



# MATHS

# BOOKS - CBSE COMPLEMENTARY MATERIAL MATHS (HINGLISH)

# **STATISTICS**

Very Short Answer Types I Questions

1. What is the mean of first 12 prime numbers?

2. The mean of 20 numbers is 18. If 2 is added

to each number, what is the new mean?



#### 3. The mean of 5 observation 3, 5, 6, x and 11 is

7, find the value of x.

**4.** What is the median of first 5 natural numbers?

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5. What is the value of x, if the median of the following data is 27.5 ?

24, 25, 26, x + 2, x + 3, 30, 33, 37



6. What is the mode of the observation 5, 7, 8,

5, 7, 6, 9, 5, 10, 6

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7. The arithmetic mean and mode of a data are 24 and 12 respectively, then find the medina of the data.

#### **8.** Write the class mark of the class 19.5-29.5



9. If the class intervals of a frequency distribution are  $1-10, 11-20, 21-30, \dots, 51-60$  then the size of even class is

#### A. 9

•

B. 10

C. 11

D. 5.5

#### Answer: A::B::C::D

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10. If the class intervals of a frequency distribution are  $1-10, 11-20, 21-30, \ldots, 61-70$ , Then the upper limit of 21-30 is

A. 21

B. 30

C. 30.5

D. 20.5

#### Answer: C

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#### **11.** Consider the frequency distribution.

Class	0 – 5	6 – 11	12 - 17	18 - 23	24 – 29
Frequency	13	10	15	8	11

The upper limit of median class is

A. 17

B. 17.5

C. 18

D. 18.5

Answer: C

#### 12. Daily wages of a factory workers are

#### recorded as:

Daily wages in ₹	121 - 126	127 - 132	133-138	139 - 144	145 - 150
No. of workers	5	27	20	18	12

#### The lower limit of Modal class is

A. Rs 127

B. Rs 126

C. Rs 126.5

D. Rs 133

#### Answer: C





#### **13.** For the following distribution.

Class	0 – 5	5 - 10	10-15	15 - 20	20-25
Frequency	10	15	12	20	9

#### The sum of Lower limits of the median class

#### and modal class is

A. 15

B. 25

C. 30

D. 35

#### Answer: A::B::C::D



2. An ogive is used to determine

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<b>3.</b> If the point of intersection of more than and
less than ogiven is (20.5, 30.7) then the median
is
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<b>4.</b> The mode of a frequency distribution is obtained graphically from

5. If the mode is 8 and mean is also 8 then

median will be \_\_\_\_\_

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## 6. Which measure of central tendency can be

determined graphically

7. If the class marks of a continuous frequency

distribution are 22, 30, 38, 46, 54, 62 then the

class corresponding to class mark 46 is \_\_\_\_



8. The cumulative frequency table is useful in

determining the





Short Answer Type Question I

1. The mean of 11 obervation is 50. If the mean

of first Six observation is 49 and that of last six

observation is 52, then find sixth observation.



## 2. Find the mean of following distribution

x	12	16	20	24	28	32
f	5	7	8	5	3	2

3. Find the median of the following

#### distribution

X	10	12	14	16	18	20
f	3	5	6	4	4	3



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## 4. Find the mode of the following frequency

#### distribution

Class	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25–30
Frequency	2	7	18	10	8	5



#### 5. Draw a 'less than' ogive of the following data

	Mark	S	No. of students
Less	than	20	0
Less	than	30	4
Less	than	40	16
Less	than	50	30
Less	than	60	46
Less	than	70	66
Less	than	80	82
Less	than	90	92
Less	than	100	100



#### 6. Write the following data into less than

#### cummulative frequency distribution table.

Marks	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40–50
No. of students	7	9	6	8	10

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#### 7. Find mode of the following frequency

#### distribution.

Class Interval	25-30	30-35	35-40	40 - 4	5 45 - 50	50 - 55
Frequency	25	34	50	42	38	14



## 8. What is the median of the following data?

<i>x</i>	10	20	30	40	50
f	2	3	2	3	1



**9.** Mean of a frequency distribution  $(\bar{x})$  is 45

. If  $\Sigma f_i = 20 \;\; ext{find} \;\; \Sigma f_i x_i$ 

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#### Short Answer Type Question li

#### 1. If the mean of the following distribution is

#### 54, find the value of P.

Class	0–20	20-40	40–60	60-80	80-100
Frequency	7	Р	10	9	13



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#### 2. Find the median of the following

#### distribution

C.I.	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
f	5	3	10	6	4	2



**3.** The median of following frequency distribution is 24 years. Find the missing

#### frequency x.

Age (In years)	0-10	10-20	20–30	30-40	40-50
No. of persons	5	25	x	18	7



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## 4. Find the median of the following data

Marks	Below 10	Below 20	Below 30	Below 40	below 50	Below 60
No. of student	0	12	20	28	33	40

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## 5. Find the mode of the following data.

