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## PHYSICS

## BOOKS - FULL MARKS PHYSICS (TAMIL

## ENGLISH)

## SOLVED PAPER 12 (UNSOLVED)

Part I

1. The displacement of a particle moving along
$x$-axis with respect to times is given by
$x=a t+b t^{2}-c t^{3}$. The dimensions of b are
A. $L^{0} T^{-3}$
B. LT
C. $L T^{-2}$
D. $L T^{-3}$

Answer: C
2. Find $|\vec{a} \times \vec{b}|$ where $\vec{a}=3 \hat{i}+4 \hat{j}$ and $\vec{b}=\hat{i}+\hat{j}+\hat{k}$
A. $45^{\circ}$
B. $90^{\circ}$
C. $-45^{\circ}$
D. $180^{\circ}$

Answer: B
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3. Consider the motion of the tip of the minute hand of a clock. In one hour
(i) the displacement is zero
(ii) the distance covered is zero
(iii) the average speed is zero
(iv) the average velocity is zero
A. (i), (ii) are correct
B. (i), (ii) ,(iii) are correct
C. (i),(iii) are correct
D. (i),(iv) are correct

## Answer: D

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4. The surface over which blocks are placed in
smooth. What is the acceleration of each block
in the given diagram?

A. $9 m / s^{2}$
B. $3 m / s^{2}$
C. $2 m / s^{2}$
D. $0.33 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$

Answer: B

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5. The centre of mass of a system of particles
does not depend upon
A. position of particles
B. relative distance between particles

## C. mass of particles

D. force acting on particles

## Answer: D

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6. If the potential energy of the particle is
$\alpha-\frac{\beta}{2} x^{2}$, then force experienced by the particle is:

$$
\text { A. } F=\frac{\beta}{2} x^{2}
$$

B. $F=\beta x$
C. $F=-\beta x$
D. $F=-\frac{\beta}{2} x^{2}$

## Answer: B

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7. The damping force on an oscillator is directly proportional to the velocity. The units of the constant of proportionality are
A. $k g m s^{-1}$
B. $k g m s^{-2}$
C. $k g s^{-1}$
D. kg s

## Answer: C

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## 8. A satellite is launched into a circular orbit of

radius $R$ around the earth. A second satellite is
launched into an orbit of radius 4 R . The ratio of their respective periods is
A. $4: 1$
B. $1: 8$
C. $8: 1$
D. 1: 4

Answer: B

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## 9. A couple produces

A. pure rotation

B. pure translation

C. rotation and translation
D. no motion

Answer: A
10. Two small spheres of radii $r$ and $2 r$ fall
through a viscous liquid with the same constant speed. The viscous forces experienced by them are in the ratio
A. $1: 2$
B. 2:1
C. 1: 4
D. $4: 1$

Answer: A
11. When a cycle tyre suddenly bursts, the air inside the tyre expands. This process is
A. isothermal
B. adiabatic
C. isobaric
D. isochoric

Answer: B
12. If the balls are projected at an angle of $60^{\circ}$ and $45^{\circ}$ and the total heights reached are same, then their initial velocities are in the ratio of
A. $2 \sqrt{2}: 3$
B. $3: 2 \sqrt{2}$
C. $\sqrt{2}: \sqrt{3}$
D. 2:3

Answer: C
13. The loudness and pitch of a sound note depends on
A. intensity and frequency
B. intensity and velocity
C. frequency and velocity
D. frequency and number of harmonics

Answer: A

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14. When a particle oscillates simple harmonically, its potential energy varies periodically. If the frequency of oscillation of
the particle is $n$, the frequency of potential energy variation is.
A. $\frac{n}{2}$
B. $n$
C. $2 n$
D. 4 n

## Answer: C

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15. If the absolute temperature of a gas is
increased 3 times the rms velocity of the molecules will be
A. 3 times
B. 9 times
C. $\sqrt{3}$ times
D. $\sqrt{6}$ times

## Answer: C

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## Part li

1. What are the limitations of dimensional analysis?

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## 2. Define angular displacement and angular

 velocity.- Watch Video Solution

3. How will you calculate the length of the $S$ period.
4. A force of $\vec{F}=(4 \hat{i}-3 \hat{j}+5 \hat{k}) N$ is applied at a point whose position vector is $\vec{r}=(7 \hat{i}+4 \hat{j}-2 \hat{k}) m$. Find the torque of force about the origin.

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5. Define the gravitational field. Give its unit.

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6. A fly wheel rotates with a uniform angular acceleration. If its angular velocity increases form $20 \pi \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}$ to $40 \pi \mathrm{rad} / \mathrm{s}$ in 10 seconds.

Find the number of rotations in that period.

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7. Define stress and strain.

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8. Why moon has no atmosphere?

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9. A particle executing simple harmonic motion of amplitude 5 cm has maximum speed of $31.4 \mathrm{~cm} / \mathrm{s}$. The frequency of its oscillation is.

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1. Discuss the laws of transverse vibration in stretched strings.

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2. An object at an angle such that the
horizontal range is 4 time of the maximum
height. What is the angle of projection of the object?

# 3. Discuss conservation of angular momentum 

 with example.D Watch Video Solution
4. State and prove parallel axis theorem

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5. State the law of floatation.
6. A comet orbits the sun is highly elliptical orbit. Does a comet has a constant.
(i) Linear speed

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7. List few applications of surface tension.

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8. An unknown planet orbits the sun with
distance twice the semi major axis distance of
the Earth's orbit. It the Earths time period is
$T_{1}$, what is the time period of this period is planet?

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9. Define precision and accuracy. Exp,ain with one example.

## Part Iv

1. What is significant figures?

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2. Explain why a cyclist bends while negotiating a curve road?

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3. Check the correctness of the equation $\frac{1}{2} m v^{2}=m g h$ using dimensional analysis method.

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4. Write shorts notes on the oscillations of liquid column in U-tube.

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5. A particle of mass 5 units is moving with a uniform speed of $v=3 \sqrt{2}$ units in the XOY plane along the line $y=x+4$. Find the magnitude of angular momentum.

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6. A geostationary satellite is orbiting the earth at a height of $5 R$ above the surface of the earth, $R$ being the radius of the earth. Find
the time period of another satellite at a height of $2 R$ from the surface of the earth.

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7. Explain the variation of $g$ with depth from the Earth's surface.

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8. Derive an expression for the elastic energy
stored per unit volume of a wire.
9. Describe Newton's formula for velocity of sound waves in air.

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10. Derive an expression for power and velocity.
