





## BOOKS - CAMBRIDGE MATHS (KANNADA ENGLISH)

## SOME APPLICATIONS OF TRIGONOMETRY

Exercise 12 1

**1.** A circus artist is climbing a 20m long rope, which is tightly stretched and tied from the top of a vertical pole to the ground.Find the height of the pole, if the angle made by the rope with the ground levelis  $30^{\circ}$  (see Figure)



2. A tree breaks due to storm and the broken part bends so that the top of the tree touches the ground making an angle  $30^\circ$  with it. The

distance between the foot of the tree to the point where the top touches the ground is 8 m. Find the height of the tree.

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**3.** A contractor plans to install two slides for the children to the play in a park. For the children below the age of 5 years, she prefers to have slide whose top is at a height of 1.5m, and is inclined at an angle of  $30^{\circ}$  to the ground, whereas for elder children, she wants to have a steep slide at a height of 3m, and inclined at an angle of  $60^{\circ}$  to the ground. What should be the length of the slide in each case ?



**4.** The angle of elevation of the top of a tower from a point the ground, which is 30 m away from the foot of the tower, is  $30^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the tower.

5. A kite is flying at a height of 60 m above the ground. The dtring attached to the kite is temporarily tied to a point on the ground. The inclination of the string with the ground is  $60^{\circ}$ . Find the length of the string, assuming that there is no slack in the string.

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**6.** A 1.5 m tall boy is standing at some distance from a 30 m tall building. The angle of

elevation from his eyes to the top of the building increases from  $30^{\circ}$  to  $60^{\circ}$  as he walks towards the building. Find the distance he walked towards the building.





7. From a point on the ground, the angles of elevation of the bottom and the top of a transmission tower fixed at the top of a 20 m high building are  $45^{\circ}$  to  $60^{\circ}$  respectively. Find the height of the tower.

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**8.** A statue, 1.6 m stands on the top of a pedestal. From a point on the ground, the angle of elevation of the top of the statue is

 $60^{\circ}$  and from the same point the angle of elevation of the top of the pedestral is  $45^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the pedestral.

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**9.** The angle of elevation of the top of a building from the foot of the tower is  $30^{\circ}$  and the angle of elevation of the top of the tower from the foot of the building is  $60^{\circ}$ . If the tower is 50 m high, find the height of the building.



**10.** Two poles of equal heights are standing opposite each other on either side of the road, which is 80 m wide. From a point between them on the road, the angles of elevation of the top of the poles are  $60^{\circ}$  to  $30^{\circ}$ , respectively. Find the height of the poles and the distances of the point from the poles.

## View Text Solution

**11.** A TV tower stands verically on the bank of a canal. From a point on the other bank directly opposite the tower, the angle of elevation of the top of the tower is  $60^{\circ}$ . From another point 20 m away from this point on the line joining this point to the foot of the tower, the angle of elevation of the top of the tower is  $30^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the tower and the width of the canal.



12. From the top of a 7m high building, the angle of elevation of the top of a cable tower is  $60^{\circ}$  and the angle of depression of its foot is  $45^{\circ}$ .Determine the height of the tower.



**13.** As observed from the top of a75 m high lighthouse from the sea-level, the angles of depression of two ships are  $30^{\circ}$  and  $45^{\circ}$ . If one ship is exactly behind the other on the

same side of the lighthouse, find the distance

between the two ships.



14. A 1.2 m tall girl spots a balloon moving with the wind in a horizontal line at a height of 88.2 m from the ground. The angle of elevation of the balloon from the eyes of the girl at any instant is  $60^{\circ}$ . After some time, the angle of elevation reduces to  $30^{\circ}$ . Find the distance travelled by the balloon during the interval.



**15.** A straight highway leads to the foot of a tower. A man standing at the top of the tower observes a car at an angle of depression of $30^\circ$ , which is approaching the foot of the tower with a uniform speed. Six seconds later, the angle of depression of the car is found to be  $60^{(a)'}$ . Find the time taken to reach the foot of the tower from this point.



**16.** The angle of elevation of the top of a tower from two points at a distance of 4m and 9 m from the base of the tower and in the same straight line with it are complementary. Prove that the height of the tower is 6m.

