



MATHS

BOOKS - RD SHARMA MATHS (ENGLISH)

NUMBER SYSTEM



1. Represent $\sqrt{6}, \sqrt{7}, \sqrt{8}$ on the number line.

2. Represent $\sqrt{3.5}$, $\sqrt{9.4}$, $\sqrt{10.5}$ on the real number line.

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3. Find the decimal expansions of 10/3, 7/8 and

1/7.

4. What can the maximum number of digits be in the repeating block of digits in the decimal expansion of 1/7 ? Perform the division of check your answer.

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5. Write the following in decimal form and say what kind of decimal expansion each has : (i) 36/100 (ii)1/11 (iii) 3/11 (iv) 2/11 (v) 329/400





7. Express each of the following decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$: (i) 0.1 (ii) 0.2 (iii) 0.3 (iv) 0.4 (v) 0.5 (vi) 0.6





10. Express each of the following decimal numbers in the form $\frac{p}{q}$: 15.75 (ii) 8.0025 (iii)



11. Visualise 2. 665 on the number line, using successive magnification.

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12. Visualize the representation of 5. $3\overline{7}$ on the number line upto 5 decimal places, that is, up to 5.37777.



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14. Express 0. 999999 in the form
$$\frac{p}{q}$$
, where p and q are integers and $q \neq 0$.

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15. Find three different irrational numbers between the rational numbers $\frac{5}{7}$ and $\frac{9}{11}$.



16. Find two irrational numbers between 2 and 2. 5.

17. Express $\frac{7}{8}$ in the decimal form by long division method. Watch Video Solution 18. Find five rational numbers between $\frac{3}{5}$ and $\frac{4}{5}$. Watch Video Solution **19.** Express $\frac{2157}{625}$ in the decimal form.





22. Insert 10 rational numbers between

$$-\frac{3}{13}and\frac{9}{13}$$
.
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23. Find 10 rational numbers between $\frac{-3}{11}$
and $\frac{8}{11}$ by mean method.

24. Express each of the following mixed recurring decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$ (i) 4. $3\overline{2}$ (ii) 15. $7\overline{12}$

15. 712

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25. If $\frac{1}{7} = 0.142857$, write the decimal expression of $\frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}$ and $\frac{6}{7}$ without

actually doing the long division.

26. Convert the following decimal number in the form $\frac{p}{q} \cdot 5$. $\overline{2}$ (ii) 23. $\overline{43}$ Watch Video Solution

27. Express $0.\ 0\overline{01}$ as a fraction in the simplest

form.

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28. Find the decimal representation of $\frac{8}{3}$.





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30. Prove that \sqrt{n} is not a rational number. if

n is not a perfect square.

31. Show that $0.2353535... = 0.2\overline{35}$ can be expressed in the form $\frac{p}{q}$, where p and q are integers and $q \neq 0$.



32. Represent
$$\frac{5}{3}and\frac{-5}{3}$$
 one the number line Watch Video Solution

33. Represent
$$\frac{5}{3}$$
 and $\frac{-8}{5}$ on the number line

34. Find a rational number between 2 and 6.







39. Is zero a rational number? Can you write it in the form $\frac{p}{q}$, where p and q are integers and $q \neq 0$?

40. Find five rational numbers between 1 and 2



43. Are the following statements true or false? Give reasons for your answer? Every whole number is a natural number Every integer is a rational number. Every rational number is an integer. Every natural number is a whole number. Every integer is a whole number Every rational number is a whole number



44. Express $\frac{7}{8}$ in the decimal form by long division method. Watch Video Solution **45.** Convert $\frac{35}{16}$ into decimal form by long division method. Watch Video Solution **46.** Express $\frac{2157}{625}$ in the decimal form.





52. What can the maximum number of digits be in the repeating block of digits in the decimal expansion of $\frac{1}{17}$? Perform the division to check your answer.





54. Express the following rational numbers as

decimals:

(i)
$$\frac{42}{100}$$

(ii) $\frac{327}{500}$
(iii) $\frac{15}{4}$





56. Look at several examples of rational numbers in the form $\frac{p}{q}(q \neq 0)$, where p and q are integers with no common factors other than 1 and having terminating decimal representations. Can you guess what property q must satisfy?

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57. Express each of the following numbers in the form $\frac{p}{q}$

(i)0.15

(ii) 0.675

(iii) 0.00026

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58. Express each of the following numbers in the form $\frac{p}{q}$ (i) 15.75 (ii) 8.0025 (iii) $-25.\ 6875$

59. Express each of the following decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$: (i) 0. 1 (ii) 0. 2 (iii) 0. 3

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60. Express each of following decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$ (i) 0. $\overline{4}$ (ii) 0. $\overline{5}$ (iii) 0. $\overline{6}$

61. Express each of the following decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$ (i) 0. 35 (ii) 0. 585

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62. Show that $1.272727 = 1.\overline{27}$ can be expressed in the form $\frac{p}{q}$, where p and q are integers and $q \neq 0$.

