

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - NTA MOCK TESTS

NTA NEET SET 62

Biology

1. Smoking is not associated with increased incidence of cancers in?

- A. Throat
- B. Large intestine
- C. Lungs
- D. Mouth

Answer: B



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2. Which of the following is not a characteristic feature of the vector pBR322?

- A. It has two antibiotic resistance genes : $amp^R \ \ {\rm and} \ \ tet^R.$
- B. It was the first artificial cloning vector constructed in 1997 by Boliver and Rodriguez.
- C. The ampicillin-resistance gene has restriction sites for Bam HI and Sal I
- D. The restriction site for Pvu II is present in the replication of lpasmid (rop) gene .

Answer: C

- **3.** With respect to the ABO group, there are four major blood types becauses this blood group is determined by
 - A. Three alleles, all of which are recessive
 - B. Three alleles, of which, two are recessive and the third is dominant
 - C. Three alleles, of which two are codominant and the third is recissive

D. Three alleles , all of which are codominant

Answer: C



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4. The function of the largest lymphatic organ in man is

A. to control blood pressure

B. to assist liver

C. to act as a hemopoietic tissue

D. to assist kidneys

Answer: C



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5. In biochemical phase, fixation of carbon dioxide occurs by

A. RUBISCO

B. PGA

C. OAA

D. PGAL

Answer: A



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6. Tiger is not a ressident in which one of the following national park?

A. Sunderbans

B. Gir

- C. Jim Corbett
- D. Ranthambhor

Answer: B



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7. Cretinism is due to

- A. hyposecretion of thyroxine in adult
- B. hypersecretion of thyroxine in childhood
- C. hypersecretion of thyroid in adult

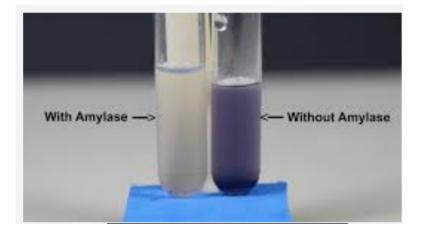
D. hyposecretion of thyroxine in childhood

Answer: D



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8. The given diagram illustrates the presence of



- A. Amylose in aqueous solution
- B. Amylopectin in aqueous solution
- C. iodine in aquesous solution
- D. Both amylose and iodine in the solution



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9. Match the following and choose the correct option :

1	Column-I (Lichens)		Column-II (Habitat)
Α.	Graphis		Grow on stones or rocks
B.	Dermatocarpon	III.	Grow on the bark of trees
C.	Cladonia	III.	Grow on soil

Answer: A



10. Which of the curve shows, how oxygen is loaded and unloaded due to partial pressure?

- A. O_2 curve
- B. CO_2 Curve
- C. Bohr's curve
- D. O_2 Dissociation curve

Answer: C



- **11.** Deficiency in the activity of adrenal cortex leads to
 - A. Under secretion of adrenocorticoids (hypocorticism)
 - B. decreased the number of lymphocytes , resulting in lymphocytopenia
 - C. high aldosterone and glucocorticoides level in blood.
 - D. decreased the number of eosinophils ,
 - resulting in eosinopenia

Answer: A



- **12.** Which one of the following is a possibility for most of us in regards to breathing, by making a conscious effort
 - A. One can breathe out air totally without oxygen
 - B. One can breathe out air through enstachian tubes by closing both the

nose and the mouth

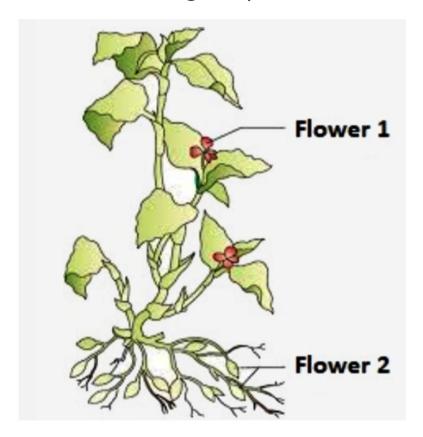
C. One can consiously breathe in and breathe out by moving the diapharagm alone, with out moving the ribs at all.

