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**CLASS - 11** 



COMPLEX NUMBERS AND QUADRATIC FOUATIONS

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**EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 1** 

Express of the complex number in the form a+ib . (5i)  $\left(-\frac{3}{5}i\right)$ 

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**EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 2** 

Express of the complex number in the form a+ib . i+i

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Express of the complex number in the form a+ib .  $i^-$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 4**

Express of the complex number in the form a+ib.

$$3(7+i7)+i(7+i7)$$

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## **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 5**

Express of the complex number in the form a+ib.

$$(1-i)-(-1+i6)$$



Express of the complex number in the form a+ib.

$$\left(rac{1}{5}+irac{2}{5}
ight)-\left(4+irac{5}{2}
ight)$$

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## **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 7**

Express of the complex number in the form  $a + \iota b$ . [(1/3+i7/3)+

$$(4+i1/3)$$
]- $(-4/3+i)$ 

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Express of the complex number in the form a+ib .  $\left(1-i\right)^4$ 

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#### **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 9**

Express of the complex number in the form a+ib .  $\left(\frac{1}{3}+3i\right)^3$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 10**

Express of the complex number in the form a+ib .

$$\left(\,-\,2\,-\,rac{1}{3}i
ight)^3$$



Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex number 4-3i

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#### **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 12**

Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex number  $\sqrt{5}+3i$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 13**

Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex number i

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#### **EXERCISE 5.1 - Question No. 14**

Express the following expression in the form of a + ib

$$rac{\left(3+i\sqrt{5}
ight)\!\left(3-i\sqrt{5}
ight)}{\left(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}i
ight)-\left(\sqrt{3}-i\sqrt{2}
ight)}$$

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## **EXERCISE 5.2 - Question No. 1**

Find the modulus and the arguments of the complex number

$$z = -1 - i\sqrt{3}$$



Find the modulus and the arguments of the complex number

$$z = -\sqrt{3} + i$$

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**EXERCISE 5.2 - Question No. 3** 

Convert of the complex number in the polar form: 1-i

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**EXERCISE 5.2 - Question No. 4** 

Convert of the complex number in the polar form: -1 + i

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#### **EXERCISE 5.2 - Question No. 5**

Convert of the complex number in the polar form: -1 - i

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## **EXERCISE 5.2 - Question No. 6**

Convert of the complex number in the polar form: (i) -3

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Convert of the complex number in the polar form:  $\sqrt{3} + i$ 

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#### **EXERCISE 5.2 - Question No. 8**

Convert of the complex number in the polar form: i

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## **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 1**

Solve the equation:  $x^2 + 3 = 0$ 



Solve the equation:  $2x^2 + x + 1 = 0$ 

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#### **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 3**

Solve the equation:  $x^2 + 3x + 9 = 0$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 4**

Solve the equation  $-x^2 + x - 2 = 0$ 

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#### **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 5**

Solve the equation:  $x^2 + 3x + 5 = 0$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 6**

Solve the equation:  $x^2 - x + 2 = 0$ 

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Solve the equation:  $\sqrt{2}x^2 + x + \sqrt{2} = 0$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 8**

Solve the equation:  $\sqrt{3}x^2 - \sqrt{2}x + 3\sqrt{3} = 0$ 

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## **EXERCISE 5.3 - Question No. 9**

Solve the equation: 
$$x^2 + x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$$



Solve the equation: 
$$x^2 + \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 = 0$$

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#### **EXERCISE 5.4 - Question No. 1**

Find the square roots of the following: 15 - 8i

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## **EXERCISE 5.4 - Question No. 2**

Find the square roots of the following: 8 6i

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#### **EXERCISE 5.4 - Question No. 3**

Find the square roots of the following: 1 - i

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#### **EXERCISE 5.4 - Question No. 4**

Find the square roots of the following: -i

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Find the square roots of the following: i

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## **EXERCISE 5.4 - Question No. 6**

Find the square roots of the following: 1 + i

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 1**

Evaluate : 
$$\left[i^{18} + \left(\frac{1}{i}\right)^{25}\right]^3$$



#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 2**

For any two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ , prove that

$$Re(z_1z_2)=Rez_1Rez_2-|mz_1|mz_2$$
 .

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 3**

Reduce 
$$\left(\frac{1}{1-4i}-\frac{2}{1+i}\right)\left(\frac{3-4i}{5+i}\right)$$
 to the standard form.