63. Express 0. $\overline{001}$ as a fraction in the simplest

form.



64. Convert the following decimal number in the form $\frac{p}{q}$ i) 5.2⁻ (ii) 23.43

65. If $\frac{1}{7}=0.142857$, write the decimal expression of $\frac{2}{7}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{4}{7}, \frac{5}{7}$ and $\frac{6}{7}$ without

actually doing the long division.



66. Express the following decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$: (i) 0. 32 (ii) 0. 123 (iii) 0. 00352

67. Express each of the following mixed recurring decimals in the form $\frac{p}{q}$. (i) 4. 32 (ii) 15. 712

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68. Show that 0.2353535 = 0.235 can be expressed in the form $\frac{p}{q}$, where p and q integers and $q \neq 0$.

69. Prove that $\sqrt{2}$ is not a rational number.



71. Prove that \sqrt{n} is not a rational number. if n

is not a perfect square.

72. Give examples of two irrational numbers the product of which is: a rational number (ii) an irrational number

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73. The product of $\sqrt{2}$ and $\sqrt{3}$ is $\sqrt{6}$, which is

an irrational number.

74. Insert a rational and an irrational number

between 2 and 3.



76. Find two irrational numbers lying between

 $\sqrt{2}$ and $\sqrt{3}$



79. Find the rational number and also an irrational number between the numbers *a and b asgiven below* : a=0. 101001000100001 b=0. 1001000100001 `

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80. Find one irrational number between the

number *a* and *b* given below:

a = 0.1111 = 0.1 and b = 0.1101



82. Write three numbers whose decimal expansions arc non-terminating non-recurring.





84. Examine, whether the following numbers are rational or irrational: $(i)(\sqrt{2}+2)^2$ (ii) $(5+\sqrt{5})(5-\sqrt{5})$ (iii) $\frac{6}{2\sqrt{3}}$

85. Define an irrational number.



87. Examine, whether the following numbers are rational or irrational:

(i) $\sqrt{7}$

(ii) $\sqrt{4}$

(iii) $2+\sqrt{3}$

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88. Examine, whether the following numbers are rational or irrational: (i) $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}$ (ii) $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}$ (iii) $(\sqrt{2} - 2)^2$

89. Examine, whether the following numbers are rational or irrational: (i) $(2 - \sqrt{2})(2 + \sqrt{2})$ (ii) $(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})^2$ **Watch Video Solution**

90. Examine, whether the following numbers are rational or irrational: (i) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)$ (ii) $\sqrt{23}$ (iii) $\sqrt{255}$

91. Examine, whether the following numbers
are rational or irrational: (i)0. 3796 (ii)
7. 478478...... (*iii*)1.101001000100001`

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92. Identify the following as rational or irrational numbers. Give the decimal representation of rational numbers: $\sqrt{4}$ (ii) $3\sqrt{18}$ (iii) $\sqrt{1.44}$

93. Identify the following as rational or irrational numbers. Give the decimal representation of rational numbers: (i) $\sqrt{\frac{9}{27}}$ (ii) $-\sqrt{64}$ (iii) $\sqrt{100}$

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94. In the following equations, find which variables x, y, z etc. represent rational or

irrational numbers: (i) $x^2 = 5$ (ii) $y^2 = 9$ (iii) $z^2 = 0.04 (iv)u^2 = \frac{17}{4}$ Watch Video Solution

95. In the following equations, find which variables x, y, z etc. represent rational or irrational numbers: (i) $v^2 = 3$ (ii) $w^2 = 27$ (iii) $t^2 = 0.4$

96. Give an example of each, of two irrational numbers whose: (i) difference is a rational number. (ii) difference is an irrational number. (iii) sum is a rational number. (iv) sum is an irrational number. (v) product is a rational number. (vi) product is an irrational number. (vii) quotient is a rational number. (viii) quotient is an irrational number.

97. Give two rational numbers lying between

0. 23233233323332....

and

0. 21211211121112....

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98. Give two rational numbers lying between

0. 515115111511115.... and 0. 5353353335....

99. Find one irrational number between
0.2101 and 0.2222
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100. Find a rational number and also an irrational number lying between the numbers 0. 3030030003...... and 0. 3010010001......



101. Find two irrational numbers between 0.5 and 0.55 Watch Video Solution 102. Find two irrational numbers lying between 0, 1 and 0, 12Watch Video Solution



105. Complete the following sentences: (i) Every point on the number line corresponds to a ... number which many be either..... or (ii) The decimal form of an irrational number is neither nor (iii) The decimal representation of a rational number is either or (iv) Every real number is either number or..... number.