D. The lungs can be made fully empty by forcefully breathing out all air from them

Answer: B



13. Type of flower and pollination that is observed in the given plant is



A. Flower 1 is chasmogamous and undergoes self-pollination, Flower 2 is

- cleistrogamous and undergoes cross-
 - B. Flower 1 is chasmogamous and undergoes cross-pollination, Flower 2 is Chasmogamous and undergoes Self-pollination
- C. Flower 1 is chasmogamous and undergoes self-pollination, Flower 2 is chasmogamous and undergoes cross-pollination

D. Flower 1 is chasmogamous and undergoes cross-pollination, Flower 2 is clestogamous and undergoes Self-pollination

Answer: D



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14. The development of Funaria gametophyte always initiated from

- A. Antheredium
- B. Protenema
- C. Archegonia
- D. Capsule

Answer: B



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15. Microsporangia of cycas is formed

- A. Abaxially on the middle portion of microsporophyll
- B. Adaxially on the middle portion of microsporophyll
- C. Abaxially on the middle protion of megasporophyll
- D. At the extreme tip of microsporophyll

Answer: A



- 16. If the seeding are grown in darkness
 - A. They are of the same size as those grown in light
 - B. They are much healthier than those grown in light
 - C. they are similar to those grown in light
 - D. They are taller than those grown in light



17. Statement - I : The largely tropical Amazonian rain forest in North America has the greatest biodiversity on Earth. Statement - II : Amazon forest is home to more vertebrates than invertebrates.

- A. Both the statement are true
- B. Both the statement are false
- C. Statement I is true and statement II is

false

D. Statement II is true and statement I is

false

Answer: B



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18. Highest and lowest population in india is in

A. M.P. and Tripura

B. U.P and Sikkim

C. Maharasthra and Nagaland

D. Andro Pradesh and Assam

Answer: B



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19. Due to the nondisjunctiuon of chromosomes during spermatogenesis, sperms carry both sex chromosomes (22A + XY) and some sperms do not carry any sex chromosome (22A + O). If these sperms fertilise normal eggs (22A + X), what types of

genetic disorders appear among the offsprings?

A. Kilnefelter's syndrome and Turner's syndrome

B. Down's syndrome and Kinefelter's syndrome

C. Down's syndrome and Turner's syndrome

D. Down's syndrome and Cri-du-chat syndrome

Answer: A



20. The fungus that may disease in human beings is

A. Puccinia

B. Aspergillus

C. Cystopus

D. Rhizopus

Answer: B



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21. Which of the following blocks the entry of additional sperm, once a single sperm cell encounters ova?

A. Corpus luteum

B. Plasma membrane

C. Corona radiata

D. Zona pellucida

Answer: D

22. Four daughter cells formed after meiosis are

A. Genetically similar

B. Genetically different

C. Anucleate

D. Multinucleate

Answer: B



23. In ecological succession

A. Species response and community response will be observed.

B. Species response and community response will not be observed

C. Only species response is observed without community response

D. neither species response not community response is observed

Answer: A



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24. The scapula is a large triangular flat bone situated in the dorsal part of the thorax between

A. second and fifth ribs

- B. third and sixth ribs
- C. third and eighth ribs
- D. second and seventh ribs



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25. In 1984, Bhopal gas tregedy took place because methyl isocyanate

A. Reacted with DDT

- B. Reacted with ammonia
- C. Reacted with CO_2
- D. Reacted with water



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26. In Drosophila gene for white eye mutation is also responfor depigmentation of body parts. Thus a gene that controls several phenotypes is called

- A. Oncogene
- B. Epistatic gene
- C. Hypostatic gene
- D. Pleiotropic gene



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27. In a longitudinal section of a root, starting from the tip upward, the four zones occur in the following order