Height (In cm)	Above 30	Above 40	Above 50	Above 60	Above 70	Above 80
No. of plants	34	30	27	19	8	2

#### 6. The following table represent marks

#### obtained by 100 students in a test.

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Marks obtained	30 - 35	35 - 40	40 - 45	45 - 50	50 - 55	55 - 60	60 - 65
No. of students	14	16	28	23	18	8	3

#### Find mean marks of the students.

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**7.** The following table represent pocket allowance of children of a colony. The mean

#### frequency.

Daily pocket	11 – 13	13 – 15	15 - 17	17 - 19	19 – 2	1 21 – 23	23 - 25
allowance							
No. of children	3	6	9	13	k	5	4



## 8. Find mode of the following frequency

#### distribution.

Class Interval	0-20	20–40	40–60	60-80	80-100
No. of Students	15	18	21	29	17

The mean of above distribution is 53. Empirical

formula to find approximate value of median.





## Long Answer Type Questions

## 1. The mean of the following data is 53, Find

#### the value of $f_1$ and $f_2$

C.I	0–20	20-40	40–60	60-80	80-100	Total
f	15	$f_1$	21	$f_2$	17	100

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**2.** If the median of the distribution given below is 28.5, find the value of x and y

C.I	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40–50	50-60	Total
f	5	8	x	15	у	5	60

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## 3. The median of the following distribution is

#### 35, find the value of a and b.

C.I	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	Total
f	10	20	а	40	Ь	25	15	170

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**4.** Find the mean, median and mode of the following data.

C.I	11-15	16–20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50
f	2	3	6	7	14	12	4	2

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## 5. The rainfall recorded in a city for 60 days is

#### given in the following table

Raifall (In cm)	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40–50	50-60
No. of Days	16	10	8	15	5	6

Calulate the median rainfall using a more than

type ogive.



## 6. Find the mean of the following distribution

## by step-deviation method.

Daily Expenditure	100-150	150-200	200–250	250-300	300-350
$(\mathbf{m} \mathbf{x})$					
No. of Households	4	5	12	2	2



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#### 7. The distribution given below show the

#### marks of 100 students of a class.

Marks	No. of students
0–5	4
5-10	6
10-15	10
15-20	10
20–25	25
25-30	22
30–35	18
35–40	5

Draw a less than type and a more than type ogive from the given data. Hence obtain the median marks from the graph.



#### 8. The annual profit earned by 30 factories in

#### an industrial area is given below

#### Draw both ogives for the data and hence find

#### the median.

Profit (₹ in lakh)	No. of Factories
More than or equal to 5	30
More than or equal to 10	28
More than or equal to 15	16
More than or equal to 20	14
More than or equal to 25	10
More than or equal to 30	7
More than or equal to 35	3
More than or equal to 40	0

#### **View Text Solution**

## 9. If mean of the given distribution is 65.6 find

## the missing frequency.

Class Interval	10 - 30	30 - 50	50 - 70	70 - 90	90 - 110	110 - 130	Total
Frequency	5	8	$\mathbf{f}_1$	20	$\mathbf{f}_2$	2	50



#### **Practice Test**

1. An ogive is used to determine

A. Range

B. Mean

C. Mode

D. Median

#### Answer:

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## 2. Write the modal class for the following

#### frequency distribution.

Classes	1 - 4	5 - 8	9 - 12	13 – 16	17 - 20	21 – 24
frequency	8	9	1	12	8	9



#### 3. Find the mean

Marks	less than 20	less than 40	less than 60	less than 80	less than 100
No. of Students	4	10	28	36	50



## **4.** Find the value of x if the mode is given to be

#### 58 years

Age (in years)	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
No. of patients	5	13	х	20	18	19



5. The mean of the following frequency distribution is 57.6 and the number of observation is 50. Find the missing frequency

# $f_1\&f_2$

Class Interval	0-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	80-100	100-120
frequency	7	$f_1$	12	$f_2$	8	5

