**FREE NCERT SOLUTIONS** 

CLASS - 10



SURFACE AREAS AND VOLUMES

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EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 1

2 cubes each of volume  $64cm^3$  are joined end to end. Find the

surface area of the resulting cuboid.

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EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 2

A vessel is in the form of a hollow hemisphere mounted by a

hollow cylinder. The diameter of the hemisphere is 14 cm and the

total height of the vessel is 13 cm. Find the inner surface area of the

vessel.



EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 3

A toy is in the form of a cone of radius 3.5 cm mounted on a

hemisphere of same radius. The total height of the toy is 15.5 cm.

Find the total surface area of the toy.

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EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 4

A cubical block of side 7 cm is surmounted by a hemisphere. What

is the greatest diameter the hemisphere can have? Find the surface area of the solid.

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EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 5

A hemispherical depression is cut out from one face of a cubical

wooden block such that the diameter *l*of the hemisphere is equal to

the edge of the cube. Determine the surface area of the remaining

solid.

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A medicine capsule is in the shape of acylinder with two

hemispheres stuck to each of its ends. The length of the entire

capsule is 14 mm and the diameter of the capsule is 5 mm. Find its

surface area.

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EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 7

A tent is in the shape of a cylinder surmounted by a conical top. If

the height and diameter of the cylindrical part are 2.1 m and 4 m

respectively, and the slant height of the top is 2.8 m, find the area of

the canvas used for making the tent. Also find the rate of the canvas

with 500 per  $m^2$ 



EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 8

From a solid cylinder whose height is 2.4 cm and diameter 1.4 cm,

a conical cavity of the same height and same diameter is hollowed

out. Find the total surface area of the remaining solid to the nearest  $cm^2$ 

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EXERCISE 13.1 - Question No. 9

A wooden article was made by scooping out a hemisphere from each end of a solid cylinder. If the height of the cylinder is 10 cm, and its base is of radius 3.5 cm, find the total surface area of the article.

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EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 1

A solid is in the shape of a cone standing on a hemisphere with

both their radii being equal to 1 cm and the height of the cone is

equal to its radius. Find the volume of the solid in terms of  $\pi$ 

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Rachel, an engineering student, was asked to make a model shaped like a cylinder with two cones attached at its two ends by using a thin aluminium sheet. The diameter of the model is 3 cm and its length is 12 cm. If each cone has a height of 2 cm, find the volume of air contained in the model that Rachel made. (Assume the outer and inner dimensions of the model to be nearly the same.)

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EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 3

A gulab jamun, contains sugar syrup up to about 30% of its

volume. Find approximately how much syrup would be found in 45

gulab jamuns, each shaped like a cylinder with two hemispherical

ends with length 5 cm and diameter 2.8 cm

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**EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 4** 

A pen stand made of wood is in the shape of a cuboid with four

conical depressions to hold pens. The dimensions of the cuboid are

15 cm by 10 cm by 3.5 cm. The radius of each of the depressions is

0.5 cm and the depth is 1.4 cm. Find the volume of wood in the

entire stand

EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 5

A vessel is in the form of an inverted cone. Its height is 8 cm and the radius of its top, which is open, is 5 cm. It is filled with water up to the brim. When lead shots, each of which is a sphere of radius 0.5 cm are dropped into the vessel, one-fourth of the water flows out. Find the number of lead shots dropped in the vessel.

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EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 6

A solid iron pole consists of a cylinder of height 220 cm and base diameter 24 cm, which is surmounted by another cylinder of height 60 cm and radius 8 cm. Find the mass of the pole, given that  $1 cm^3$ of iron has approximately 8g mass.

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EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 7

A solid consisting of a right circular cone of height 120 cm and radius 60 cm standing on a hemisphere of radius 60 cm is placed upright in a right circular cylinder full of water such that it touches the bottom. Find the volume of water left in the cylinder, if the radius of the cylinder is 60 cm and its height is 180 cm. EXERCISE 13.2 - Question No. 8

A spherical glass vessel has a cylindrical neck 8 cm long, 2 cm in

diameter; the diameter of the spherical part is 8.5 cm. By measuring

the amount of water it holds, a child finds its volume to be  $345 \ cm^3$ 

. Check whether she is correct, takin

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EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 1

A metallic sphere of radius 4.2 cm is melted and recast into the

shape of a cylinder of radius 6 cm. Find the height of the cylinder.