A. Root cap, cell division, cell enlargement, cell maturation

B. Root cap, cell division, cell maturation, cell enlargement

C. Cell division, cell enlargement, cell maturation, root cap

D. cell division, cell maturation, cell enlargement, root cap

Answer: A



28. Tropic movement is due to

- A. Cell elongation
- B. cell division
- C. Both Cell elongation and Cell division
- D. Cell thickening

Answer: A



29. The Indian population was approximately

_____ at the time of independence.

A. 450 million

B. 225 million

C. 950 million

D. 350 million

Answer: D



30. Match the disease in Column I with the appropriate items (pathogen/prevention/treatment) in Column II.

Column I	Column II	
a) Amoebiasis	i) Treponema pallidum	
b) Diphtheria	ii) Use only sterilized food and	
b) Diplittlella	water	
c) Cholera	iii) DPT Vaccine	
d) Cymbilia	iv) Use oral rehydration	
d) Syphilis	therapy	

Answer: D



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31. Based on the different reasons for conserving biodiversity, choose the incorrect one from the following

A. The ethical argument for conserving biodiversity relates to what we owe to

- nature and out contribution to protecting it.
- B. The most obvious arguments for conserving the biodiversity are made through the narrowly utilitarian approach
- C. The benefits of pollination are argued as

 a reason through the narrowly

 utilitarian approach

D. One of the major benefits reaped from plants are medicines, from which more than 25 per cent of the drugs currently sold in the market worldwide are derived.

Answer: C



32. Sickle cell anaemia is favoured by nature in a malaria - prone area. Which of the following category will be favoured and what type of selection is it?

- A. Normal individual, balancing selection
- B. Homozygous individual sickle cell,

disruptive selection

C. Heterozygous female, balancing selection

D. Homozygous male, normalising selection

Answer: C



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33. An improved variety of transgenic basmati

- A. Gives high yield and is rich in Vitamin A
- B. Is completely resistance to all insect pests and diseases of paddy

- C. Gives high yield but has no chracteristic aroma
- D. Does not require chemical fertilizers and growth hormones

Answer: A



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34. Membrane-bound organelles are absent in

:

- A. Saccharomyces
- B. Streptococcus
- C. Chlamydomonas
- D. Plasmodium

Answer: B



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35. The "lock and key" model of enzyme action illustrates that a particular enzyme molecule

A. maybe destroyed and resynthesised several times

B. interacts with a specific type of substrate molecule

C. reacts at identical rates under all conditions

D. forms a permanent enzyme-substrate complex

Answer: B



36. Deficiency of which of the following can casue yellowing of intravenous regions of leaves?

A. Calcium

B. Potassium

C. Copper

D. Phosphorus

Answer: B



37. In erythroblastosis foetails,

A. Rh antibodies pass from the Rh(+ve) mother into the Rh(-ve) baby through the placenta.

B. Rh antibodies pass from the Rh(-ve) mother into the Rh(+ve) baby through the placenta.

C. Rh antigens pass from the Rh(-ve) mother into the Rh(+ve) baby through the placenta.

D. Rh antigens pass from the Rh(+ve) mother into the Rh(-ve) baby through the placenta.

Answer: B



38. Pineapple fruit develops from

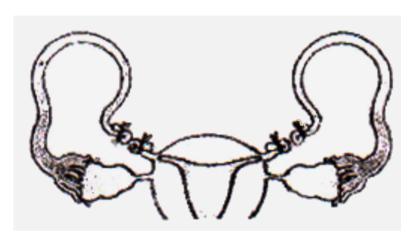
- A. a multiocular, monocarpellary flower
- B. a unilocular, polycarpellary flower
- C. a multipistillate syncarpous flower
- D. a cluster of compactly borne flowers on

a common axis

Answer: D



39. In the given surgical method below, which of the following statemet is incorrect?



A. A small portion of the fallopian tube is removed

- B. it is also known as sterilisation
- C. a small incision is made through the uterus.

