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## BIOLOGY

## BOOKS - NTA MOCK TESTS

## NTA NEET SET 69

## Biology

1. In Funaria, which of the following represents
the juvenile state
A. Prothallus

## B. Protonema

C. Capsule
D. All

Answer: B

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2. An animal is hiding itself in the background surrounding. This phenomenon is
A. Camouflage

B. Mutation

C. Altruism
D. Mutualism

## Answer: A

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3. Identify the factor that will inhibit the absorption of water by roots
A. Optimum soil temperature
B. Availability of water
C. Presence of air pockets in soil
D. Increased salinity

## Answer: D

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4. At the time of Fertilization, the egg apparatus of a female gametophytes of a typical dicot plants is -
A. 8-celled
B. 7-celled
C. 3-celled
D. 2-celled

## Answer: B

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5. Select the pair of Marine water variety for fish
A. Rohu and catla
B. Common carp and mackerel
C. Rohu and pomfret
D. Sardines and pomfret

Answer: D

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6. Longitudinal selection of human kidney is shown select the incorrect match .

A. P-Renal capsule
B. S - It collects the urine from the renal pelvis .
C. Q-Loop of Henle is found in this region

# D. R - It collects deoxygenated blood from the 

 nephrons
## Answer: D

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7. Statement A - Typical angiosperm embryo develops near to the micropylar end of the embryosac.

Statement B - Coleorrhiza encloses radical and the root cap.
A. Only Statement A is correct.
B. Only Statement B is correct.
C. Both Statements A and B are correct
D. Both Statements A and B are incorrect.

## Answer: C

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8. Which of the following is the correct sequence of glycolysis?
A.

$$
G .6-P \rightarrow P E P \rightarrow 3-P G A L \rightarrow 3-P G A
$$

B.

$$
G .6-P \rightarrow 3-P G A L \rightarrow 3-P G A \rightarrow P E P
$$

C.

$$
G .6-P \rightarrow P E P \rightarrow 3-P G A \rightarrow 3-P G A L
$$

D.

$$
G .6-P \rightarrow 3-P G A \rightarrow 3-P G A L \rightarrow P E P
$$

Answer: B

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9. Which of the following is not the task under the Reproductive and child health care ( RCH ) program ?
A. Providing facilities to bulid up a reproductively healthy society .
B. Awareness
regarding
contraceptive
measures.
C. Creating awareness regarding reproduction-
related aspects.
D. Awareness regarding water borne disease.

Answer: D

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10. The hormone that induces apical dominance and the hormone that acts as an antagonist to this process is
A. IAA and ethylene
B. NAA and Zeatin
C. IBA and NAA
D. Kinetin and BAP

Answer: B

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## 11. Transfer of an ovum (gamete) form a donor

 into the fallopian tube of another female who connect produce gametes is termed asA. Intracytoplasmic sperm injection
B. Gamete intra fallopian transfer
C. Artificial insemination

# D. In vitro fertilization (IVF) followed by embryo 

 transfer (ET)Answer: B

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12. An asexual structure is shown in the given
diagram. in which of the following are organism
,the given structure is found ?

A. Apergillus

B. Hydra

C. Volvox
D. Sponge.

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13. Perimetrium layer of the uterus is
A. Thin and muscular
B. Thick and glandular
C. Thin and membranous
D. Thin and fibrous

Answer: C
14. Which light is absorbed more by Chlorophyll 'a'?
A. Yellow and green
B. Red and blue
C. Yellow and Orange
D. Yellow and red

Answer: B

## 15. Select the incorrect statement.

A. The lumen of seminiferous tubule contains

Leydig cells which secrete testosterone
B. Testicular hormones are called androgens
C. In human , testes are extra - abdominal
D. Spermatogonium undergo mitotic divisions

Answer: A

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# 16. Where is the water - splitting complex 

 associated with PS - II situated ?A. Inner side of outer membrane of chloroplast
B. Outer side of thylakoid membrane
C. Outer side of outer membrane of