106. If the difference between the roots of the equation $x^2+ax+1=0$ is less than $\sqrt{5}$, then the set of possible values of a is (1) (-3,3) (2) $(-3,\infty)$ (3) $(3,\infty)$ (4) $(-\infty, -3)$

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107. Represent $\sqrt{3.5}$, $\sqrt{9.4}$, $\sqrt{10.5}$ on the

real number line.

108. Find whether the following statements are true or false.

(i) Every real number is either rational or irrational.

(ii) π is an irrational number.

(iii) Irrational numbers cannot be represented

by points on the number line.



109. Visualise 2.665 on the number line, using

successive magnification.

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110. Visualise the representation of $5.3\overline{7}$ on the

number line upto 5 decimal places.

111. Which one of the following is a correct statement? Decimal expansion of a rational number is terminating Decimal expansion of a rational number is non-terminating Decimal expansion of an rational number is non-terminating and recurring Decimal expansion of an rational number is non-terminating and non-repeating

112. Which one of the following statement is true?

(i) The sum of two irrational numbers is always an irrational number.

(ii) The sum of two irrational numbers is always a rational number.

(iii) The sum of two irrational numbers may be

a rational number or irrational number.

(iv) The sum of two irrational numbers is always an integer.



113. Which of the following is a correct statement?

(A)Sum of two irrational numbers is always irrational

(B) Sum of a rational and irrational number is always an irrational number

(C)Square of an irrational number is always an

irrational number

(D) Sum of two rational numbers can never be

an integer



114. Which of the following statements is true? product of two irrational numbers is always irrational Product of a rational and an irrational number is always irrational Sum of two irrational numbers can never be irrational Sum of an integer and a rational number can never be an integer

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115. Which of the following is irrational?



Answer: C



116. Which of the following is irrational?

(a)0. 14

(b) 0. $14\overline{16}$



(d) 0. 1014001400014. .



118. The number 0. 318564318564318564... is:

(a) natural number

(b) an integer

(c) rational number

(d) an irrational number

A. (a) natural number

B. (b) an integer

C. (C) rational number

D. (d) an irrational number

Answer: null

119. If n is a natural number, then \sqrt{n} is:

- A. (a) always a natural number
- B. (b) always an irrational number
- C. (c) always an rational number
- D. (d) sometimes a natural number and

sometimes an irrational number

Answer: null

120. Which of the following numbers can be represented as non-terminating, repeating decimals?

A.
$$\frac{39}{24}$$

B. $\frac{3}{16}$
C. $\frac{3}{11}$
D. $\frac{137}{25}$

Answer: C



121. Every point on a number line is represented as:

(a) a unique real umber

(b) a natural number

(c) a rational number

(d) an irrational number



122. An irrational number between 2 and 2.5

is $\sqrt{11}$ (b) $\sqrt{5}$ (c) $\sqrt{22.5}$ (d) $\sqrt{12.5}$





123. Which of the following is irrational?

A. (a) 0. 15

B. (b) 0. 01516

C. (c) 0. 1516

D. (d) 0. 50150015000015...

Answer: null

| 124. | The | numbe | er of | consecutive | zeros | in |
|------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|-------|----|
| $2^3	imes$ | 3^4 $	imes$ | ${}_{	imes}5^4	imes$ | 7, is | | | |
| А | 3 | | | | | |
| В | . 2 | | | | | |
| C | . 4 | | | | | |
| D | 9. 5 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Answer: A | | | | | | |

125. The number 1. 272727.... in the form

 $rac{p}{q}, \,\, {
m where} \, p \, and \, q \, {
m are} \, {
m integers} \, {
m and} \, q \,
eq 0$, is

A. (a)
$$\frac{14}{9}$$

B. (b) $\frac{14}{11}$
C. (c) $\frac{14}{13}$
D. (d) $\frac{14}{15}$

Answer: null



126. The number 0.3 in the form $\frac{p}{q}$, where

 $p \, and \, q$ are integers and $q \
eq 0$, is



127. The smallest rational number by which $\frac{1}{3}$ should be multiplied so that its decimal

expansion terminate after one place of

decimal, is

A. (a)
$$\frac{1}{10}$$

B. (b) $\frac{3}{10}$

- C. (c) 3
- D. (d) 30

Answer: null



128. 0. $3\overline{2}$ when expressed in the form $\frac{p}{q}(p, q)$ are integers $q \neq 0$, is $(a)\frac{8}{25}$ (b) $\frac{29}{90}$ (c) $\frac{32}{99}$ (d) $\frac{32}{100}$ Watch Video Solution **129.** 23. $\overline{43}$ when expressed in the form $\frac{p}{q}(p, q)$ are integers $q \neq 0$, is $rac{2320}{99}$ (b) $rac{2343}{100}$ (c)



130. The value of 0.23 + 0.22 is (a) 0.45 (b)

 $0.\ 43$ (c) $0.\ 47$ (d) $0.\ 41$