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EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 2

Metallic spheres of radii 6 cm, 8 cm and 10 cm, respectively, are

melted to form a single solid sphere. Find the radius of the resulting

sphere.



EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 3

A 20 m deep well with diameter 7 m is dug and the earth from

digging is evenly spread out to form a platform 22 m by 14 m. Find

the height of the platform.

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EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 4

A well of diameter 3 m is dug 14 m deep. The earth taken out of it

has been spread evenly all around it in the shape of a circular ring

of width 4 m to form an embankment. Find the height of the

embankment.



EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 5

A container shaped like a right circular cylinder having diameter 12

cm and height 15 cm is full of ice cream. The ice cream is to be

filled into cones of height 12 cm and diameter 6 cm, having a

hemispherical shape on the top. Find the number of such cones

which can be filled with ice cream.

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EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 6

How many silver coins, 1.75 cm in diameter and of thickness 2

mm, must be melted to form a cuboid of dimensions

5.5cm imes 10cm imes 3.5cm?

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EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 7

A cylindrical bucket, 32 cm high and with radius of base 18 cm, is filled with sand. This bucket is emptied on the ground and a conical heap of sand is formed. If the height of the conical heap is 24 cm, find the radius and slant height of the heap.

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EXERCISE 13.3 - Question No. 8

Water in a canal, 6 m wide and 1.5 m deep, is flowing with a speed

of 10 km/h. How much area will it irrigate in 30 minutes, if 8 cm of

standing water is needed?

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A farmer connects a pipe of internal diameter 20 cm from a canal into a cylindrical tank in her field, which is 10 m in diameter and 2 m deep. If water flows through the pipe at the rate of 3 km/h, in how much time will the tank be filled?

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EXERCISE 13.4 - Question No. 1

A drinking glass is in the shape of a frustum of a cone of height 14

cm. The diameters of its two circular ends are 4 cm and 2 cm. Find

the capacity of the glass.

EXERCISE 13.4 - Question No. 2

The slant height of a frustum of a cone is 4 cm and the perimeters

(circumference) of its circular ends are 18 cm and 6 cm. Find the

curved surface area of the frustum.

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EXERCISE 13.4 - Question No. 3

A fez, the cap used by the Turks, is shaped like the frustum of a

cone. If its radius on the open side is 10 cm, radius at the upper

base is 4 cm and its slant height is 15 cm, find the area of material

used for making it.



EXERCISE 13.4 - Question No. 4

A container, opened from the top and made up of a metal sheet, is

in the form of a frustum of a cone of height 16 cm with radii of its

lower and upper ends as 8 cm and 20 cm, respectively. Find the

cost of the milk which can completely fill the c

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A metallic right circular cone 20 cm high and whose vertical angle

is 60o is cut into two parts at the middle of its height by a plane

parallel to its base. If the frustum so obtained be drawn into a wire

of diameter  $\frac{1}{16}$  cm find the le

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**EXERCISE 13.5 - Question No. 1** 

A copper wire, 3 mm in diameter, is wound about a cylinder whose

length is 12 cm, and diameter 10 cm, so as to cover the curved

surface of the cylinder. Find the length and mass of the wire,

assuming the density of copper to be 8.  $88gper \ cm^3$ 

EXERCISE 13.5 - Question No. 2

A right triangle, whose sides are 3 cm and 4 cm (other than

hypotenuse) is made to revolve about its hypotenuse. Find the

volume and surface area of the double cone so formed.

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EXERCISE 13.5 - Question No. 3

A cistern, internally measuring  $150cm \times 120cm \times 110cm$ , has

 $129600cm^3$  of water in it. Porous bricks are placed in the water

until the cistern is full to the brim. Each brick absorbs one-

seventeenth of its own volume of water. How many bricks can be

put in without overflowing the water, with each brick being

22.5cm imes 7.5cm imes 6.5cm

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EXERCISE 13.5 - Question No. 4

In one fortnight of a given month, there was a rainfall of 10 cm in a

river valley. If the area of the valley is 97280  $km^2$  , show that the

total rainfall was approximately equivalent to the addition to the

normal water of three rivers each 10

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An oil funnel made of tin sheet consists of a 10 cm long cylindrical portion attached to a frustum of a cone. If the total height is 22 cm, diameter of the cylindrical portion is 8 cm and the diameter of the top of the funnel is 18 cm, find the area of the tin sheet required to make the funnel.

