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## MATHS

## BOOKS - CBSE COMPLEMENTARY MATERIAL MATHS (HINGLISH)

## STATISTICS

## Very Short Answer Types I Questions

## 1. What is the mean of first 12 prime numbers?

2. The mean of 20 numbers is 18 . If 2 is added to each number, what is the new mean?

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3. The mean of 5 observation $3,5,6, x$ and 11 is

7 , find the value of $x$.

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4. What is the median of first 5 natural numbers?

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5. What is the value of $x$, if the median of the following data is 27.5 ?
$24,25,26, x+2, x+3,30,33,37$

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6. What is the mode of the observation $5,7,8$, 5, 7, 6, 9, 5, 10, 6

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7. The arithmetic mean and mode of a data are

24 and 12 respectively, then find the medina of
the data.

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## 8. Write the class mark of the class $19.5-29.5$

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9. If the class intervals of a frequency
distribution
$1-10,11-20,21-30, \ldots, 51-60$ then
the size of even class is
A. 9
B. 10
C. 11
D. 5.5

Answer: A::B::C::D

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10. If the class intervals of a frequency

## distribution

 are$1-10,11-20,21-30, \ldots, 61-70$, Then
the upper limit of $21-30$ is
A. 21
B. 30
C. 30.5
D. 20.5

Answer: C

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11. Consider the frequency distribution.

| Class | $0-5$ | $6-11$ | $12-17$ | $18-23$ | $24-29$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 13 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 11 |

The upper limit of median class is
A. 17
B. 17.5
C. 18
D. 18.5

Answer: C
12. Daily wages of a factory workers are recorded as:

| Daily wages in ₹ | $121-126$ | $127-132$ | $133-138$ | $139-144$ | $145-150$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of workers | 5 | 27 | 20 | 18 | 12 |

The lower limit of Modal class is
A. Rs 127
B. Rs 126
C. Rs 126.5
D. Rs 133
13. For the following distribution.

| Class | $0-5$ | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 10 | 15 | 12 | 20 | 9 |

The sum of Lower limits of the median class and modal class is
A. 15
B. 25
C. 30
D. 35

## Answer: A::B::C::D

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## Very Short Answer Types I Questions Fill In The Blank

1. Mode $=3$ $-2$

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2. An ogive is used to determine
3. If the point of intersection of more than and less than ogiven is $(20.5,30.7)$ then the median is $\qquad$

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4. The mode of a frequency distribution is obtained graphically from
5. If the mode is 8 and mean is also 8 then median will be
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6. Which measure of central tendency can be determined graphically

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7. If the class marks of a continuous frequency
distribution are $22,30,38,46,54,62$ then the class corresponding to class mark 46 is

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8. The cumulative frequency table is useful in determining the

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9. The median of first 10 prime numbers is (a)

11 (b) 12 (c) 13 (d) 14

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10. The assumed mean method to find mean is

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Short Answer Type Question I

## 1. The mean of 11 obervation is 50 . If the mean

 of first Six observation is 49 and that of last six observation is 52 , then find sixth observation.
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2. Find the mean of following distribution

| $x$ | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 |

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3. Find the median of the following distribution

| x | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 |

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4. Find the mode of the following frequency distribution

| Class | $0-5$ | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 2 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 5 |

5. Draw a 'less than' ogive of the following data

| Marks |  | No. of students |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Less than 20 | 0 |  |
| Less than 30 | 4 |  |
| Less than 40 | 16 |  |
| Less than 50 | 30 |  |
| Less than 60 | 46 |  |
| Less than 70 | 66 |  |
| Less than 80 | 82 |  |
| Less than 90 | 92 |  |
| Less than 100 | 100 |  |

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6. Write the following data into less than

## cummulative frequency distribution table.

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of students | 7 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 10 |

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7. Find mode of the following frequency distribution.

| Class Interval | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ | $50-55$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 25 | 34 | 50 | 42 | 38 | 14 |

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8. What is the median of the following data?

| $x$ | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 |

## 9. Mean of a frequency distribution $(\bar{x})$ is 45

. If $\Sigma f_{i}=20$ find $\Sigma f_{i} x_{i}$

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## Short Answer Type Question li

1. If the mean of the following distribution is

54 , find the value of $P$.

| Class | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 7 | P | 10 | 9 | 13 |

2. Find the median of the following distribution

| C.I. | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 |

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3. The median of following frequency
distribution is 24 years. Find the missing

## frequency $x$.

| Age (In years) | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of persons | 5 | 25 | $x$ | 18 | 7 |

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## 4. Find the median of the following data

| Marks | Below 10 | Below 20 | Below 30 | Below 40 | below 50 | Below 60 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of student | 0 | 12 | 20 | 28 | 33 | 40 |

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## 5. Find the mode of the following data.

| Height (In cm) | Above 30 | Above 40 | Above 50 | Above 60 | Above 70 | Above 80 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of plants | 34 | 30 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 2 |

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6. The following table represent marks obtained by 100 students in a test.

| Marks obtained | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ | $50-55$ | $55-60$ | $60-65$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of students | 14 | 16 | 28 | 23 | 18 | 8 | 3 |

Find mean marks of the students.

