



BIOLOGY

BOOKS - NTA MOCK TESTS

NTA NEET SET 100

Biology

1. Fatty liver syndrome is due to excessive intake of

A. tobacco

B. alcohol

C. aspirin

D. morphine

Answer: B



2. Match the following for PGR and their chemical nature

and select the correct option.

	$\operatorname{Column} I$		Column I
A.	IAA	i.	Carotenoids
В.	Kinetin	ii.	Terpenes
C.	ABA	iii	Indole compounds
iv	GA3	iv.	Adenine derivatives

A. (A-iii), (B-iv)(C-i)(D-ii)

$$\mathsf{B}.\,(A-i),(B-iii)(C-ii)(D-iv)$$

C.
$$(A-iv), (B-ii)(C-iii)(D-i)$$

$$\mathsf{D}.\,(A-ii),\,(B-i)(C-iv)(D-iii)$$

Answer: A

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3. The enzyme present in RBC at higher concentration is

A. DNA gyrase

B. Pepsin

C. DNA polymerase

D. Carbonic anhydrase

Answer: D



4. In humans the two different harmful species of Mycobacterium causes

A. Cholera and Diarrhoea

B. Pneumoniae and Diptheria

C. Tetanus and Plague

D. Leprosy and Tuberculosis

Answer: D

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5. cDNA is synthesised from RNA by the enzyme

A. RNA dependent RNA polymerase

B. DNA dependent RNA synthetase

C. DNA depending DNA convertase

D. RNA dependent DNA polymerase

Answer: D

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6. Which one of the following structures is considered as

a secondary lymphoid organ ?

A. Tonsil

B. Payer's patches

C. Appendix

D. All of these

Answer: D

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7. The mRNA codon which codes for the amino acid valine is

A. GUC

B. UGG

C. CCA

D. TTG

Answer: A

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8. ELISA is a technique used for early diagnosis of pathogen and is based on

A. using radio labelled second antibody

B. detecting the RBCs

C. complement-mediated cell lysis

D. detecting the antibodies synthesized against the

pathogen

Answer: D

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9. The second meiotic division ofP is unequal and results in the formation of Q Select the appropriate option for P and Q.

A. P-secondary spermatocytes, Q-spermatids

B. P-primary oocyte, Q-ovum

C. P-secondary oocyte, Q-polar body

D. P-primary spermatocytes, Q-spermatids

Answer: C



10. Which of the following bacteria is not a source of

restriction endonuclease

A. Haemophilus influenzae

B. Escherichia coli

C. Agrobacterium tumefaciens

D. Bacillus amyloliquefaciens

Answer: C



11. The trees occupy the top vertical strata of a forest , shrubs the second and herbs and grasses occupy the bottom layers , this represents

A. landifilling

B. productivity

C. stratification

D. all of the above

Answer: C



12. Select the correct Statement :

- A. The first movements of foetus and appearance of hairs on the head are usually observed during sixth month of pregnancy.
- B. The mammary glands of the female undergo differentiation before puberty and start producing milk at the end of pregnancy.
- C. Trophoblast cells contain specialised stem cells which have the potency to give rise all the tissue and organs.

D. After implantation , finger-like projection appears

on the trophoblast which is surrounded by uterine

tissue and meternal blood.

Answer: D



13. Which government Act of India has passed in 1986 to protect and improve the quality of our environment (air, water, and soil)?

A. NEPA (National Environment Protection Act)

B. CPCB (Central pollution control Board)

C. Euro II norms

D. PCP (Prevention and control of pollution Act)

Answer: A

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14. Which of the following hotspot not present in India?

A. Western ghat

B. The Himalaya

C. Eastern ghat

D. Indo-Burma



15. Which of the following process will bring about genetic variation?

A. Autogamy

B. Out-crossing

C. Cross pollination

D. Both (b) and (c)

Answer: D



16. Menstrual flow occurs due to lack of

A. oxytocin

B. estrogen

C. progesterone

D. prolactin

Answer: C



17. Long-distance transport of water , minerals , and food

is generally carried out by

A. diffusion only

B. active transport only

C. mass flow system

D. cytoplasmic streaming supplemented by active

transport

Answer: C

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18. Inbreding depression is overcome by employing

