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## BIOLOGY

## BOOKS - NTA MOCK TESTS

## NTA NEET SET 90

## Biology

1. The probable reason for the greyish appearance of cerebral cortex is
A. Presence of bundles of axons in this region
B. the cell body of neuron possess myelin sheath
C. the cell bodies of neuron concentrate here
D. all of the above

## Answer: C

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2. Select the incorrect statement for vexillary or papilionaceous aestivation ?
A. Two lateral petals are found which are termed as wing.
B. The standard petal is posterior .
C. The largest petal is anterior and overlaps wing .
D. Two smallest anterior petals are present known as keel.

## Answer: D

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3. Select the number of plants having epipetalous stamens .

Moong, Sesbania , Lupin, Tomato, Muliathi, Soyabean, Petunia , Gram , Arhar , Tobacco , Tulip Aloe, Colchicum , Asparagus, Chills , Sunhemp
A. 3
B. 6
C. 5
D. 4

## Answer: D

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4. The ........is considered as age old cottage industry and the its real product .
A. beekeeping , honey
B. beekeeping, beeswax
C. fisheries, shagreen
D. fisheries , isinglass

## Answer: B

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5. Which of pair is not having similar types of roots?
A. Mustard , Maize
B. Mustard , Grass
C. Mustard, Bean
D. Jowar , wheat

## Answer: A

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6. What is incorrect about the pteridophyta ?
A. Well differentiated with vascular tissue
B. Small and undifferentiated
C. Gametophytic phase
D. (No Suggestions) and free living

## Answer: A

7. Structure of human sperm is given. Identify the part which possess enzymes that help in fertilization.

A. B
B. C
C. A
D. D

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8. Which set of plants represents gymnosperms which grow in a temperate area with a branched stem and are having needle-like
leaves to reduce the surface area?
A. Cedrus, Eucalyptus
B. Cycas, wolffia
C. Cycas, Ginkgo
D. Pinus, Cedrus

## Answer: D

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9. Which of the following is not a property of an ideal contraceptive?
A. User-friendly
B. Should not given privacy to the user
C. Effective
D. Reversible

## Answer: B

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10. Which of the following is not according to the Binomial nomenclature?
A. The first word represents the genus and the second represents species.
B. The name are writing in Latin and are italicized
C. Biological names can be written in any language
D. If the name is hand written, it has to be underlined separately.

## Answer: C

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11. Identify the foeto-maternal organ
A. Embryo
B. Uterus
C. Placenta
D. Blastocyst

## Answer: C

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12. I. ER is also called the control center of the cell.
II. It modifies chemicals that are toxin to the cell.
III. SER is a major site for the synthesis of proteins.
IV. ER is a network of interconnected cisternae, tubules, and vesicles present in the endoplasm.

Which of the following statements is /are not true about the ER.
A. None
B. I and III
C. All except III
D. All

## Answer: B

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13. In which stage does the embryo differentiate into trophoblast and an inner group of cells ?
A. Gastrula
B. Neural
C. Blastula
D. Morula

## Answer: C

14. Match the columns :-
Column - I Column -II
(A) Telophase (i) Spindle grows between the centraosomes (B) Anaphase (ii) Formation of opposite spindle poles (C) Metaphase (ii) Sister chromatids are broken down (D) Prophase (iv) Reformation of ER
A. (A) - (i), (B) - (ii), (C) - (iii), (D) - (iv)
B. (A) - (iv), (B) - (iii), (C) - (ii), (D) - (i)
C. (A) - (ii), (B) - (iii), (C) - (iv), (D) - (i)
D. (A) - (iii), (B) - (iv), (C) - (i), (D) - (ii),

## Answer: B

15. The enzymes which convert glucose into ethyl alcohol is
A. Diastase
B. Maltase
C. Zymase
D. Invertase

## Answer: C

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16. Select the correct match .
A. Pyrenoid - store protein
B. Liver - cellulose
C. Tuber - store lipids
D. Aleuroplast - store Protein

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

17. Select the incorrect statement about MALT.
A. It constitutes about $20 \%$ of lymphoid tissue in human body.
B. It doesn't produces enzymes .
C. it stands for Mucosa Associated Lymphoid Tissue.
D. It is present in respiratory tract .