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 4** 

If 
$$x-iy=\sqrt{rac{a-ib}{c-id}}$$
 prove that  $x^2+y^2=rac{a^2+b^2}{c^2+d^2}$ 

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 5**

Convert the following in the polar form : (i) 
$$\frac{1+7i}{(2-i)^2}$$
 (ii)  $\frac{1+3i}{1-2i}$ 

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 6**

Solve the equation : 
$$3x^2 - 4x + \frac{20}{3} = 0$$

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 7**

Solve the equation : 
$$x^2-2x+rac{3}{2}=0$$

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 8**

Solve the equation :  $27x^2 - 10x + 1 = 0$ 

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 9**

Solve the equation :  $21x^2 - 28x + 10 = 0$ 



#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 10**

If 
$$z_1=2-i,$$
  $z_2=1+i,$  find  $\left|rac{z_1+z_2+1}{z_1-z_2+i}
ight|$ 

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 11**

If 
$$a+ib=rac{{{{(x+i)}^2}}}{{2{x^2} + 1}}, ext{ prove that } {a^2} + {b^2} = rac{{{{(x^2 + 1)}^2}}}{{{{(2{x^2} + 1)}^2}}}$$

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 12

Let 
$$z_1=2-i, z_2=-2+i$$
 . Find (i) Re  $\left(rac{z_1z_2}{ar{z}_1}
ight)$  (ii) Im  $\left(rac{1}{z_1ar{z}_1}
ight)$ 

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 13**

Find the modulus and argument of the complex number  $\frac{1+2i}{1-3i}$ .

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 14**

Find the real numbers x and y if (x - iy)(3 + 5i) is the conjugate of -6 - 24i.

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 15**

Find the modulus of  $\frac{1+i}{1-i} - \frac{1-i}{1+i}$  .

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 16**

If 
$$\left(x+iy
ight)^3=u+iv, ext{ then show that } rac{u}{x}+rac{v}{y}=4ig(x^2-y^2ig)$$
 .

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 17** 

If  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are different complex numbers with  $|\beta| = 1$ , then find

$$\left| rac{eta - lpha}{1 - \overline{lpha} \, eta} 
ight|.$$

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 18**

Find the number of non-zero integral solutions of the equation  $\left|1-i\right|^x=2^x$ .

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## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 19**

If (a+ib)(c+id)(e+if)(g+ih) = A+iB, then show

that 
$$ig(a^2+b^2ig)ig(c^2+d^2ig)ig(e^2+f^2ig)ig(g^2+h^2ig)=A^2+B^2$$



## **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 20**

If  $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^m = 1$ , then find the least integral value of m.

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 1**

If 4x + i(3x - y) = 3 + i(-6), where x and y are real numbers,

then find the values of x and y.

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 2** 

Express the following in the form of a + bi: (i)  $(-5i) \left(\frac{1}{8}i\right)$  (ii)

$$(\,-i)(2i)igg(\,-rac{1}{8}iigg)^3$$

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#### **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 3**

Express  $(5-3i)^3$  in the form a+ib.

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 4**

Express  $\left(-\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{-2}\right)\left(2\sqrt{3}-i\right)$  in the form of a+ib

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 5** 

Find the multiplicative inverse of 2-3i.

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 6**

Express the following in the form 
$$a+ib$$
 (i)  $\frac{5+\sqrt{2i}}{1-\sqrt{2i}}$  (ii)  $i^{-35}$ 

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 7**

Represent the complex number  $z = 1 + i\sqrt{3}$  in the polar form.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 8** 

Convert the complex number  $\dfrac{-16}{1+i\sqrt{3}}$  into polar form.

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 9** 

Solve  $x^2 + 2 = 0$ .

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 10** 

Solve  $x^2 + x + 1 = 0$ .

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#### **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 11**

Solve 
$$\sqrt{5}x^2 + x + \sqrt{5} = 0$$
.

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 12**

Find the conjugate of 
$$\dfrac{(3-2i)(2+3i)}{(1+2i)(2-i)}$$
 .

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#### **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 13**

Find the modulus and argument of the complex numbers: (i)

$$\frac{1+i}{1-i}$$
 (ii)  $\frac{1}{1+i}$ 

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 14**

If 
$$x + iy = \frac{a + ib}{a - ib}$$
, prove that  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ .

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## **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 15**

Find real heta such that  $rac{3+2i\sin heta}{1-2i\sin heta}$  is purely real.



#### **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 16**

Convert the complex number 
$$z=rac{i-1}{rac{\cos\pi}{3}+irac{\sin\pi}{3}}$$
 in the polar form.

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#### **SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 17**

Find the square root of -7 - 24i

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