A. out-crossing

B. interspecific hybridization

C. intarspecific hybridization

D. inbreeding

Answer: A

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19. Thalassemia and sickle cell anemia are caused due to a problem in globin molecule synthesis. Select the correct statement

A. Both are due to a quantitative defect in globin

chain synthesis

B. Thalassemia is due to less synthesis of globin

molecules

C. Sickle cell anemia is due to a quantitative problem

of globin molecules

D. Both are due to a qualitative defeact in globin

chain synthesis

Answer: B

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20. The infertility in male due to very low sperm counts in the ejaculates or inability to inseminate the female

partner, can be corrected by:

A. artificial insemination

B. intra-uterine insemination

C. zygote intra Fallopian transfer

D. both (a) and (b) are used

Answer: D



21. According Robert Constanza, 50~% of the total cost

for ecosystem services goes to:

A. soil formation

B. nutrient cycling

C. recreation

D. climate regulation

Answer: A



22. Which of the following is correct for the sterilization technique ?

A. Surgical method for female only

B. Surgical method for male only

C. Tubectomy in male and vasectomy in female

D. vasectomy in male and tubectomy in female

Answer: D



23. when resources in the habitat are un-limited ?

A. Population grows in an exponential or geometric

fashion

B. Impact of natality and mortality becomes zero

C. Biotic potential will be minimum

D. Population always shown Verhulst pearl-logistic

growth





24. The monarch butterfly is highly distasteful to its predator because

A. a special chemical is present in its body

B. Cardiac glycosides is stored in its body

C. it feeds on poisonous weed

D. both a and b

Answer: D



25. Read the featured given below and select the option for animals which correctly describes the features mentioned:

I. All are exclusively marine, triploblastic, coelomate organism with a water vascular system.

II. A small group of warm-like marine animals with the organ system levels of the organization.

III. The body is covered by a calcareous shell and is unsegmented with a distinct head, muscular foot, and visceral hump.

IV. Triploblastic, pesudocelomate animals in

which alimentary canal is complete with a well developed muscular pharynx.

Ancylostoma

B. I-Ascaris, II-Ophiura, III-Pila, IV-Sepia

C. I-Ascaris, II-Saccoglossus, III-Sepia, IV-Ophiura

D. I-Asterias, II-Balanoglossus, III-Pila, IV-Ascaris

Answer: D

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26. During the treatment of sewage water, the chemical

process is carried out in which step of water treatment?

A. Tertiary

B. Secondary

C. Primary

D. Quaternary

Answer: A



27. Which of the following is true about the chromatids?

A. It is a haploid chromosome

B. It is a complete chromosome

C. It is a duplicate chromosome

D. It is one-half of the replicated chromosome

Answer: D



28. Which of the following group of animals is homeothermal, has single occipital condyle, 12 pairs of cranial nerves, penumatic bones, and four- chambered heart ?

A. Pteropus, Macropus, Delphinous

B. Psittacula, Neoprene Columba

C. Calotes, Testudo , Chameleon

D. Hyla, Bufo , Bufo



29. A process in which the fitness of one species is significantly decreased in the presence of another species is

A. mutualism

B. proto-cooperation

C. competition

D. commensalism

Answer: C





30. Which of the following systems of classification involves usage of one or few morphological characters for grouping of organisms ?

A. Artificial classification

B. Natural classification

C. Phylogenetic classification

D. Both (A) and (B)

Answer: A



31. In which type of natural selection two peaks are form:

A. Stabilising or normalising selection

B. Directional or progressive selection

C. Diversifying or disruptive selection

D. Balancing selection

Answer: C

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32. Free RNA as infectious particle and of low molecular

weight

A. has 2130 capsomeres in capsid

B. is large than viruses

C. is a pathogen of both plants and animals

D. was discovered by T.O Diener in 1971

Answer: D

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33. Prolonged diakaryotic stage is observed in

A. Phycomycetes

B. Ascomycetes

C. Deuteromycetes

D. Basidiomycetes

Answer: D



34. How many of the following belongs to Ascomycota ?

Aspergillus, Rhizopus, Agaricus, Claviceps, Neurspora,

Albugo, Erysiphae, Alternaria, Penicillium

A. 3

B. 4

C. 5

D. 6

Answer: C



35. Read the following statements regarding evolution :A. The Therapsids were synapsids who gava rise to mammals .

B. The seed ferns were the common ancestors of all gymnosperms and angiosperms.

C. The seed siltation was given by Darwin for single-step large mutation.

D. The work of Thomas Malthus on pollution influenced Darwin .

Choose the correct option based on the accuracy of

these statements.