## Answer: A

18. Chlorophyceae appears grass green. due to the pigments
A. Chlorophyll b, a
B. Chlorophyll d, c
C. Chlorophyll e
D. Chlorophyll a, c

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

19. The blood stem cells are related to which among the following options
A. Liver
B. Spleen
C. Kidney
D. Bone marrow

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

20. Statement I : Diplo-haplontic or haplo-diplontic life cycle is characterized by the existence of a sporophyte ae wall as a gametophyte.

Statement II : Fungi have a haplo-diplontic life cycle .
A. Both the statements are correct
B. Both the statements are wrong
C. Statement I is correct and Statement II is wrong
D. Statement II is correct and Statement I is wrong

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

21. Azidothymidine (AZT) drug is useful in the treatment of
A. an RNA containing the viral borne disease
B. anaphylactic stock
C. autoimmune disorders
D. calcium deficiency disease

## Answer: A

22. Select the incorrect statement .
A. 'Hb' is an example of quaternary structure of protein
B. In the primary structure of protein, the left hand is C terminal and the right hand is N -terminal.
C. In protein or polypeptide, the amino acids are linked by peptide bond.
D. Most of the enzyme are Protein in nature.

## Answer: A

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23. Which type of natural selection in a population is rare in occurrence than others?
A. Directional selection
B. Disruptive selection
C. Stabilizing selection
D. Balancing selection

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

24. The haploid content of human DNA is
A. $1.3 \times 10^{9} \mathrm{bp}$
B. $3.3 \times 10^{9} \mathrm{bp}$
C. $3.3 \times 10^{6} \mathrm{bp}$
D. $5.3 \times 10^{6} \mathrm{bp}$

## - Watch Video Solution

25. Malonate is inhibited by succinate dehydrogenase. This is a

## type of

A. non-competitive inhibition
B. competitive inhibition
C. negative feed back
D. allosteric inhibition

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

26. Tasmanian wolf resembles the placental wolf, this represents
A. parallel evolution
B. divergent evolution
C. co-extinction
D. atavism

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

27. Select the incorrect statement.
A. Vascular bundle of dicot stem said to be open
B. Intrafascicular cambium is primary lateral meristem.
C. All tissues lying inside the vascular cambium are called bark.
D. In dicot stem endodermis is referred as starch sheath

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

28. The .......... shows adaptive radiation resulting from competition for food in a population.
A. Sickle cell anaemia
B. Peppered moth of England
C. DDT resistant mosquitoes
D. Darwin finches

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29. Which one of the following is an example of ex-situ conservation?
A. Seed bank
B. Zoo
C. Sanctuaries
D. Botanical Gardens

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

30. Which of the following epithelium is most suitable for the quick exchange of materials through membranes via filtration or diffusion?
A. Simple squamous epithelium
B. Simple cuboidal epithelium
C. Simple columnar epithelium
D. All of the above

## Answer: A

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31. Statement A: Polyblend is used for making roads.

Statement B: sanitary landfills are provided with a good solution for the management of garbage, especially in big cities.

Choose the correct option with respect to the statements above.
A. Only statement A is correct
B. Only statement B is correct
C. Both statements $A$ and $B$ are correct
D. Both statements $A$ and $B$ are incorrect.

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

32. If a cell receives a signal to contract, then its neighbours are also stimulated to contract. This is due to the presence of-
A. tight junctions
B. sarcoplasm
C. desmosomes
D. intercalated disc

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

33. Friends of the Arcata March organization are associated with which of the following?
A. Noise control
B. Integrated wastewater treatment
C. Hiroshima disaster
D. Terror of Bengal.