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EXERCISE 13.5 - Question No. 6

Derive the formula for the curved surface area and total surface

area of the frustum of a cone.

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EXERCISE 13.5 - Question No. 7

Derive the formula for the volume of the frustum of a cone.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 1

Rasheed got a playing top (lattu) as his birthday present, which surprisingly had no colour on it. He wanted to colour it with his crayons. The top is shaped like a cone surmounted by a hemisphere. The entire top is 5 cm in height and the diameter of the

top is 3.5 cm. Find the area he has to colour.

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The decorative block is made of two solids a cube and a

hemisphere. The base of the block is a cube with edge 5 cm, and

the hemisphere fixed on the top has a diameter of 4.2 cm. Find the

total surface area of the block.

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 3** 

A wooden toy rocket is in the shape of a cone mounted on a

cylinder. The height of the entire rocket is 26 cm, while the height

of the conical part is 6 cm. The base of the conical portion has a

diameter of 5 cm, while the base diameter of the cylindrical portion

is 3 cm. If the conical portion is to be painted orange and the

cylindrical portion yellow, find the area of the rocket painted with each of these colours.



SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 4

Mayank made a bird-bath for his garden in the shape of a cylinder

with a hemispherical depression at one end. The height of the

cylinder is 1.45 m and its radius is 30 cm. Find the total surface

area of the bird-bath.

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Shanta runs an industry in a shed which is in the shape of a cuboid surmounted by a half cylinder. If the base of the shed is of dimension  $7m \times 15m$ , and the height of the cuboidal portion is 8 m, find the volume of air that the shed can hold.Further suppose the machinery in the shed occupies  $300 m^3$  and 20 workers each of whom occupy  $0.08 m^3$  space on an average.Then how much air is in the shed.

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A juice seller was serving his customers using glasses. The inner diameter of the cylindrical glass was 5 cm, but the bottom of the glass had a hemispherical raised portion which reduced the capacity of the glass. If the height of a glass was 10 cm, find the apparent capacity of the glass and its actual capacity.

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 7** 

A solid toy is in the form of a hemisphere surmounted by a right circular cone. The height of the cone is 2 cm and the diameter of the base is 4 cm. Determine the volume of the toy. If a right circular cylinder circumscribes the toy, find the difference of the volumes of

the cylinder and the toy.



SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 8

A cone of height 24 cm and radius of base 6 cm is made up of

modelling clay. A child reshapes it in the form of a sphere. Find the

radius of the sphere.



Selvis house has an overhead tank in the shape of a cylinder. This is

filled by pumping water from a sump (an underground tank) which

is in the shape of a cuboid. The sump has dimensions

1.57m imes 1.44m imes 95cm . The overhead tank has its radius

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 10** 

A copper rod of diameter 1 cm and length 8 cm is drawn into a wire

of length 18 m of uniform thickness. Find the thickness of the wire.

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A hemispherical tank full of water is emptied by a pipe at the rate

of  $\frac{25}{7}$  litres per second. How much time will it take to empty half

the tank, if it is 3m in diameter?

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 12** 

The radii of the ends of a frustum of a cone 45 cm high are 28 cm

and 7 cm. Find its volume, the curved surface area and the total

surface area.

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Hanumappa and his wife Gangamma are busy making jaggery out

of sugarcane juice. They have processed the sugarcane juice to

make the molasses, which is poured into moulds in the shape of a

frustum of a cone having the diameters of its two circular

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 14** 

An open metal bucket is in the shape of a frustum of a cone,

mounted on a hollow cylindrical base made of the same metallic

sheet. The diameters of the two circular ends of the bucket are 45

cm and 25 cm, the total vertical height of the bucket is 40 cm and

that of the cylindrical base is 6 cm. Find the area of the metallic

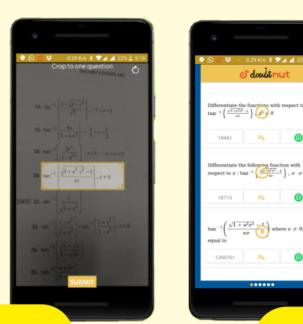
sheet used to make the bucket, where we do not take into account

the handle of the bucket. Also, find the volume of water the bucket

can hold.

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