Chloroplast
D. Inner side of thylakoid membrane

## Answer: D

## 17. Choose the incorrect match.

A. Copulatory organ in male : Penis
B. Male accessory gland : seminal vesicles
C. Bulbovestibulargland : Bartholin's glands
D. Scrotum : Non hairy skin bag

## Answer: D

## 18. At how many place in kreb's cycle from pyruvic

 acid , the enzyme dehydrogenases are involved ?A. 3
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6

Answer: C

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# 19. Which of the following statements is incorrect 

 after the industrial revolution that has occurred in England ?A. Dark coloured Peppered moth is more in urban area
B. Light coloured Peppered moth is more in rural area
C. No variant is completely wiped out
D. All of the above

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20. Measurement and the comparison of total growth per unit time is known as
A. Absolute growth rate
B. Relative growth rate
C. Both (a) and (b)
D. None of these

Answer: A
21. Select the incorrect information .
A. Australopithecus - Lived in East African grasslands.
B. Ramapithecus - It was more ape like.
C. Neanderthal Man - Believed in burial
customs .
D. Homo habilis - Cranial capacity $=650-800 c c$

Answer: B
22. Which of the following is the monomer of insulin?
A. Fructose
B. Amino acids
C. Glucose
D. Galactose

Answer: A

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23. Select the bacteria which converts the ammonia to nitrite?
A. Nitrobacter only
B. Nitrosomonas and Nitrobacter
C. Nitrosomonas only
D. Nitrosomonas and Nitrosococcus .

Answer: D

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24. Which scientist /working is not matched correctly with its work / contribution?
A. Oparin and Haldane - Given most acceptable theory for origin of life .

B. Charles Darwin - Given most acceptable theory for evolution of life .

C. Thomas Malthus - He has written Assay on population.
D. Hugo de Vries - Gave the theory of germplasm.

Answer: D

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25. What is correct about living state ?
A. Non-equilibrium, steady state
B. Equilibrium , non-steady state
C. Non-equilibrium non-steady state
D. Equilibrium, steady state

Answer: A
26. Left systemic arch is absent in
A. Reptiles only
B. mammals only
C. birds only
D. both birds and animals

Answer: C
27. Roots absorb the minerals from the soil in the
form of
A. ions
B. molecules
C. Very dilute solution
D. Very concentrated solution

Answer: A

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28. The sense organs like eyes, statocysts, and osphradia are present in
A. porifera
B. Arthropods
C. Mollusca
D. Chordata

Answer: C

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29. In the given diagram of bacteriophage, A - D are labelled. Select the correct information ?

A. B - Collar D-Tail fibres
B. C-sheath, A-collar .
C. A-Head, B-Tail fibres
D. A, - Head , B-Sheath

Answer: A

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30. Rust disease is caused by fungi belonging to
A. Deuteromycetes
B. Basidiomycetes
C. Fungi imperfect
D. Ascomycetes

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31. A gram (+Ve) bacteria differs from a Gram (-ve)
bacteria because of
A. Cell membrane
B. Cytoplasm
C. Flagellar
D. Cell wall
32. Select the incorrect statement.
A. Benign tumors lack contact inhibition.
B. Monitoring the blood banks reduces the chances of spreading AIDS .
C. Opioids are obtained from poppy plant.
D. CT scanning is commonly used as a diagnostic test for detecting AIDS.
33. Typically, gymnosperms lack
A. Xylem vessels but sieve tubes are present
B. Tracheids and sieve tubes but companion
cells are present
C. Vessels, sieve tubes and companion cells
D. Tracheids and companion cells

Answer: C
34. What is the term for the development of an egg without Fertilization to from an embryo ?
A. Apomixis
B. Parthenogenesis
C. Polyembryony
D. Parthenocarpy

Answer: B

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35. The assembly of spindle and disappearance of
the nucleolus and nuclear envelope occurs in
A. Metaphase - II
B. Telophase-I
C. Anaphase - II
D. Prophase - II

## Answer: D

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36. Which of the following features is incorrectly described for prokaryotic cell in comparison to a eukaryotic cell ?