## Answer: B

34. Which of the following animals is not a pair of poikilotherms?
A. Rana, Trygon
B. Labeo, Pteropus
C. Pristis, Carcharodon
D. Scoliodon, Naja

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

35. Which of the following is the first phase to occur in a
sigmoid growth curve?
A. Log phase
B. Lag phase
C. Exponential phase
D. Deceleration phase

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

36. In which of the following organisms the regulation of blood flow cannot be precisely regulated?
A. Pheretima
B. Mosquito
C. Labeo
D. Cuttlefish

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

37. Following are the roles of predation, except
A. it helps in maintaining species diversity in a community.
B. it is a potent force of organic evolution.
C. predators act as 'conduits' of energy transfer across trophic levels.
D. the population of prey is kept under control by the predators.
38. Which factor/s is responsible for controlling the rate of decomposition?
A. Climatic factor
B. Chemical composition of detritus
C. Both (A) and (B)
D. Nature of detritivores

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

39. In which part of the alimentary canal the negligible amount of absorption of substance take place?
A. mouth
B. oesophagus
C. stomach
D. small intestine

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

40. The species composition that invades a barren area and drives the succession is called
A. a climax community
B. a pioneer community
C. the keystone species
D. the standing crop

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

41. $23 \%$ amount of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ is transported in the blood as
A. bicarbonate ions
B. carbaminohaemoglobin
C. carboxyhaemoglobin
D. carbonates

## Answer: B

42. Which of the following statements is incorrect?
A. All animals do not depend directly on plants for their food needs.
B. The death of the organism is the beginning of the grazing food chain.
C. Those animals that depends on the primary carnivores for food are labeled as tertiary consumers.
D. Primary producers in an aquatic ecosystem are various species like phytoplanktons, algae and higher plants.

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

43. Select the correct match from the following.

Aestivation Example
A.

Imbricate Gulmohar
Aestivation Example
B.

Vexillary Aloe
Aestivation Example
C.

Valvate Cassia
D. Aestivation Example

Twisted Calotropis

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

44. Carbonic anhydrase enzyme exists
A. mainly in plasma
B. only in plasma
C. mainly in RBC
D. only in RBC

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

45. Select the incorrect matching.
A. NACO $\rightarrow$ National AIDS Control Organisation
B. ELISA $\rightarrow$ Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay
C. SCID $\rightarrow$ Stress Combined Immunodeficiency
D. PKU $\rightarrow$ Phenyl Ketonuria

## Answer: C

46. Which blood vessel ends in an organ other than the heart?
A. Pulmonary vein
B. Pulmonary artery
C. Hepatic portal vein
D. Hepatic vein

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

47. Which of the following is the site for oxidative decarboxylation?
A. Cytosol
B. Outer membrane of mitochondria
C. Matrix of mitochondria
D. Both (A) and (C)

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

48. The pericardial fluid is a protective fluid found between the
two layers of the
A. endocardium
B. pericardium
C. myocardium
D. epicardium

## Answer: B

49. A single turn of the citric acid cycle yields
A. $2 \mathrm{FADH}, 2 \mathrm{NADH}_{2}, 2 G T P$
B. $1 F A D H_{2}, 2 N A D H_{2}, 1 G T P$
C. $1 F A D H_{2}, 3 N A D H_{2}, 1 G T P$
D. $1 F A D H_{2}, 4 N A D H_{2}, 1 G T P$

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

50. What is incorrect about leghaemoglobin?
A. Synthesized by host cell
B. Oxygen scavenger
C. It makes nodules blue coloured.
D. It reduces the enzyme nitrogenase

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

51. Which phenomenon is related to the epithem tissue in the tip of grass blades?
A. Exudation
B. Guttation
C. Transpiration
D. Bleeding

## - Watch Video Solution

52. Mitral valve is present between
A. Right atria and right ventricle
B. Left atria and left ventricle
C. Right atria and left ventricle
D. Left atria and right ventricle

## Answer: B

53. Identify the correct sequence of flow of electrons in the light reaction.
A. PS I, plasotquinone, cytochromes, PS II, ferredoxin
B. PS I, ferredoxin, PS II
C. PS I, plastoquinone, cytochromes
D. PS II, plastoquinone, cytochromes, PS I, ferredoxin

