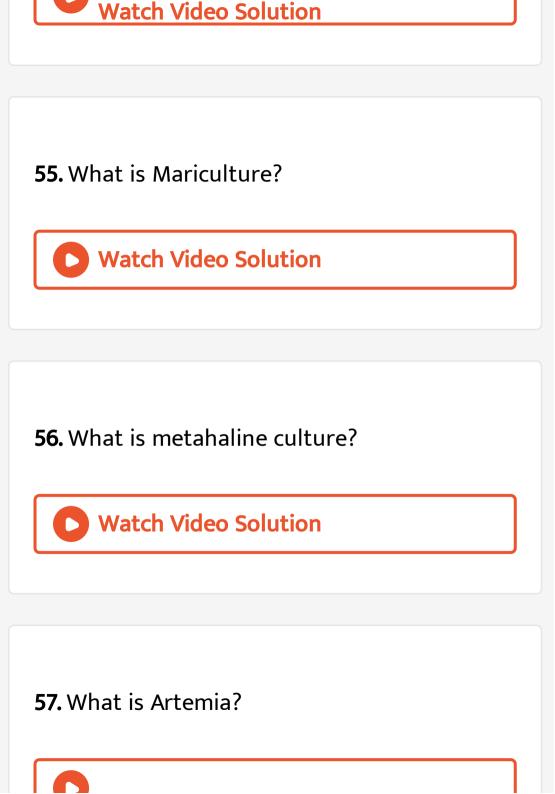
53. Write a short note on Brackish water fishes.



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54. What are the varieties of marine fisheries.





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58. Write a note on the characteristics of cultivable fishes.



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59. What are the types of cultivable fishes?



60. What are the reasons for culturing carps in India?



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61. What are the external factors affecting fish culture?



62. turbidity of water, pH hardness, salinity and dissolved O_2 . Light and temperature also play an important role in fish breeding.



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63. What are the advantages of composite fish farming?



64. What are exotic fishes?



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65. What are the types of Prawn fishery?



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66. What are species of Prawn distributed in water bodies?



67. Name the genus that produces high quality pearls.



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68. How is pearl formed?



69. What are the steps of insertion of nucleus into oyster?



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70. What is the composition of pearl?



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71. What is meant by animal husbandary?



72. What is meant by the term "breed"? What are objectives of animal breeding?



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73. Name the method employed in animal breeding. According to you which of the methods is best?why?



74. What is Out crossing?



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75. Define cross breeding.



Watch Video Solution

76. What is Interspecific hybridization?



77. What is Artificial insemination?



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- **78.** MOET technology is used to produce successful hybrids during breeding programines for cattle.
- a. Give the full form of MOET.
- b. Explain the process.



79. What is Dairying and Dairy Operation? **Watch Video Solution 80.** What are the groups of cattle? **Watch Video Solution** 81. Distinguish between a healthy cattle and ill cattle. **Watch Video Solution**

82. Name the main diseases of dairy cattle.



83. Write a note on milk products.



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84. Write on the nutritive value of meat.



85. What is Poultry Farming?



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86. Write on the chicken breeds of egg layers.



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87. Write on the Broiler breed.



88. What are Dual purpose chicken breeds?

89. Write a short note on Game breeds.

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90. Write a short note on Ornamental chicken breeds.



91. What are the types of Poultry farming?



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92. What are the stages involved in rearing of chicken?



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93. What are poultry products?



94. What are poultry products?



95. Name Poultry diseases.



96. Enumerate the benefits of Poultry Farming.



97. What are the native and exotic duck breeds.



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98. What are the types of duck breeds.



99. What are the advantages of duck farming?