Feature Description<br>Cell size smaller<br>Feature<br>Description<br>B. Multiplication slow<br>Feature Description<br>C.<br>Ribosomes 70s, instead of 80 s<br>D. Feature Description<br>Centrioles absent

## Answer: B

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37. Which of the following is the most common use of morphine?
A. Sedative and pain killer
B. Hallucinogen .
C. Depressant
D. Anti depressant

Answer: A

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38. During the dark reaction, 3 - PGA is derived from
A. RuBP only
B. $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ only
C. RuBP $+\mathrm{CO}_{2}$
D. $\mathrm{RuBP}+\mathrm{CO}_{2}+\mathrm{PEP}$

Answer: C

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39. How many of the following cell organelles are
bound by a single membrane ? Mitochondria,

Lysosome, peroxisome , Golgi body, Nucleus , Nucleolus, ER , Spherosome , Ribosomes
A. 6
B. 7
C. 5
D. 4

Answer: C

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40. Which of the following results in high content of carboxyhaemoglobin in blood?
A. Smoking and alcohol
B. Alcohol
C. Cannabinoids
D. Smoking but not alcohol

Answer: D

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41. Identify the features present in meiosis but absent in mitosis .
A. Pairing of non-homologous chromosomes
B. Pairing of homologous chromosome and recombination between them
C. Disappearance of nucleoli
D. Replication of DNA

## Answer: B

## 42. Given type of plant cells are found in all of the

 following, except
A. Pulp of sapota
B. Fruit wall of nuts
C. Hypodermis of dicot Stem
D. Leaves of tea

Answer: C

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43. Select the correct Statement regarding the tricuspid value .
A. It has three non-muscular flaps
B. It guards the opening between left atrium and left ventricle
C. It is unidirectional valve .
D. It is also called the mitral valve.

Answer: C

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44. Correctly identify the diagram given below :

A. Old dicot root
B. Yonung monocots stem

## C. Dicot leaf

D. Monocot leaf .

## Answer: C

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45. The pericardial fluid is present in the
A. Double walled membranous bag
B. Double walled cartilaginous cavity
C. Double walled coelomic cavity
D. Single walled membranous bag

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## 46. Members of the same species

A. Produce fertile offsprings in natural

## condition

B. are reproductively isolated
C. differ a lot with each other
D. are genetically similar

Answer: A

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47. The packaging of chromatin at a higher level requires an additional set of proteins that collectively are rerferred to as
A. Small nuclear ribonucleoprotein (SnRNP)
B. Nucleoplasmin protein
C. Ribophorin protein
D. Non histone chromosomal proteins

## Answer: D

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48. Choose the false statement from the following.
A. About 60 \% starch is hydrolysed in buccal
cavity by the enzyme salivary amylase
B. Salivary amylase acts on starch and is converted into maltose
C. Salivary amylase acts at optimum pH 6.8

## D. Stomach stores the food for 4-5 hours

Answer: A

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49. Identify the family of monocots from the following .
A. Leguminoseae and Liliaceae
B. Solanaceae
C. Liliaceae
D. Brassicaceae and solanaceae

Answer: C

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50. Three plants A, B and C are modified for storage in the given diagram . Identify the correct

Statement:

A. A , B and C-all are modifications of stem
$B . A$ and $B$ are modifications of tap root
C. A and C are modifications of adventitious roots
D. C is modifications of tap root.

Answer: B

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51. Blood analysis of a patient reveals an unusually high quantity of carboxyhaemoglobin content
which of the following conclusions is most likely to be corect
A. The patient has been inhaling polluted air containing usually high content usually high
content of carbon disulphide.
B. The patient has been inhaling polluted air
containing usually high content of
chloroform
C. The patient has been inhaling polluted air containing usually high content of carbon
D. The patient has been inhaling polluted air containing usually high content of carbon monoxide.

