

## **PHYSICS**

# BOOKS - FULL MARKS PHYSICS (TAMIL ENGLISH)

## RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN PHYSICS

Textual Evaluation Solved Multiple Choice Questions

**1.** The particle of ZnO material is 30 nm. Based on the dimension it is classified as

A. Bulk material

**B.** Nanomaterial

C. Soft material

D. Magnetic material

**Answer: b** 



**2.** Which one of the following is the natural nanomaterial.

A. Peacock feather

B. Peacock beak

C. Grain of sand

D. Skin of the Whale

Answer: a



**3.** The blue print for making ultra durable synthetic material is mimicked from

- A. Lotus leaf
- B. Morpho butterfly
- C. Parrot fish
- D. Peacock feather

#### Answer: c



**4.** The method of making nanomaterial by assembling the atoms is called

A. Top down approach

B. Bottom up approach

C. Cross down approach

D. Diagonal approach

## Answer: b



**5.** "Ski wax" is an application of nano product in the field of

A. Medicine

B. Textile

C. Sports

D. Automotive industry

Answer: c



- 6. The materials used in Robotics are
  - A. Aluminium and silver
  - B. Silver and gold
  - C. Copper and gold
  - D. Steel and aluminium

## Answer: d



**7.** The alloys used for muscle wires in Robots are

A. Shape memory alloys

B. Gold copper alloys

C. Gold silver alloys

D. Two dimensional alloys

Answer: a



**8.** The technology used for stopping the brain from processing pain is

- A. Precision medicine
- B. Wireless brain sensor
- C. Virtual reality
- D. Radiology

### Answer: c



**9.** The particle which gives mass to protons and neutrons are

A. a) Higgs particle

B. b) Einstein particle

C. c) Nanoparticle

D. d) Bulk particle

Answer: a



**10.** The gravitational waves were theoretically proposed by

- A. Conrad Rontgen
- B. Marie Curie
- C. Albert Einstein
- D. Edward Purcell

Answer: c



## Textual Evaluation Solved Short Answer Questions

**1.** Distinguish between Nanoscience and Nanotechnology.



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**2.** What is the difference between Nano materials and Bulk materials?



**3.** Give any two examples for "Nano" in nature.



**4.** Write the advantages and disadvantages of robotic.



5. Why steel is preferred in making Robot?



6. What are black holes?



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7. What are sub atomic particles?



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Textual Evaluation Solved Long Answer Questions

**1.** Discuss the applications of Nanomaterials in various fields.



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**2.** What are the possible harmful effects of usage of Nanoparticles? Why? Possible harmful effects of usage of Nanoparticles:



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3. Write the key components of robot.



**4.** Elaborate any two types of Robots with relevant examples.



**5.** Comment on the recent advancement in medical diagnosis and therapy.



## **Additional Questions Multiple Choice Questions**

**1.** An automatic apparatus or device that performs functions ordinarily ascribed to human or operate with what appears to be almost human intelligence is called......

- A. Robot
- B. Human
- C. Animals
- D. Reptiles

#### Answer: a



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- 2. The laws of Robotics are .........
  - A. a robot may not injure a human being
  - B. a robot must obey the order given by

human

- C. a robot must protect its own existence
- D. all of these

### Answer: d



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- **3.** The basic components of robot are......
  - A. mechanical linkage
  - B. sensors and controllers
  - C. user interface and power conversion unit

D. All the above

## Answer: d



- **4.** What is the name for information sent from robot sensors to robot controllers?
  - A. temperature
  - B. pressure
  - C. feedback
  - D. signal

### Answer: c



- **5.** Which of the following uses radio frequency to produce nano-particles?
  - A. Plasma arching
  - B. Chemical vapour deposition
  - C. Sol-gel technique
  - D. Electro deposition

### Answer: a



- **6.** Which of the following the atoms do not move from each other?
  - A. Shape memory alloys
  - B. Nano materials
  - C. Dielectrics
  - D. Static materials

## **Answer: b**



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7. The diameter of the nano wire is about ......

A. 
$$10^{-6}$$
 m

$$\mathsf{B.}\,10^{-3}\mathsf{m}$$

$$c. 10^{-8} m$$

$$\mathrm{D.}\,10^{-9}\mathrm{m}$$

**Answer:** d

**8.** A suspended nano wire is a wire that is produced in.....

A. Air medium

B. Vaccum

C. Low vaccum chamber

D. High vaccum chamber

Answer: d



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9. For nano metres whose diameters less than

..... are used as welding purposes.

A. 10 nm

B. 20 nm

C. 30 nm

D. 40 nm

Answer: a



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10.	Nano	VVIICS	aıc	uscu		•••••

- A. Transistors
- **B.** Resistors
- C. Capacitors
- D. Transducers

## Answer: a



**11.** Generally what is the material of needle electrodes?

A. Stainless steel

B. Copper

C. Lead

D. Iron

Answer: a



**12.** .....introduced is used to hold patients head and guide the placements of electrodes.

- A. Monotaxic
- **B.** Sterotonic
- C. Stereotaxic
- D. Monotonic

### Answer: c



**13.** Who is the father of the modern robotics industry formed the world's first robotic company in 1956?

- A. Joliot
- B. Cormark
- C. Engelberger
- D. Edward purcell

### Answer: c



**14.** In 1954, ..... invented the first digitally operated programmable robot called unimate.

- A. Edward purcell
- B. George Devol
- C. Engel berger
- D. Joliot

## Answer: b



<b>15.</b> Artificial radioactivity was discovered by	эу
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- A. Joliot and Irene curie
- B. Felix Bloch and Edward purcell
- C. Cormack and Hounsfield
- D. Wilhelm conrad Rontgen

#### Answer: a



## **Additional Questions Short Answer Question**

1. What is physics?



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**2.** Write down the applications of Nano technology?



**3.** What is robotics?



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4. What is meant by 'Robot'? Write its uses?



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**5.** What is particle physics?



**6.** Define cosmology?