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

54. Which set of ions/solutes is responsible for maintaining the gradient of the medullary interstitium?
A. Urea and HCl
B. HCl and uric acid
C. Urea, uric acid and hydrogen ion
D. NaCl and urea

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

55. In photosynthesis, the light-independent reactions take place in
A. Grana of chloroplast
B. interregnal lamella of chloroplast
C. Stroma of chloroplast
D. In the lumen of thylakoid

## - Watch Video Solution

56. Which of the following is not a function of angiotensin II?
A. Vasoconstriction
B. Increase the glomerular blood pressure
C. Decreases the GFR
D. Increases the blood pressure

## Answer: C

57. The cut flowers and vegetables can be kept fresh for a long period with the help of:
A. Cytokinin
B. Ethylene
C. Auxin
D. Gibberellin

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

58. Maturation phase of cell is characterised by:
A. Modification of protoplasm
B. Thickening of walls
C. Both (A) and (B)
D. None of these

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

59. Identify the incorrect pair.
A. Puccinia - Causative organism of wheat rust.
B. Aspergillus - Production of citric acid.
C. Ustilago - it is also known as rust fungi.
D. Neurospora - Extensively used in genetics.

## Answer: C

60. During the mechanism of vision, the cells which generate the first potential on stimulation be light is/are:
A. Road and cones
B. Bipolar neurons
C. Optic nerve
D. Ganglion cells

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

61. Gonyaulax belongs to :
A. Dinoflagellates
B. Chrysophytes
C. Euglenoids
D. Algae

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

62. Which of the following structure is centre for body temperature , thirst and appetite ?
A. Hypothalamus
B. Cerebral cortex
C. Thalamus
D. Piamater

## - Watch Video Solution

63. In a experiment, in pBR322 an alien DNA is introduced using
sal I. The transformant will grow on
A. Tetracycline
B. Ampicillin
C. Both (A) and (B)
D. None of these

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

64. Most suitable mathod of introducing alien DNA into a plant cell is
A. Gene gun
B. Microinjection
C. Heat shock
D. $C a C I_{2}$

## Answer: A

- Watch Video Solution

65. In a functional breast, milk is temporarily stored in:
A. Mammary duct
B. Mammary alveoli
C. Mammary ampullae
D. Lactiferous duct

## Answer: B

## (D) Watch Video Solution

66. The nematode that infects the root of tobacco plants and causes a great reduction in its yield is:
A. Ancylostoma duodenale
B. Meloidegyne incognita
C. Wuchereria bancrofri
D. Ascaris lumbricoides

## Answer: B

67. Choose the incorrect match .
A. Primary messenger : Calcium ion
B. Insulin : Peptide hormone
C. Erythropoietin : Formation of RBC
D. Aldosterone : Steroid

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

68. Which of the following is a mismatch ?
A. Air ( Prevention and Control of pollution ) Act - 1984
B. Concept of joint Forest movement - Introduced by government in 1980
C. Ramesh Chandra Dagar - Worked on Integrated organic farming
D. Water ( Prevention and Control of pollution ) Act - 1986

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

69. Gastrin and secretin are separated respectively by :
A. Stomach and small intestine
B. Stomach and stomach
C. Small intestine and small intestine
D. Small intestine and stomach

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

70. How many types of gametes will be formed by genotype XxYyZZ?
A. Two
B. Four
C. Six
D. Eight

## Answer: B

71. Which of the following are dominant characters according to

Mendel?
A. Terminal flower and wrinkled seed
B. White flower and yellow pod
C. Tall plant and rounded seed
D. Dwarf plant and yellow seed

## Answer: C

- Watch Video Solution

72. Identify the virus and select the correct statement about it.

A. It is an animal virus
B. Genetic material is single - strangded DNA.
C. Genetic material is single - Stranded RNA.
D. More than one option is correct.