## Answer: D

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52. Which of the following are the members of Fabaceae?
A. Sesbania , Trifolium
B. Potato , Brinjal
C. Allium cepa , Asparagus
D. Tobacco, petunia .

## Answer: A

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53. Select the correct Statement about the solanaceae Family .
A. Bicarpellary and syncarpous / Inferior ovary with bilocular condition and many ovules.
B. Bicarpellary and apocarpous / Superior ovary with bilocular condition and many ovules.
C. Multicarpellary and syncarpous / Inferior ovary with bilocular condition and many ovules.
D. Multicarpellary and syncarpous /superior ovary with bilocular condition and many ovules.

## Answer: D

54. .........A.......( a type of cell ) in sporogenous mass
undergo ........B...... ( a type of cell division ) to from a tetrad that on separation given rise to ........C ...... ( number ) functional microspore $/ \mathrm{s}$.

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\text { A. } & B & C & \\
\text { Pollen mother cell } & \text { Meiosis } & 4 & \\
\text { P } & B & C & \\
\text { B. } & B & C & \\
\text { Pollen mother cell } & \text { Meiosis } & 1 & \\
A & B & C \\
\text { C. } & B & C \\
\text { Megaspore Mother cell } & \text { Meiosis } & 4 \\
A & B & C \\
\text { D. } & B & C \\
\text { Megaspore Mother cell } & \text { Meiosis } & 1
\end{array}
$$

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55. How much volume of neural tissue in our body
is contributed by neuroglia?
A. $<20 \%$
B. $>50 \%$
C. $<70 \%$
D. $90 \%$

Answer: B
56. What happened when the intrapulmonary pressure is less than atmospheric pressure ?

A. Inspiration

B. Expiration

C. Emphysema
D. Forceful expiration

Answer: A

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57. Select the correct information about American cockroach (Periplaneta americana).
A. Head Epignathus condition
B. Head 10 chambered
C. Malpighian tubules $50-60$ in number
D. Anal cerci Help in copulation

## Answer: D

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58. What is correct about the niche ?
A. The physical space where an organism lives
B. The functional role played by the organism where it lives.
C. All of biological factors in the organism's
and environment
D. The range of temperature that the organism needs to live

Answer: B
59. AGGTATCGCAT is a sequence from the coding strand of a gene. What will be the corresponding sequence of the transcribed mRNA ?

A. AGGUAUCGCAU

B. ACCUAUGCGAU
C. UGGTUTCGCAT
D. UCCAUAGCGUA

Answer: A
60. Sliding filament theory can be best explained as
A. When myosin filaments slide pass each other acting filaments shorten while myosis
filament do not shorten
B. Actin and Myosin filaments shorten and slide pass each other
C. Actin and Myosin filaments do not shorten,
D. When myofilaments slide pass each other ,
acting filaments shorten while Actin
filaments do not shorten

## Answer: C

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61. How many of the following are related to biotechnology?
A. Development of pest - resistant crops by using RNA interference technique.
B. Development of mulch breed of cow.
C. Artificial selection in crops .
D. Production of human insulin by use of bacteria.
E. Developing a DNA vaccine.
F. Correction of a defective gene.
A. One
B. Two
C. Three
D. Four

Answer: D
62. How many of the given statements are incorrect?
A. The sternum is the part of appendicular skeleton.
B. 7 ribs are true ribs.
C. The longest bone in our body is the femur.
A. None
B. One
C. Two
D. All
63. If we introduce the desired gene into the bacteriophage DNA and the bacteriophage is allowed to divide in the number of copies of the desired gene that can be produced is expected to be :
A. No bacteriophage will be produced.
B. Less than the number of bacteriophages
produced.
C. More than the number of bacteriophages
produced.
D. Equal to the number of bacteriophages produced.

