

PHYSICS

BOOKS - FULL MARKS PHYSICS (TAMIL ENGLISH)

SAMPLE PAPER -10 (SOLVED)

Part I

1. Two protons are travelling along the same straight path but in opposite directions. The

relative velocity between the two is

A. c

 $\mathsf{B.}\;\frac{c}{2}$

 $\mathsf{C}.\,2c$

D. 0

Answer: A



2. If the Earth stops rotating about its own axis, g remains unchanged at

A. equator

B. poles

C. latitude of 45°

D. no where

Answer: B



3. When train stops, the passenger move forward, It is due to

A. inertia of passenger

B. Inertia of train

C. gravitational pull by Earth

D. none of the above

Answer: A



4. A particle of mass m moves in the xy plane with a velocity v along the straight line AB. If the angular momentum of the particle with respect to origin O is L_A when it is at A and L_B when it is at B, then



A. $L_A=L_B$

B. $L_A < L_B$

C. $L_A > L_B$

D. the relationship between L_A and L_B

depends upon the slope of the line AB

Answer: A



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5. A couple produces

A. pure rotation

B. pure translation

C. rotation and translation

D. no motion

Answer: A



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6. A body starting from rest has an acceleration of $20ms^{-2}$ the distance travelled by it in the sixth second is ...

A. 110 m

B. 130 m

C. 90 m

D. 50 m

Answer: A



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7. A lift of mass 1000 kg which is moving with an acceleration of $1ms^{-2}$ in upward direction , then the tension developed in string which is connected to lift is _____

- A. 9800 N
- B. 10800 N
- C. 11000 N
- D. 10000 N

Answer: C



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8. The relation between acceleration and displacement of four particles are given below

A.
$$a_x=2x$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\, a_x = \ + \ 2x^2$$

$$\mathsf{C.}\,a_x = \,-\,2x^2$$

$$\mathsf{D.}\,a_x = \,-\,2x$$

Answer: D



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9. A sonometer wire is vibrating in the second overtone. In the wire there are

- A. two nodes and two antinodes
- B. one node and two antinodes
- C. four nodes and three antinodes
- D. three nodes and three antinodes

Answer: D



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10. Which of the following is the best reflector of light?









Answer: C



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11. According to kinetic theory of gases, the rms velocity of the gas molecules is directly proportional to

A.
$$\sqrt{T}$$

 $\mathsf{B.}\,T^3$

 $\mathsf{C}.\,T$

D. T^4

Answer: A



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12. A body of mass m moving with velocity v collides head on with another body of mass

2m which is initially at rest. The ratio of K.E of colliding body before and after collision will be

- A. 1:1
- B. 2:1
- C. 4:1
- D.9:1

Answer: D



13. Four particles have velocity 1,0, 2 and $3ms^{-1}$ The root mean square velocity of the particles is

A.
$$3.5ms^{-1}$$

B.
$$\sqrt{3.5}ms^{-1}$$

C.
$$1.5ms^{-1}$$

D. 0

Answer: B



14. Two vibrating tuning forks produce progressive waves given be $y_1=4\sin 500\pi t$ and $y_2=2\sin 506\pi t$ where t is in seconds number of beats produced per minute is

A. 360

B. 180

C. 3

D. 60

Answer: B



15. Workdone by a simple pendulum in one complete oscillation is

A. 0

B. \sqrt{mg}

C. $mg\cos\theta$

D. $mg\sin\theta$

Answer: A



Part li

1. A girl is swinging on a swing in the sitting position. How will the period of swing be affected if she stands up?



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2. A car starts to move from rest with uniform acceleration $10ms^{-2}$ then after 5 sec, what is its velocity?

3. Define Lami's theorem.



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4. A constant torque is acting on a wheel. If starting from rest, the wheel makes n rotations in t seconds, Show that the angular acceleration is given by

$$lpha = rac{4\pi n}{t^2} \operatorname{\mathsf{rad}} s^{-2}.$$

5. Why a given sound is louder in a hall than in the open?



6. What are the differences between connection and conduction?



7. Why two holes are made to empty an oil tin?



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8. If the length of the simple pendulum is increased by 44% from its original length, calculate the percentage increase in time period of the pendulum.



9. When do the real gases obey more correctly the gas equation : PV=nRT?



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Part lii

1. A stone is thrown upwards with a speed y from the top of a tower. It reaches the ground with a velocity 3v. What is the height of the tower?

2. An object at an angle such that the horizontal range is 4 time of the maximum height. What is the angle of projection of the object?



3. A room contains oxygen and hydrogen molecule in the ratio 3:1 . The temperature of the room is $27^{\circ}\,C$.The molar mass of O_2 is 32

g mol^{-1} and for H_2 3 g mol^{-1} . The value of gas constant R is 8.32 J $mol^{-1}K^{-1}$

(a) rms speed of oxygen and hydrogen molecule.

(b) Average kinetic energy per oxygen molecule and per hydrogen molecule.

(c) Ratio of average kinetic energy of oxygen molecules and hydrogen molecules.



calculate:

4. Define angle of friction



5. How does resolve a vector into its component? Explain.



6. Derive an expression for energy of satellite.



7. Explain in detail newton's law of cooling.



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8. Explain Laplace's correction.



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9. Explain the types of equilibrium with suitable examples

Part Iv

1. What are the applications of dimensional analysis? Verify $s=ut+rac{1}{2}at^2$ by

dimensional analysis



2. Explain the types of equilibrium with suitable examples



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3. Explain the motion of blocks connected by a string in (i) vertical motion (ii) horizontal motion .



4. Derive the kinematic equations of motion for constant acceleration.



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5. State and prove perpendicular axis theorem.



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6. Explain in detail the triangle law of addition.



7. Explain in detail the various types of errors.



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8. To move an object, which one is easier, push or pull? Explain



9. Describe the method of measuring angle of repose



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10. A block of mass m slides down the plane inclined at an angle 60° with an acceleration g/2. Find the co-efficient of kinetic friction.



11. (i) Explain the use of screw gauge and vernier caliper in measuring smaller distances.(ii) Write a note on triangultion method and radar method to measure larger distances.



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12. Jupiter is at a distance of 824.7 million km from the Earth. Its angular diameter is measured to be 35.72". Calculate the diameter of Jupiter.