Answer: C
73. Select the incorrect statement about the methanogens.
A. These belong to archaebacteria
B. These live in marshy areas.
C. It produces biogas which is purely methane
D. These are found in the gut of ruminants

## Answer: C

## - Watch Video Solution

74. In E.coli replication starts at :
A. Replication fork
B. Template strand
C. Promoter region
D. Origin of replication

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

75. Lactose is the substrate for the enzyme $\beta$-galactosidase and it regulates switching on and off of the operon. Hence it is termed as
A. inducer
B. repressor
C. aporepressor
D. co - repressor

## - Watch Video Solution

76. Enzyme peptidyl transferase can be located in :
A. Larger subunit of ribosome
B. mRNA catalyses peptide bond formation
C. Central part of transfer RNA
D. Smaller subunit of ribosome

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

77. The largest cell among the following is
A. cell the morula.
B. cell of the blastula
C. cell of the gastrula.
D. zygote.

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

78. Select the incorrect statement.
A. Typical angiospermic anther is tetrasporngiate.
B. Usually one microspore mother cell gives rise to two
functional microspore.
C. Tapetal cells have two or more nuclei.
D. Sporopollenin in exine is one of the most resistant material.

## Answer: B

## (D) Watch Video Solution

79. When the pollen tube enters the embryo sac, which of the following cell usually gets burst on its entry:
A. Both synergids
B. Central cell
C. Antipodals
D. One of the two synergids

## Answer: D

80. Stalk with which ovules remain attached to placenta is called
A. Funicle
B. Integuments
C. Hilum
D. Chalaza

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

81. Select the incorrect statement.
A. Apomixis is observed in grasses.
B. Mango is one seeded fruit.
C. Hard seed coat is meant for protection.
D. Most of the fruits are parthenocarpic fruits.

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

82. The part of the embryonal axis that remains above the level of attachment of scutellum is
A. plumule
B. coleoptile.
C. hypocotyl.
D. epicotyl

## - Watch Video Solution

83. The set enzymes used clarification of fruit juices are "
A. Cellulase and protease
B. Protease and pectinase
C. Pectinase and cellulase
D. Hydrolase and protease

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

84. Consider the following disorders:

Colourbliness, Thanlassemia, Klinefelter's syndrome, Myotonic dystrophy, Sickle cell anaemia, Phenylketonuria, Turner's

## syndrome

How many of the above disorders are Mendelian autosomal disorders?
A. Six
B. Two
C. Five
D. Four

## Answer: D

## 85. The condition in which the number of chromosomes changes

in multiples of the genome is
A. Polyploidy
B. Trisomy
C. Monosomy
D. Nullisomy

## Answer: A

## - Watch Video Solution

86. Select the incorrect statement .
A. Unto 900 restriction enzymes have been isolated from over 230 strains of bacteria.
B. In the year 1963 , the two enzymes responsible for restricting the growth of bacteriopage in Escherichia coli were isolated.
C. Polymerase enzyme is one of the key tools for recombinant DNA technology.
D. EcoRI cut the DNA between bases $G$ and A producing blunt ends, when te sequence GAATTC is present in the DNA.

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

87. Which of the following xylem elements lack lignified cell wall
A. Vessels
B. Xylem parenchyma
C. Xylem fibres
D. Both (A) and (B)

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

88. The region of the biosphere reserve, where human activity is restricted is :
A. Restoration zone
B. Core zone
C. Buffer zone
D. Transition zone

## Answer: B

## - Watch Video Solution

89. According to 'Rivet Popper hypothesis' , the popping of rivets means:
A. Origin of species
B. Extinction of species
C. Environmental factors
D. Replacement of one species by another

## Answer: B

90. Considered the following four conditions (A-D) and select the correct pair of them as adaptation to environment in desert lizards. The conditions
(a) Burrowing in soil to escape high temperature
(b)Losing heat rapidly from the body during high temperature
(c)Bask in sun when temperature is low
(d)Insulating body due to thick fatty dermis options
A. (iii) , (iv)
B. (i), (iii)
C. (ii),(iii), (iv)
D. (i),(ii)

## Answer: B