Answer: D
64. Match the columns :

|  | Column-I |  | Column-II |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A. | Emphysema | 1. | Test to detect antigen or antibody |
| B. | Rosie | 2. | a-1 antitrypsin |
| C. | ELISA | 3. | Lactalbumin |
| D. | ROP | 4. | Codes for proteins involved in plasmid <br> replication. |

A. $A-2, B-3, C-1, D-4$
B. $A-1, B-3, C-4, D-2$
C. $A-1, B-2, C-3, D-4$
D. $A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1$

Answer: A
65. Connection between the membranes of a neuron and muscle is termed as :
A. Neuromuscular junction
B. Synaptic cleft
C. Cyton
D. Axon hillock

Answer: A

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66. What is correct about stirred - tank bioreactors?
A. Ensuring anaerobic conditions in the culture vessel
B. Purification of product
C. Addition of preservatives to the product
D. Availability of oxygen throughout the process

Answer: D
67. Mineral usage efficiency of plants can be A..........by genetic modification of plants and thus the exhaustion of fertility of the soil is

B ............ .
A
B
A.

Increased Hastened
B. $\begin{array}{ll}A & B\end{array}$

Increased Delayed
$A \quad B$
C. Decreased Hastened
D. $\begin{array}{ll}A & B \\ \text { Decreased } & \text { Delayed }\end{array}$

Answer: B

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68. Match the columns :

| Column A | Column B |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. Cochlea | A. Bipolar cells |
| 2. Olfactory epithelium | B. Tectorial membrane |
| 3. Brain | C. Corpus callosum |
|  | D. White matter |
|  | E. Hair cells |

A. $1-B, E, 2-A, D, 3-C$
B. 1-B, $2-E, A, 3-C, D$
C. $1-\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{E}, 2-\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{D}, 3-\mathrm{C}$
D. 1-B, E, 2-A, 3-C, D

Answer: D
69. Identify the incorrect statement
A. Insertional inactivation of $\beta$ - galactosidase
leads to blue colour colonies.
B. In insertional inactivation , the rDNA is
inserted within the coding sequence of an
enzyme $\beta$ galactosidas.
C. Selection of recombinants due to
inactivation of antiotic is a cumbersome
procedure.

# D. Insertional inactivation of $\beta$ - galactosidase 

 leads to colourless colonies.
## Answer: A

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70. Melatonin is secreted by..........which is located at ...........

Pineal Dorsal side of the forebrain

Pineal Middle side of the forebrain
C.
(i) (ii)

Pineal Base of the diencephalon
D. Pineal Ventral side of the forebrain

## Answer: A

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71. Kangaroo rat is an inhabitant of :
A. North American forests
B. North American deserts
C. East American grasslands
D. East American deserts

Answer: B

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72. Select the incorrect match.
A. ANF - Atria of heart
B. Renin - Kidney
C. Vasopressin - Anterior pituitary
D. Progesterone - Placenta

Answer: C
73. Which of the following is not an example of commensalism ?
A. Orchid on mango branch
B. Cuckoo and crow
C. Egret and grazing cattle
D. Sea anemone and clown fish

Answer: B
74. Identify the incorrect statement.
A. Host specific parasites and their hosts are coevolved.
B. In competition , r(intrinsic rate of natural increase ) of both competing species are decreased.
C. In case of brood parasitism, crow is unable
to identify between its own eggs and
cuckoos eggs.
D. Introduction of sheeps on Galapagos Islands
has resulted in extinction of Abingdon tortoise.

## Answer: D

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75. In which trophic level of a terrestrial ecosystem such as forest maximum energy can be found in organism ?
A. $T_{1}$
B. $T_{2}$
C. $T_{3}$
D. $T_{4}$

## Answer: A

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76. Read the following statements ( $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{E}$ ) and answer the question that follows them -

A Infundibulum in the thyroid is a thin flap of connective tissue .

B - Rupturing of Graafian follicles to release ovum
is mediated by LH.

