



MATHS

BOOKS - RD SHARMA MATHS (ENGLISH)

DIFFERENTIALS, ERRORS AND APPROXIMATIONS



1. Find the approximate value of $\left(\log
ight)_{10}1005$,

given that $(\log)_{10}e = 0.4343$

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2. The height of a cone increases by k % its semi-vertical angle remaining the same. What is the approximate percentage increase (i) in total surface area, and (ii) in the volume, assuming that k is small?



3. The pressure p and the volume v of a gas are connected by the relation $pv^{1.4} = const$. Find the percentage error in p corresponding to a decrease of 1/2 % in v.

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4. Find the percentage error in calculating the surface area of a cubical box if an error of 1% is made in measuring the lengths of edges of the cube.



5. A circular metal plate expends under heating so that its radius increases by k %. Find the approximate increase in the area of the plate, if the radius of the plate before heating is 10 cm.



6. The radius of a sphere shrinks from 10 to 9.8 cm. Find approximately the decrease in its volume.



7. If $y = \sin x$ and x change from $rac{\pi}{2} ightarrow rac{22}{14}$,

what is the approximate change in y?



8. find the approximate volume of metal in a hollow spherical shell whose internal and external radii are 3cm and 3.0005cm, respectively.

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9. Use differentials to approximate the cube

root of 127.

10. Use differentials to find the approximate value of $(\log)_e(4.01)$, having given that $(\log)_e 4 = 1.3863$.

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11. If the ratio of base radius and height of a cone is 1:2 and percentage error in radius is $\lambda \%$, then the error in its volume is $\lambda \%$ (2) 2 $\lambda \%$ (c) 3 $\lambda \%$ (d) none of these

12. The pressure P and volume V of a gas are connected by the relation $PV^{\frac{1}{4}=}$ constant. The percentage increase in the pressure corresponding to a deminition of % in the volume is $\frac{1}{2}$ % (b) $\frac{1}{4}$ % (c) $\frac{1}{8}$ % (d) none of these

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13. If $y = x^n$, then the ratio of relative errors in y and x is (a) 1:1 (b) 2:1 (c) 1:n (d) n:1



14. Find the approximate change in the volume V of a cube of side x meters caused by increasing by side by 2%.

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15. A circular metal plate expands under heating so that its radius increases by 2%. Find the approximate increase in the area of the plate if the radius of the plate before

heating is 10cm.

16. The time t of a complete oscillation of a simple pendulum of length l is given by the equation $T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{1}{g}}$ where g is constant. What is the percentage error in T when l is

increased by 1%?

17. If $y = x^4 - 10$ and if x changes from 2 to 1.99, what is the approximate change in y? Also, find the changed value of y.



18. If in a triangle ABC, the side c and the angle C remain constant, while the remaining elements are changed slightly, using differentials show that $\frac{da}{csA} + \frac{db}{\cos B} = 0$

19. Using differentials find the approximate value of $\tan 46^{\circ}$, if it is being given that $1^{\circ} = 0.01745$ radians.



20. If there is an error of 2% in measuring the length of simple pendulum, then percentage error in its period is: (a) 1% (b)2% (c) 3% (d) 4%

21. If a triangle ABC, inscribed in a fixed circle, be slightly varied in such away as to have its vertices always on the circle, then show that $\frac{da}{casA} + \frac{db}{cosB} + \frac{dc}{cosC} = 0.$ Watch Video Solution

22. If an error of k% is made in measuring the radius of a sphere, then percentage error in its volume. k% (b) 3k% (c) 3k% (d) $\frac{k}{3}\%$ **23.** If there is an error of a% in measuring the edge of a cube, then percentage error in its surface is 2a% (b) $\frac{a}{2}$ % (c) 3a% (d) none of these

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24. While measuring the side of an equilateral triangle an error of k% is made, the percentage error in its area



25. The height of a cylinder is equal to the radius. If an error of $\alpha \%$ is made in the height, then percentage error in its volume is $\alpha \%$ (b) $2\alpha \%$ (c) $3\alpha \%$ (d) none of these

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26. A sphere of radius 100mm shrinks to radius 98mm, then the approximate decrease

in its volume is (a) $12000\pi mm^3$ (b) $80000\pi mm^3$ (C) $8000\pi mm^3$ (d) $120\pi mm^3$

27. If $(\log)_e 4 - 1.3868$, $then(\log)_e 4.01 =$

1.3968 (b) 1.3898 (c) 1.3893 (d) none of these

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28. Find the percentage error in calculating the volume of a cubical box if an error if 1% is

made in measuring the length of edges of the

cube.