A. A, C and D are correct

B. Only B ,and C are incorrect

C. A, C and D are incorrect

D. Only C ,and D are incorrect

Answer: B



36. Select the correct option of organelle with its function.

A. Golgi apparatus - packaging and transportation of

proteins

B. Lysosomes- excretion in some organisms like

Amoeba

- C. RER- synthesis and breakdown of lipids
- D. Cilia hair-like appendage which plays a role in

bacterial conjugation

Answer: A



37. Find the incorrect statement from the following .

A. Integral proteins are present on the surface of the

membrane.

B. Phospholipids are arranged in a bilayer, which is

the major constitution of the cell membrane .

C. The cell membrane of RBCs consists of 40% lipids

and 52% protein

D. Both (B) and (C)

Answer: A



38. The fossils of the java man discovered in 1891 belonged to the species of.They had a larger brain capacity than its ancestors of aboutcc.

A. Homo erectus, 900

B. Homo habilis, 750

C. Homo sapiens neanderthalensis, 1400

D. Homo sapiens fossilis , 350

Answer: A

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39. Which of the following arrangements of xylem is observed in a stem ?

A. Protoxylem lies towards pith in the centre

B. metaxylem lies towards the periphery of the organ

C. an endarch arrangement is present

D. All the above

Answer: D



40. Which of the following types of vascular bundles are

found in a monocot root ?

A. Collateral , conjoint and closed

B. Radial vascular bundle with exarch xylem

C. Bicollateral, conjoint and closed

D. Radial vascular bundle with endarch xylem

Answer: B

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41. Rearrange the following zones as seen in the root in

vertical section and choose the correct option.

A.Root hair zone, B.Zone of meristems

C.Root cap zone , D.Zone of maturation

E.Zone of elongation

A. C,B,E,A,D

B. A,B,C,D,E

C. D,E,A,C,B

D. E,D,C,B,A

Answer: A

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42. Which of the following factorss ar favorable for the

formation of oxyhemoglobin ?

(a) High p_{O_2} , low p_{CO_2}

(b) Lesser H^+ concentration, lower temperature

(c) Low p_{O_2} , high CO_2

(d) High H^+ , higher temperature

A. A and B

B. A and C

C. A and D

D. A only

Answer: B



43. How many plants in the list given below have marginal placentation : Mustard, Gram, Tulip, Asparagus,

Arhar, Sun hemp, Chilli, Chochicine, onion, Moong, Pea,

Tobacco, Lupin

A. Five

B. Six

C. Seven

D. Eight

Answer: D



44. The perigynous condition of ovary is present in flowers of :

A. Cucumber

B. Cotton

C. Guava

D. Peach

Answer: D

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45. Select the correct statement from the following

A. Osmotic pressure is the negative pressure applied

on hypertonic solution to stop osmosis .

B. Osmosis potential is positive.

C. More is the solute concentration of solution , more will be the pressure required to prevent water from diffusing in.
D. The net direction and the rate of osmosis does not depend on the pressure gradient nor on concentration gradient .

Answer: C



46. Calvin cycle or dark reaction of photosynthesis is a light-independent reaction in which products of the

light reaction are consumed . In which step of the Calvin

cycle these products are not consumed ?

A. Carboxylation

B. Reduction

C. Regeneration

D. Both (B) and (C)

Answer: A



47. All of following structure of the human respiratory system contains incomplete cartilaginous rings , except :

A. Secondary bronchi and tertiary bronchi.

B. Trachea and primary bronchi

C. Initial bronchioles and tertiary bronchi

D. Distal bronchioles and terminal bronchioles

Answer: D

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48. Carbon dioxide is the major limiting factor for photosynthesis. With respect to this . choose the correct Statement from the following.

A. Crops like tomato and bell pepper use increased

levels of CO_2 for higher productivity and are hence called greenhouse crops.

- B. The current availability of CO_2 levels is limiting to C_4 plants .
- C. C_4 plants show saturation at about $450p\pm$ while
 - C_3 responds to increased CO_2 concentration and

saturation is seen only beyond $360p\pm$.