D. it is an irreversible method of contraception.

Answer: C



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40. The cells of the quiescent centre are characterised by

A. G_1 phase

B. G_2 phase

C. G_0 phase

D. S-phase

Answer: C



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41. The Hardly-Weinberg principle cannot operate if

A. The population is very large

- B. Frequent mutations occur in the population
- C. The population has no chance of interaction with other populations
- D. Free interbreeding occurs among all members of the population

Answer: B



- **42.** Which statement is not related to S-shaped population curve?
 - A. Environment resistance suddenly become effective
 - B. Exponental phase is following by decline phase
 - C. Mass mortality and population crash occurs
 - D. both (a) and (c)

Answer: D



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43. Hydra is

- A. Freshwater form, radially symmetrical and diploblastic animal
- B. marine, radially symmetrical and dipioblastic animal.

C. Freshwater form , bilaterelly symmetrical and diploblastic animal

D. marine, radailly symmetrical and triploblastic animal.

Answer: A



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44. Gene regulation governing lactose operon of E. coli that involves the lac I gene product is

- A. Positive and inducible because it can be induced by lactose
 - B. Negative and inducible because repressor protein prevents transcription
- C. Negative and repressible because repressor protein prevents transcription
- D. Feedback inhibition because excess of eta-galactosidase can switch off transcription

Answer: B

45. Which one of the following statement is correct regarding blood pressure?

A. 90/100 mmHg may harm vital organs like brain and kidney

B. 105/50 mmHg makes one very active

C. 100/55 mmHg is considered an ideal blood pressure

D. 150/90 mmHg is considered high and required treatment

Answer: D



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46. The order of occurrence of the cytochromes in the F_1 particles is

A. cytb, cytc, $cyta - cyta_3$

B. cytc, cytb, $cyta - cyta_3$

 $\mathsf{C}.\, cyta,\, cytb,\, cytc-cyta_3$

D. $cyta_3$, cyta, cytc - cytb

Answer: A



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47. Match the items in column I and column II and choose the correct option :

	Column-I		Column- II	
(A)	X-rays radiography	(1)	Haematopoietic cells	
(B)	Angioplasty	(2)	Antigen -antibody interaction	
(C)	Leukaemia	(3)	Wilhelm Roentgen	
(D)	ELISA	(4)	Coronary atherosclerosis plaque	

A.
$$\frac{A}{3}$$
 $\frac{B}{1}$ $\frac{C}{2}$ $\frac{D}{4}$

B. $\frac{A}{3}$ $\frac{B}{4}$ $\frac{C}{2}$ $\frac{D}{2}$

C. $\frac{A}{3}$ $\frac{B}{4}$ $\frac{C}{1}$ $\frac{D}{2}$

D. $\frac{A}{3}$ $\frac{B}{1}$ $\frac{C}{4}$ $\frac{D}{2}$

Answer: C



48. A population is in Hardt-Weinberg equiblibrium for a gene with only two alleles. If

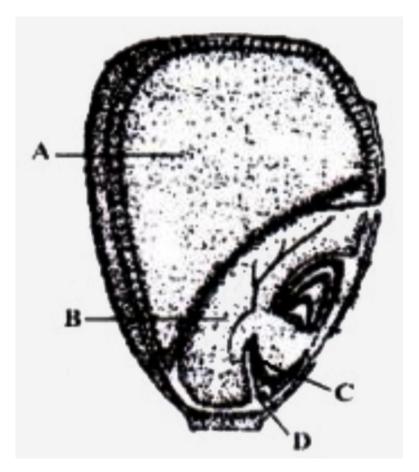
the gene frequency of an allele 'A' is 0.7, genotype frequency of 'Aa' is