31. The circumference of a circle is measured as 28cm with an error of 0.01cm. The percentage error in the area is

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32. If $y = x^4 - 10$ and if x changes from 2 to

1.99, what is the approximate change in y ?

Also, find the changed value of y_{\cdot}



33. A circular metal plate expands under heating so that its radius increases by 2%. Find the approximate increase in the area of the plate if the radius of the plate before heating is 10 cm.

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34. Find the percentage error in calculating the volume of a cubical box if an error of 1% is made in measuring the length of edges of the cube.





36. Find the approximate change in the volume V of a cube of side x meters caused by increasing the side by 2%.



37. If the radius of a sphere is measured as 9

cm with an error of 0.03 cm, then find the

approximating error in calculating its volume.



38. Find the approximate value of $f(3.\ 02)$,

where $f(x) = 3x^2 + 5x + 3$.

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39. Find the approximate volume of metal in a hollow spherical shell whose internal and external radii are 3 cm and 3.0005 cm, respectively.



42. Use differentials to find the approximate

value of $\sqrt{0.~037}$.

43. Use differentials to find the approximate value of $(\log)_e (4.01)$, having given that $(\log)_e 4 = 1.3863$.

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44. Using differentials find the approximate value of $\tan 46^{\circ}$, if it is being given that $1^{\circ} = 0.01745$ radians.

45. If in a triangle ABC, the side c and the angle C remain constant, while the remaining elements are changed slightly, using differentials show that $\frac{da}{csA} + \frac{db}{cosB} = 0$ Watch Video Solution

46. If a triangle ABC, inscribed in a fixed circle, be slightly varied in such away as to have its vertices always on the circle, then show that $\frac{da}{casA} + \frac{db}{\cos B} + \frac{dc}{\cos C} = 0.$



 $22\,/\,14$, what is the approximate change in y ?

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48. The radius of a sphere shrinks from 10 to 9.8 cm. Find approximately the decrease in its volume.

49. A circular metal plate expands under heating so that its radius increases by k%. Find the approximate increase in the area of the plate, if the radius of the plate before heating is 10 cm.



50. Find the percentage error in calculating the surface area of a cubical box if an error of

1% is made in measuring the lengths of edges

of the cube.



51. If there is an error of 0.1% in the measurement of the radius of a sphere, find approximately the percentage error in the calculation of the volume of the sphere.

52. The pressure p and the volume v of a gas are connected by the relation $pv^{1.4} = const$. Find the percentage error in p corresponding to a decrease of % in v.



53. The height of a cone increases by k % its semi-vertical angle remaining the same. What is the approximate percentage increase (i) in total surface area, and (ii) in the volume,

assuming that k is small?



54. Show that the relative error in computing the volume of a sphere, due to an error in measuring the radius, is approximately equal to three times the relative error in the radius.

55. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{25.02}$ **Vatch Video Solution**

56. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(0.\ 009)^{1/3}$

57. Using differentials, find the approximate

value of $\left(0.\ 007
ight)^{1/3}$

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58. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{401}$

59. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(15)^{1/4}$

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60. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(255)^{1/4}$

61. Using differentials, find the approximate value of
$$\frac{1}{(2.002)^2}$$
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62. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(\log)_e 4.04$, it being given that $(\log)_{10}4 = 0.6021$ and $(\log)_{10}e = 0.4343$.

63. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(\log)_e 10.02$, it being given that $(\log)_e 10 = 2.3026$.



64. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(\log)_{10}10.1$, it being given that $(\log)_{10}e = 0.4343.$



65. Find the approximate value of $\cos 61o$ using differentials, it being given that $\sin 60o = 0.86603$ and 1o = 0.01745 radian



differentials.