D. Increase in concentration up to 0.03 per cent can

cause an increases in CO_2 fixation rates.

Answer: A



49. When one molecule of glucose undergoes oxidation in glycolysis, it produces

A. 2 molecules of pyruvic acid

B. 1 molecule of pyruvic acid

C. 2 molecules of CO_2

D. 2 molecules of O_2

Answer: A



50. Match column I with column II :

	Column I		Column II
A.	Jaundice		Small blind sac, host-symbiont
			microbes
Β.	Chylomicrons	ii.	Deposition of bile pigments
C.	Succus	iii.	Protein coated fat globules
	entericus		
D.	Caecum	iv.	Intestinal juice

A. A - IV , B - III C - II, D - I

B. A - II , B - I C - IV, D - III

C. A - II , B - III C - IV, D - I

D. A - IV , B - II C - III, D - I

Answer: C



51. Which of the following is the only 5-carbon compound formed during Krebs cycle

A. Oxaloacetic acid

B. Citric acid

C. α ketoglutaric acid

D. Succinic acid

Answer: C



52. In RAAS mechanism of kidney regulation , angiotensin II increases the blood volume and blood

pressure by :

A. Activating adrenal cortex to release aldosterone hormone.

B. Signalling renal tubule of nephron to reabsorb

more NaCl and water.

C. Causing relaxation of glomerular blood vessels of

arterioles .

D. Both (A) and (B)

Answer: D

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53. Taylor is heterozygous for two autosomal gene pair (CcDd). He is colour - blind . What is the probability of gametes having c, d and colour - blind genes ?

A.
$$\frac{1}{2}$$

B. $\frac{1}{4}$
C. $\frac{1}{8}$
D. $\frac{1}{16}$

Answer: C



54. When the heart is not pumping the blood effectively enough to meet the needs of the body, it is called

A. Heart attach

B. Heart block

C. Heart failure

D. Cardiac arrest

Answer: C



55. What is the nature of the two strands of a DNA

duplex :-

A. Anti-parallel and complementary

B. Identical and complementary

C. Anti-parallel and non-complementary

D. Dissimilar and non-complementary

Answer: A

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56. Which of the following statements is false regarding

the " law of segregation " ?

A. Law of segregation is also called the law of purity

of genes.

B. Alleles separate from each other during

gametogenesis.

C. Segregation of factors is due to the segregation of

chromosomes during meiosis.

D. Alleles show blending and only one of the

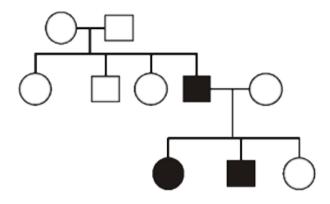
characters are recovered in F_2

Answer: D

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57. Inheritance of genetic trait in given pedigree chart is

controlled by



A. Autosomal recessive gene

B. Allosomal dominant gene

C. Holandric gene

D. Autosomal dominant gene

Answer: A



58. Read the following statements about the internal structure of the human heart.

I. Humans have a an auto - excitable , chambered , muscular and myogenic heat.

II. The heart is mesodermal in origin and is present symmetrically between two lungs in the thoracic cavity.III. The opening between the right atrium and left ventricle is guarded by a tricuspid valve.

IV. Only th sino - atrial node of the heart has he ability to generate action potentials without any external stimuli.

How many statement/s is/ are incorrect from the above

?

B. Three

C. Four

D. One

Answer: B



59.is defined as an ecological state of a species being unique to a specific geographic location.

A. Exotic species

- B. Endemic species
- C. Ecosystem

D. Endangered species

Answer: B



60. The protein haemoglobin found in humans can be

described having astructure.

A. primary

B. secondary

C. tertiary

D. quaternary

Answer: D



61. Which of the following compound present in the blood is associated with immunity response ?

A. Gamma globulin protein

B. Albumin protein

C. Alpha globulin protein

D. Both (A) and (C)

Answer: A



62. Which of the following is used as a substrate for the

production of CH_3CH_2OH ?