C - Source of GH and Prolactin are different

D - Hormones are non - nutrient chemicals. How many of the above statements are incorrect?
A. None
B. One
C. Two
D. Three

Answer: C

## 77. The present mass extinction

A. $3^{r d}$
B. $4^{t h}$
C. $5^{t h}$
D. $6^{t h}$

Answer: D

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78. Number of hotspots in India are
A. 2
B. 3
C. 14
D. 34

Answer: B

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79. What is the term for cryopreservation of gametes of threatened species in viable and fertile conditions ?
A. Advanced Ex - situ conservation of biodiversity
B. In - situ conservation by sacred groves.
C. In - situ cryo - conservation of biodiversity
D. In - situ conservation of biodiversity

Answer: A

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80. Select the incorrect match.
A. Epiphytes - Saline conditions

# B. Radioactive leakage - Three Mile Island 

C. Bioconcentration - Hg and DDT
D. Haryana Kisan Welfare Club - Ahmed Khan

## Answer: D

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81. Which one of the following is a wrong statement?
A. Most of the biodiversity losses have occurred in tropical areas.

# B. Ozone in lower part of atmosphere is useful 

 for animals.C. Greenhouse effect is a natural phenomenon
D. Eutrophication is a natural phenomenon in lakes.

Answer: B

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82. Which of the following statements is true for colour blindness ?
A. It is due to a mutation in certain genes present on $21^{s t}$ pair of the chromosome.
B. It occurs in female as compared to male.
C. The son of the carrier woman has $50 \%$ chances of being colour blind.
D. It is an autosomal linked genetic disorder.

## Answer: C

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83. Select the incorrect statement about VNTRs.
A. For performing DNA fingerprinting DNA is obtained from many cells.
B. Polymerase chain reaction increase the sensitivity of VNTRs.
C. VNTRs are also known as mini - satellites.
D. Size ranges from 0.1 to 20 Kb .

Answer: A
84. Which of the following feature makes the RNA
chemically more reactive and structurally less stable nucleic acid than DNA?
A. Less rate of mutation.
B. Indirect involvement in protein synthesis
C. Free 2' H group
D. Catalytic nature

## Answer: D

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85. Which one of the following is a wrong matching of a microbe and its industrial product, while the remaining three are correct,
A. Yeast - statins
B. Acetobacter aceti- acetic acid
C. Clostridium butylicum - gluconic acid
D. Aspergillus niger - citric acid

## Answer: C

86. In oxidation pond, once BOD from the sewage
is reduced significantly, the 'flocs' are allowed to
sediment and it is known as :
A. Activated sludge
B. Inactivated sludge
C. Primary sludge
D. Secondary sludge

Answer: A

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87. An explant is
A. bud of a plant .
B. virus infected part of plant.
C. the part of the plant used in tissue culture.
D. the part of the plant that expresses a specific gene.

Answer: C

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88. Observe the four crosses given below :
(A.) $\operatorname{TTr} \times t t R R$
(B.) $\operatorname{Tr} \operatorname{Rr} \times t \operatorname{trr}$
(C.) $\operatorname{TtRr} \times \mathrm{T} \operatorname{Tr} r$
(D.) $\operatorname{Ttrr} \times \mathrm{ttRr}$

In which of the following crosses , 1: 1: 1: 1 ratio of progenies is obtained?
A. A, C and D
B. A, B, C and D
C. B and D
D. A and B

Answer: C

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89. Which of these organisms show budding?
A. Yeast
B. Hydra
C. Sponges
D. All of these

## Answer: D

90. Various age pyramids (P-R) for human population are shown below. Select the option
with correct identification.


| Stable type | Declining type |
| :--- | :--- |
| P | R |


| Stable typellncreasing type |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Q | R |


| Stable type | Declining type |
| :--- | :--- |
| Q | $R$ |

Increasing type Declining type
A.
$P$
$Q$
Stable type Declining type
B.
$P \quad R$

# Stable type Increasing type <br> C. <br>  R 

## D. <br> $Q$ <br> R

Stable type Declining type

## Answer: D

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