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7. The following table represent pocket allowance of children of a colony. The mean
pocket allowance is Rs 18. Find missing

## frequency.

| Daily pocket <br> allowance | $11-13$ | $13-15$ | $15-17$ | $17-19$ | $19-21$ | $21-23$ | $23-25$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of children | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | k | 5 | 4 |

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8. Find mode of the following frequency distribution.

| Class Interval | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of Students | 15 | 18 | 21 | 29 | 17 |

The mean of above distribution is 53. Empirical

## formula to find approximate value of median.

## Long Answer Type Questions

1. The mean of the following data is 53 , Find
the value of $f_{1}$ and $f_{2}$

| C.I | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $f$ | 15 | $f_{1}$ | 21 | $f_{2}$ | 17 | 100 |

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2. If the median of the distribution given
below is 28.5 , find the value of $x$ and $y$

| C.I | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 5 | 8 | $x$ | 15 | $y$ | 5 | 60 |

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## 3. The median of the following distribution is

35 , find the value of $a$ and $b$.

| C.I | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 10 | 20 | $a$ | 40 | $b$ | 25 | 15 | 170 |

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4. Find the mean, median and mode of the

## following data.

| C.I | $11-15$ | $16-20$ | $21-25$ | $26-30$ | $31-35$ | $36-40$ | $41-45$ | $46-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 4 | 2 |

## - View Text Solution

5. The rainfall recorded in a city for 60 days is given in the following table

| Raifall (In cm) | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of Days | 16 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 5 | 6 |

Calulate the median rainfall using a more than type ogive.

## - View Text Solution

## 6. Find the mean of the following distribution

by step-deviation method.

| Daily Expenditure <br> (in ₹) | $100-150$ | $150-200$ | $200-250$ | $250-300$ | $300-350$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of Households | 4 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 2 |

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7. The distribution given below show the marks of 100 students of a class.

| Marks | No. of students |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0-5$ | 4 |
| $5-10$ | 6 |
| $10-15$ | 10 |
| $15-20$ | 10 |
| $20-25$ | 25 |
| $25-30$ | 22 |
| $30-35$ | 18 |
| $35-40$ | 5 |

Draw a less than type and a more than type ogive from the given data. Hence obtain the median marks from the graph.

# 8. The annual profit earned by 30 factories in 

 an industrial area is given belowDraw both ogives for the data and hence find the median.

| Profit (₹ in lakh) | No. of Factories |
| :--- | :---: |
| More than or equal to 5 | 30 |
| More than or equal to 10 | 28 |
| More than or equal to 15 | 16 |
| More than or equal to 20 | 14 |
| More than or equal to 25 | 10 |
| More than or equal to 30 | 7 |
| More than or equal to 35 | 3 |
| More than or equal to 40 | 0 |

## D View Text Solution

9. If mean of the given distribution is 65.6 find
the missing frequency.

| Class Interval | $10-30$ | $30-50$ | $50-70$ | $70-90$ | $90-110$ | $110-130$ | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 8 | $\mathrm{f}_{1}$ | 20 | $\mathrm{f}_{2}$ | 2 | 50 |

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## Practice Test

1. An ogive is used to determine
A. Range

B. Mean

C. Mode

D. Median

## Answer:

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2. Write the modal class for the following frequency distribution.

| Classes | $1-4$ | $5-8$ | $9-12$ | $13-16$ | $17-20$ | $21-24$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| frequency | 8 | 9 | 1 | 12 | 8 | 9 |

## D Watch Video Solution

## 3. Find the mean

| Marks | less than 20 | less than 40 | less than 60 | less than 80 | less than 100 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of Students | 4 | 10 | 28 | 36 | 50 |

## D Watch Video Solution

## 4. Find the value of $x$ if the mode is given to be

## 58 years

| Age (in years) | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of patients | 5 | 13 | $x$ | 20 | 18 | 19 |

5. The mean of the following frequency distribution is 57.6 and the number of observation is 50 . Find the missing frequency $f_{1} \& f_{2}$

| Class Interval | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ | $100-120$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| frequency | 7 | $f_{1}$ | 12 | $f_{2}$ | 8 | 5 |

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