- A. 0.21
- B. 0.42
- C.0.36
- D. 0.7

Answer: A



49. The given figure shown L.S of the seed of maize. What do A, B, C and D represent?



A. A: Endosperm B: Scutellum

C : Plumule D : Coleoptile

B. A: Scutellum B: Pericarp

C: Radicle D: Coleoptile

C. A: Endosperm B: Scutellum

C : Radicle D : Coleorhiza

D. A : Scutellum B : Pericarp

C : Plumule D : Coleorhiza

Answer: C



50. Which of the following statement is true?

A. Saltatory conduction is seen in nonmyelinated nerve fibres

B. Nissl's granules are found in muscles fibres

C. Non-myelinated nerve fibres do not possess nodes of Ranvier

D. Non-myelinated nerve fibres are

completely enclosed by a myelin sheath

Answer: C



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51. The values of osmotic potential (π) and pressure potential (ρ) of cells A, B, C and D are given below.

	π	ρ
Α	-1.0	0.5
В	-0.6	0.3
С	-1.2	0.6
D	-0.8	0.4

Identify the correct sequence that shows the path of movement of water from among the following .

A.
$$D o C o A o B$$

$$\mathtt{B}.\, B \to D \to A \to C$$

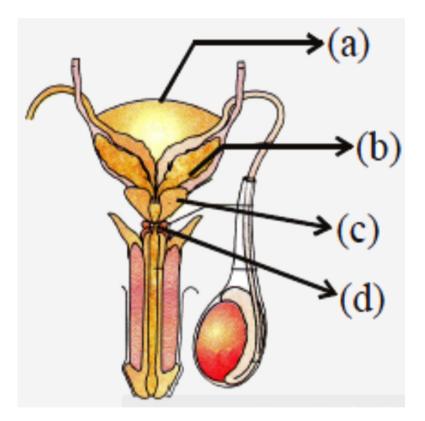
$$\mathsf{C}.\,B o C o D o A$$

D.
$$C o B o A o D$$

Answer: B



52. Consider the diagram given below and choose the correct option.



A. Structure(a) = Urethral meatus,

Function (a) = Storage of urine

B. Structure(b) = Seminal vesicle,

Function (b) = Attraction between opposite sex

C. Structure(c) = Prostate gland,

Function (c) = Fuel of sperm

D. Structure(d) = Bulbourethral gland,

Function (d) = Lubrication of the penis

Answer: D



53. Plasmogamy is fusion of

- A. Two haploid cells including their nuclei
- B. Two haploid cells with out nuclear fusion
- C. Sperm and egg
- D. Sperm and two polar nuclei

Answer: B



54. The sodden mass killing of fishes is likely to

be seen in a

A. mesotrophic lake

B. oligotrophic lake

C. salt lake

D. eutrophic lake

Answer: D



- **55.** These processes are necessary for the complete development of male gametophyte from pollen mother cell
 - A. One meiotic division and two mitotic divisions
 - B. One meiotic division and one mitotic division
 - C. Two meiotic divisions and one mitotic division

D. Two meiotic divisions and two mitotic divisions

Answer: A



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56. Lichens are symbiotic associations between a fungus and algae. Most of these lichens consist of:

A. Red algae and ascomycetes

- B. Brown algae and phycomcetes
- C. Blue green algae and basidomycetes
- D. Blue green algae and ascomycetes



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57. EcoRI always cut DNA molecules at a particular point by recognizing a specific sequence between:

- A. G and A
- B. T and C
- C. A and A
- D. T and T

Answer: A



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58. Which of the following statement regarding universal rules of nomenclature is wrong

- A. The first word in a biological name represents the genus
 - B. the first word denoting the genus starts with a capital letter
- C. Both the words in a biological name,
 when handwritten are separately
 underlined
- D. Biological names are generally in greek and written in italics

59. Which one of the following hydrolyses internal phosphodiester, bonds in a polynucleotide chain

- A. Lipase
- B. Protease
- C. Endonuclease
- D. Exonuclease

Answer: C

60. In the lactose operon of Escherichia coli what is the function of promoter?

A. Binding of Gyrase enzyme

B. Binding of RNA polymerases

C. Codes for RNA polynerase

D. Processing of messenger RNA

Answer: B



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61. Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) may not be a good index for pollution for water bodies receving effluents from