A. Maize

B. Malted cereals

C. Lactose

D. None of the above

Answer: B



63. During the synthesis phase, if the initial amount of DNA in the cell is 15 ng, then after the synthesis phase

the amount of DNA in the cell will be

A. 15 ng

B. 30 ng

C. 45 ng

D. 60 ng

Answer: B



64. The set of hormones which lead to the formation of secondary messengers like cyclic AMP during their mode of action is:

A. LH, FSH, ACTH

B. Estrogen , oxytocin , FSH

C. Cortisol, estrogen, progesterone

D. Thyroxine , estradiol, LH

Answer: A

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65. Read the following statements and select the correct

option:-

A. Gymnosperm does not show xerophytic character.

B. In Cycas , coralloid roots are associated with fungi.

C. All gymnosperms are heterosporous.

D. In conifers , needle - like leaves reduce the surface

area.

How many above statement are correct?

A. A, B and C

B.B,C and D

C. C and D

D. A and D

Answer: C



66. Which of the following pair of hormones are

antagonistic in action ?

A. Calcitonin and parathormone

B. Somatostatin and GHRH

C. Adrenaline and insulin

D. All of the above

Answer: D

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67. Which of the following algae is used to prepare culture medium to grow microbe ?

A. Gelidium

B. Laminaria

C. Chlorella

D. Both (A) and (B)

Answer: A

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68. How many plants in the list given below are wind - pollinated plants ?Coconut , Vallisneria , Ophrys, Amorphophallus,

Commelina, bamboo, wheat , rice , Yucca.

A. Seven

B. Ten

C. Four

D. Five

Answer: C

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69. Match the column :

- A. Acidic 1. Valine
- B. Basic 2. Lysine
- C. Neural 3 Glutamic acid
- D. Aromatic 4. Phenylalanine

A. A - 3, B - 2, C - 1, D - 4

B. A - 2, B - 3, C - 4, D - 1

C. A - 4, B - 1, C - 2, D - 3

D. A - 1, B - 2, C - 3, D - 4

Answer: A

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70. Find the odd one out with respect to the mode of chemical secretion.

A. Pineal gland

B. Pituitary gland

C. Thyroid gland

D. Mammary gland

Answer: D Watch Video Solution

71. The gametes of female determines the sex of a child in :

A. Grasshopper

B. Drosophila

C. Cockroach

D. Peacock

Answer: D



72. Select the option which describes the correct matching between bones and examples mentioned below :

I. Skull bones : Facial bone , cranial bones and hyoid

II. Axial bones : Sternum, ribs and clavicle

III. Long bones : Humerus and femur

IV. Girdle : Scapula and coxal

A. I, II and III

B. II, III and IV

C. I, III and IV

D. Only II and IV

Answer: C



73. Find the true statement from the following

A. Ori means origin of transcription.

B. Some bacterial cell may have copy number of

plasmid that varies from 15 - 100.

C. Vector should have many recognition sites for

commonly used restriction enzymes so that alien

DNA can attach to any one of the sites easily.

D. An ideal vector should have ori, site restriction site

for different REN but not a selectable marker.

Answer: B

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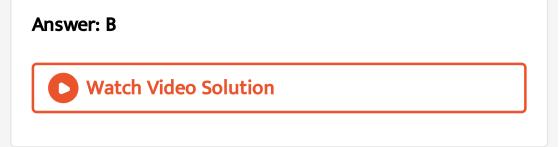
74. If alien DNA is introduced using Pst I in pBR322 then transformant will grow on :

A. Ampicillin

B. Tetracyline

C. Both (A) and (B)

D. None of these



75. A common collagenous connective tissue layer which hold the number of muscle bundles of skeletal muscle is called :

A. Fascia

B. Fascicles

C. Endomysium

D. Perimysium







76. The enzyme ADA, that is crucial for the immune system to function is abbreviated as :

A. Adenosine deoxyaminase

B. Adenosine deaminase

C. Aspartate deaminase

D. Arginine deaminase

Answer: B



77. A group of individuals from different species living in the same habitat and exhibiting functional interaction is called :

A. Biotic community

B. Population

C. Ecosystem

D. None of the above

Answer: A



78. Read the following statements about the nervous system:

I. The neural organisation in Hydra is composed of a network of neurons.

II. A neuron is a macroscopic structure composed of three major parts

III. Nissl's granules are present in dendrites and cell body.

IV. The axons transmit nerve impulses towards the cell body.

How many from the many from the above is/are correct

?