69. Approximate $(80)^{1/4}$ using differentials



71. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(66)^{1/3}$

72. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{26}$ Watch Video Solution

73. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{37}$

74. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{0.48}$ Watch Video Solution

75. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(82)^{\frac{1}{4}}$ upto 3 places of decimal .

76. Use differentials to find the approximate value of $\left(\frac{17}{18}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$ Watch Video Solution

77. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\left(33\right)^{1/5}$



78. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{36.6}$ **Watch Video Solution**

79. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $25^{1/3}$

80. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{49.5}$ Watch Video Solution

81. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(3.\ 968)^{3/2}$

82. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $(1.999)^5$

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83. Using differentials, find the approximate value of $\sqrt{0.\ 082}$



84. Find the approximate value of f(2.01) ,

where
$$f(x) = 4x^2 + 5x + 2$$
.

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85. Find the approximate value of $f(5.\ 001)$, where $f(x)=x^3-7x^2+15$.

86. Find the approximate value of $(\log)_{10} 1005$,

given that $(\log)_{10}e = 0.4343$

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87. If the radius of a sphere is measured as 9 cm with an error of 0.03 cm, find the approximate error in calculating its surface area.

88. Find the approximate change in the surface area of a cube of side x metres caused by decreasing the side by 1%.

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89. If the radius of a sphere is measured as 7 m

with an error or 0.02 m, find the approximate

error in calculating its volume.

90. Find the approximate change in the volume of a cube of side x metres caused by increasing the side by 1%.

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91. For the function $y = x^2$, if x = 10 and x = 0.1 . Find y .

92. If $y = (\log)_e x$, then find y when x = 3 and x = 0.03 .

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93. If the relative error in measuring the radius of a circular plane is α , find the relative error in measuring its area.

94. If the percentage error in the radius of a sphere is α , find the percentage error in its volume.



95. A piece of ice is in the form of a cube melts so that the percentage error in the edge of cube is a, then find the percentage error in its volume.



96. If there is an error of 2% in measuring the length of simple pendulum, then percentage error in its period is: 1% (b) 2% (c) 3% (d) 4%



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97. If there is an error of a% in measuring the edge of a cube, then percentage error in its surface is (a) 2a% (b) $\frac{a}{2}$ % (c) 3a% (d) none of

these

98. If an error of k% is made in measuring the radius of a sphere, then percentage error in its volume is (a) k% (b) 3k% (c) 2k% (d) k/3%

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99. The height of a cylinder is equal to the radius. If an error of $\alpha \%$ is made in the height, then percentage error in its volume is $\alpha \%$ (b) $2\alpha \%$ (c) $3\alpha \%$ (d) none of these

100. While measuring the side of an equilateral triangle an error of k % is made, the percentage error in its area is k % (b) 2k % (c) $\frac{k}{2} \%$ (d) 3k %

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101. If $\left(\log
ight)_{e}4=1.\ 3868$, then $\left(\log
ight)_{e}4.01=$

(a) 1.3968 (b) 1.3898 (c) 1.3893 (d) none of these



102. A sphere of radius 100 mm shrinks to radius 98 mm, then the approximate decrease in its volume is $12000 \pi mm^3$ (b) $800 \pi mm^3$ (c) $80000 \pi mm^3$ (d) $120 \pi mm^3$

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103. If the ratio of base radius and height of a

cone is 1:2 and percentage error in radius is

 $\lambda~\%$, then the error in its volume is $\lambda~\%$ (b)

 $2\lambda~\%~$ (c) $3\lambda~\%~$ (d) none of these

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104. The pressure P and volume V of a gas are connected by the relation $PV^{\frac{1}{4}=}$ constant. The percentage increase in the pressure corresponding to a deminition of % in the volume is $\frac{1}{2}$ % (b) $\frac{1}{4}$ % (c) $\frac{1}{8}$ % (d) none of these

105. If $y = x^n$, then the ratio of relative errors

in *yandx* is 1:1 (b) 2:1 (c) 1:n (d) n:1

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106. The approximate value of $\left(33
ight)^{1/5}$ is (a)

2.0125 (b) 2.1 (c) 2.01 (d) none of these

107. The circumference of a circle is measured as 28cm with an error of 0.01cm. The percentage error in the area is $\frac{1}{14}$ (b) 0. 01 (c) $\frac{1}{7}$ (d) none of these