A. domestic sewage

B. dairy industry

C. petroleum industry

D. sugar industry

Answer: C

62. In human body, the role of bile salts in digestion is to

A. act as co-enzymes during the digestion of carbohydrates

B. emulsify fats and facilitate their absorption.

C. aid in the break-up of proteins into amino acids and their absorption

D. stimulate the pancreas to release it enzymes

Answer: B



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63. Read the following statements carefully -

- (A) The lipid component of the plasma membrane mainly consists of phosphoglycerides.
 - (B) Polar molecules can pass through the lipid

bilayer of the plasma membrane, therefore they do not require carrier proteins to facilitate their transport.

(C) The secondary wall is capable of growth and it is formed on the outer side of the primary wall.

(D) Quasifluid nature of lipid enables the lateral movement of proteins within the overall lipid bilayer of the plasma membrane.

(E) Middle lamella glues the different neighbouring cells together.

How many statements are incorrect?

- A. Three
- B. Five
- C. Four
- D. Two



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64. Dough kept overnight in warm weather become soft and spongy because of

- A. Cohesion
- **B.** Osmosis
- C. absorption of carbon dioxide from atmosphere
- D. fermentation



65. Which one of the following is a viral diseasse of poultry?

- A. Bird flu
- B. Swine flu
- C. Fowl Cholera
- D. Spirochaetosis

Answer: A



66. An organism with two identical alleles for a given trait is:

A. homozygous

B. heterozygous

C. dominant

D. hermaphrodite

Answer: A



- **67.** (i) Radial symmetrical
- (ii) Diploblastic
- (iii) The cellular level of organization
- (iv) Digestion is intracellular only
- (v) Exhibit two basic body forms called polyp and medusa.

How many points are correct about Obelia?

- A. Two
- B. Three
- C. Four

D. Five

Answer: B



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68. Which of the following protein is produced by genetic engineering as a cure for diseases like emphysema?

A. a - 1 antitrypsin

B. Trypsin

- C. Chymotrypsin
- D. All of the above

Answer: A



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69. Which of the following is considered as the sugar factory of the cell?

- A. Chloroplast
- B. Mitochondrion

C. Endoplasmic reticulum

D. Ribosome

Answer: A



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70. How much linkage strength is present between two genes A & B, which are 6 cM far from each other in a chromosome ?

A. 0.06

- B. $\leq 50\,\%$
- C. $94\,\%$
- D. Data insufficient

Answer: C



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71. Which of the following is an example of negative feedback loop in humans

- A. Secretion of tears after falling of sand particles into the eye
- B. Salivation of mouth at the sight of delicious food
- C. Secretion of sweat glands and constriction of skin blood vessels when it is too hot
- D. Constriction of skin blood vessels and contraction of skeletal muscles when it is too cold



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72. Choose the wrong statement.

A. Neurospora is used in the study of biochemical genetics .

B. Morels and truffles are poisonous mushrooms

C. Yeast is unicellular and useful in fermentation

D. Penicillium is multicellular and produces antibiotcs.

Answer: B



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73. The sperm producing substance of enzymatic nature of sperm lysin. In mammals it is called

- A. hyaluronidase.
- B. hyaluronic acid.
- C. androgamone
- D. fertilizin

Answer: A



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74. Which of the following step of translation does not consume a high energy phosphate bond

- A. Translocation
- B. Amino acid activation
- C. Peptidyl-transferase reaction
- D. Aminoacyl tRNA binding to active ribosomal site

Answer: A



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75. Which of the following is not uricotelic?

