

## **BIOLOGY**

**NCERT - NCERT BIOLOGY(TELUGU)** 

## EXCRETORY PRODUCTS AND THEIR ELIMINATION

Biology

1. Define Glomerular Filtration Rate (GFR)



**2.** Explain the auto regulatory mechanism of GFR.



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**3.** Give a brief account of the counter current mechanism.



4. What is micturition?



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5. What is meant by osmoregulation? How is it maintained in human body?



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**6.** Terrestrial animals are generally either ureotelic and not ammonotelic. Why?

**7.** What is the significance of juxta glomerular apparatus (JGA) in kidney function ?



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**8.** Name the following:

(a) A chordate animal having flame cells as excretory structures

(b) Cortical portions projecting between the

medullary pyramids in the human kidney

(c) A loop of capillary running parallel to the Henle's loop.



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**True False** 

1. Micturition is carried out by a reflex.



**2.** Indicate the given statement is true or false. ADH helps in water elimination, making the urine hypotonic.



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**3.** Indicate the given statement is true or false Protein-free fluid is filtered from blood plasma into the Bowman's capsule



**4.** Indicate the given statement is true or false Henle's loop plays an important role in concentrating the urine.



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**5.** Glucose is actively reabsorbed in the proximal convoluted tubule.



1. A healthy adult human excretes (on an average) \_\_\_\_ gm of urea/day.