A. Four

B. Three

C. Two

D. One

Answer: C

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79. Select the correct option.

Column II Column I

- A. **Synapsis** 1.
- B. Centromere split
- C. The action of enzyme recombinase
- Centromeres do not split D.

- Pachtene
- 2. Zygotene
- 3. Anaphase II
- 4. Anaphase I

A. A : 2, B : 1, C : 3, D : 4

B. A : 2, B : 3, C : 1, D : 4

C. A : 1, B : 2, C : 3, D : 4

D. A : 2, B : 3, C : 4, D : 1

Answer: B



80. In the given structure of the human brain below : Cerebral cortex, thalamus, limbic system , corpora quadrigemina , hypothalamus, brain stem, cerebral aqueduct, cerebellar hemisphere.

How many structures are associated with the forebrain of human ?

A. Three

B. Four

C. Five

D. Six

Answer: B

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81. Choose the correct statement from the following .

A. Dioecious organisms are seen only in animals.

B. Dioecious organisms are seen only in plants.

C. Dioecious organisms are seen in both plants and

animals.

D. Dioecious organisms are seen only in vertebrates.

Answer: C



82. Arrange the following layers of microporangium according to outside .

(A) Endothecium

(B) Middle layer

(C) Tapetum

(D) Epidermis

A. D, A, B ,C

B. B, A, C, D

C. D, C, B , A

D. C, B , A, D

Answer: A

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83. Read the following statements about the cockroach and select the option :

I. Forewings (mesothoracic) called tegmina are opaque

dark and leathery and cover the hind wings .

II. Head is formed by the fusion of eight segments and

shows little mobility.

III. Genital pouch in male is formed by 9^{th} and 10^{th} terga and 9^{th} sternum.

A. I, II and III are correct

B. II and III are incorrect

C. Only I is correct

D. Only II is incorrect

Answer: D



84. Choose the correct statement from the following .

A. Embryo sac is formed by the reduction division in

megaspore.

B. Typical female gametophyte is 6 - celled 8 nucleate.

C. The cells located at chalazal ends of embryo sac

are called as antipodals

D. Filliform apparatus is a characteristic feature of

antipodals.

Answer: C



85. How many plants have gynoecium that is bicarpellary obligately placed and syncarpous with placenta swollen with many ovules ? Brinjal, gram , tulip , Asparagus, arhar, petunia, chilli,

Colchicum autumnale, muliathi, Aloe pea , tobacco, lupin

A. Four

B. Five

C. Six

D. Three

Answer: A



86. Which one of the following is incorrect regarding compound epithelium ?

A. Multi - layered with no stretchability.

B. Cover the moist surface of buccal cavity and

pharynz.

C. Provide protection against chemical and

mechanical stress.

D. They play a vital role in secretion and absorption.

Answer: D

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87. Select the incorrect statement about photoperiodism.

- A. The site of perception of light / dark duration are the leaves.
- B. Flowering in certain plants depends not only on a combination of light and dark exposures but also their relative durations.
- C. The hypothesised hormonal substance migrates

from shoot apices to leaves for inducing flowering

D. Shoot apices modify themselves into flowering apices prior to flowering .



88. The appearance of brown spots surrounded by chlorotic veins is the prominent symptom of:-

A. Copper deficiency

B. Molybdenum deficiency

C. Magnesium toxicity

D. Manganese toxicity

Answer: D



89. Find out the correct match from the following table

and select the option with all the correct one.

	Act	Year
(i)	The National Forest policy	1981
(ii)	The Montreal Protocol	1987
(iii)	The water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act	1974
(iv)	The air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act	1986

A. (i), (ii) and (iii)

- B. (ii) and (iv)
- C. (ii) and (iii) only
- D. (i), (iii) and (iv)

Answer: C

90. Match the column and select the correct option.

Column - I

- Column II
- (1) Leaf tendril (i) Cactus
- (2) Leaf Spine (ii) Pea
- (3) Stem tendril (*iii*) Bougainvillea
- (4) Stem thorn (iv) Gourds
 - (v) Turmeric

A. 1 - v, 2- iii, 3 - ii, 4 - i

- B. 1 ii, 2- iii, 3 iv, 4 i
- C. 1 iv, 2- i, 3 v, 4 iii
- D. 1 ii, 2- i, 3 iv, 4 iii

Answer: D