- A. Cockroach
- B. Pigeon
- C. Sparrow
- D. Frog



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76. Endothecium layer of anther lobes is present

- A. Outside the epidermis
- B. Just inside the epidermis
- C. In the innermost layer
- D. In the middle region

Answer: B



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77. Agarose extracted from sea weeds finds use in

- A. Spectrophotometry
- B. Tissue culture
- C. PCR
- D. Gel electrophoresis



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78. Stalk with which ovules remain attached to placenta is called

- A. funicle
- B. raphe
- C. hilum
- D. chalaza

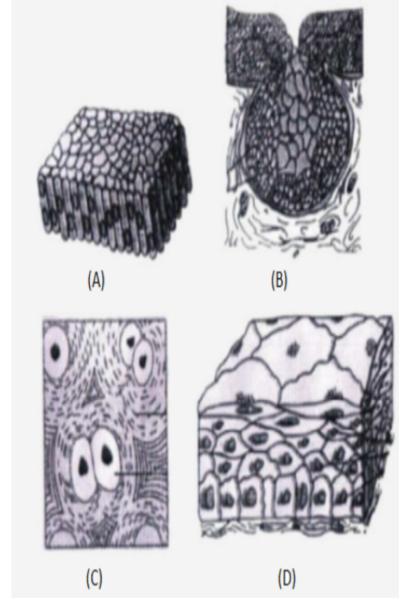
Answer: A



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79. The four sketches (A, B, C and D) given below represent four different types of animal tissues .

Which one of these is correctly identified in the options given along with its correct location and function?



	Tissue	Location	Function
$\overline{(A)}$	opitiionaiii	Trachea	Diffusion boundary
(B)	Unicellular gland	Alimentary canal	Secretion
(C)	Bone	Larynx	Secretion
(D)	Compound epithelium	Skin	Protection

A. A

B.B

C. C

D. D

Answer: D



80. Seedless banana is

- A. parthenocarpic fruit
- B. multiple fruit
- C. drupe fruit
- D. both (a) and (c)

Answer: A



- **81.** Which of the following statement is incorrect?
 - A. The spring wood is lighter in colour and exhibits low density wereas the autumn wood is darker and has higher density
 - B. The heart wood is more durable and resistant to the attack of the microorganism and insects as compared to the sap wood

- C. Complementry cells are parenchymatous
- D. Enucleated condition is found in phloem parenchyma



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82. Potato and sweet potato

A. have edible parts which are homologous organs

- B. have edible parts which are anlogous organs
- C. have reproductive parts which are homologous
- D. are two species of the same genus

Answer: B



83. Which of the following is the correct representation of detritus food chain?

A. Detritus (dead organic matter) ightarrow detrivores ightarrow decomposers

B. Detritus ightarrow microbes ightarrow detrivores

 $\rightarrow \ \text{decomposers}$

C. Detrivores ightarrow organic matter ightarrow

 $\mathsf{microbes} \ \to \ \mathsf{decomposers}$

D. Grass ightarrow detrivores ightarrow decomposers

Answer: A



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84. The treatment of snake-bite by antivenine is an example of

- A. artificially acquired active immunity
- B. artificially acquired passive immunity
- C. naturally acquired passive immunity.
- D. specific natural imunity.

Answer: B



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85. Name the ion responsible for the unmasking of active sites for myosin for crossbridge activity during muscle contraction

- A. Calcium
- B. Magnesium
- C. Sodium
- D. Potassium

Answer: A



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86. Eutrophication of water bodies leading to killing of fishes is mainly due to non-availability of:

A. light

B. essential minerals

C. oxygen

D. food

Answer: C



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87. Pollination in water hyacinth is through

A. Air

B. Water

C. Insect

D. Carrion flies

Answer: C

88. Electrons from excited chlorophyll molecule of photosystem II are accepted first by

- A. Cytochrome b
- B. Cytochrome f
- C. Plastoquinone
- D. Ferredoxin

Answer: C

89. Which of the following muscular disorders is inherited?

A. Tetany

B. Muscular dystrophy

C. Myasthenia gravis

D. Botulism

Answer: B



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90. Which of the following enzyme is produced by yeast during fermentation?

A. Decarboxylase

B. Zymase

C. Dehydrogense

D. Enolase

Answer: B



