FREE NCERT SOLUTIONS

CLASS - 11

LINEAR INEQUALITIES



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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 1

Solve 24x < 100, when (i) x is a natural number. (ii) x is an

integer.

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 2

Solve -12x and >; 30, when (i) x is a natural number. (ii) x is

an integer

EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 3

Solve 5x - 3 and  $\langle ; 7 \rangle$ , when (i) x is a natural number. (ii) x is

an integer

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 4

Solve 3x + 8 > 2, when (i) x is a natural number. (ii) x is an

integer

EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 5

Solve the inequalities for real x : 4x + 3 < 6x + 7

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**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 6** 

Solve the inequalities for real x : 3x7 > 5x1

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 7

Solve the inequalities for real  $x: 3(x-1) \le 2(x-3)$ 

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 8

Solve the inequalities for real 
$$\mathrm{x}: 3(2-x) \geq 2(1-x)$$



**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 9** 

Solve the inequalities for real 
$$\mathrm{x}: x + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} < 11$$

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**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 10** 

Solve the inequalities for real  $x: \frac{x}{3} > \frac{x}{2} + 1$ 

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 11

Solve the inequalities for real x : 
$$\frac{3(x-2)}{5} \leq \frac{5(2-x)}{3}$$

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**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 12** 

Solve the inequalities for real 
$$x: \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{3x}{5}+4\right) \geq \frac{1}{3}(x-6)$$

Solve the inequalities for real x : 2(2x + 3)10 and <; 6(x - 2)

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**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 14** 

Solve the inequalities for real  $x: 37 - (3x + 5) \ge 9x - 8(x - 3)$ 

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 15

Solve the inequalities for real x :  $\frac{x}{4} < \frac{(5x-2)}{3} - \frac{(7x-3)}{5}$ 

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 16

Solve the inequalities for real x :

$$\frac{(2x-1)}{3} \geq \frac{(3x-2)}{4} - \frac{(2-x)}{5}$$

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**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 17** 

Solve the inequalities and show the graph of the solution in each

case on number line : 3x - 2 < 2x + 1

Solve the inequalities and show the graph of the solution in each

case on number line :  $5x - 3 \ge 3x - 5$ 



EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 19

Solve the inequalities and show the graph of the solution in each

case on number line : 3(1x) < 2(x+4)

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 20

Solve the inequalities and show the graph of the solution in each

case on number line : 
$$\frac{x}{2} < \frac{(5x-2)}{3} - \frac{(7x-3)}{5}$$

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**EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 21** 

Ravi obtained 70 and 75 marks in first two unit test. Find the

number if minimum marks he should get in the third test to have an

average of at least 60 marks.

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 22

To receive Grade A in a course, one must obtain an average of 90 marks or more in five examinations (each of 100 marks). If Sunita's marks in first four examinations are 87, 92, 94 and 95, find minimum marks that Sunita must obtain m fifth examination to get grade A in the course.

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 23

Find all pairs of consecutive odd positive integers both of which are

smaller than 10 such that their sum is more than 11.



Find all pairs of consecutive even positive integers, both of which

are larger than 5 such that their sum is less than 23.

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EXERCISE 6.1 - Question No. 25

The longest side of a triangle is 3 times the shortest side and the

third side is 2 cm shorter than the longest side. If the perimeter of

the triangle is at least 61 cm, find the minimum length of the

shortest side.

A man wants to cut three lengths from a single piece of board of length 91cm The second length is to be 3 cm longer than the shortest and the third length is to be twice as long as the shortest. What are the possible lengths of the shortest board if the third piece is to be at least 5cm longer than the second?

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EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 1

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

x+y < 5

EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 2

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

 $2x + y \ge 6$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 3** 

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

 $3x+4y\leq 12$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 4** 

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

 $y+8\geq 2x$ 



EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 5

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

 $x-y\leq 2$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 6** 

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

2x - 3y > 6

EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 7

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

 $-3x+2y\geq -6$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 8** 

Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

3y - 5x < 30



**EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 9** 

Solve the inequalities graphically in two dimensional plane: y < 2



EXERCISE 6.2 - Question No. 10

# Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane:

 $x \hspace{.1cm} ext{and} \hspace{.1cm} > \ ; \ - \ 3$ 

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EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 1

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :  $x \geq 3, y \geq 2$ 



EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 2

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $3x+2y\leq 12, x\geq 1, y\geq 2$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 3** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $2x+y\geq 6, 3x+4y\leq 12$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 4** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

x+y>4, 2x-y>0

EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 5

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

2x-y>1, x-2y< -1

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 6** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $x+y\leq 6, x+y\geq 4$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 7** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $2x+y\geq 8, x+2y\geq 10$ 



EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 8

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $x+y\leq 9, y>x, x\geq 0$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 9** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $5x+4y\leq 20, x\geq 1, y\geq 2$ 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $3x + 4y \le 60, x + 3y \le 30, x \ge 0, y \ge 0.$ 

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 11** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $2x+y\geq 4, x+y\leq 3, 2x-3y\leq 6$  .

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**EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 12** 

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $x-2y\leq 3, 3x+4y\geq 12, x\geq 0, y\geq 1$  .

EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 13

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $4x+3y\leq 60, y\geq 2x, x\geq 3, x, y\geq 0$  .

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EXERCISE 6.3 - Question No. 14

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $3x+2y \leq 150, x+4y \leq 80, x \leq 15, y \geq 0$  .

Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $x+2y\leq 10, x+y\geq 1, x-y\leq 0, x\geq 0, y\geq 0.$ 

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 1** 

Solve the inequalities :  $2 \le 3x - 4 \le 5$ .

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 2** 

Solve the inequalities :  $6 \leq -3(2x-4) < 12$ 

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 3** 

Solve the inequalities 
$$:-3 \le 4 - rac{7x}{2} \le 18$$

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 4** 

Solve the inequalities 
$$:-15 < rac{3(x-2)}{5} \le 0$$

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 5** 

Solve the inequalities  $:-12 < 4 - rac{3x}{-5} \le 2$ 

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 6** 

Solve the inequalities : 
$$7 \leq \frac{(3x+11)}{2} \leq 11$$

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 7** 

Solve the inequalities and represent the solution graphically on

number line. 5x + 1 > 24, 5x - 1 < 24.

Solve the inequalities and represent the solution graphically on

number line. 2(x-1) < (x+5), 3(x+2) > 2 - x. It

/x+5,3(x+2) gt

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 9** 

Solve the inequalities and represent the solution graphically on

number line. 3x - 7 > 2(x - 6), 6 - x > 11 - 2x.

Solve the inequalities and represent the solution graphically on

number line.  $5(2x-7) - 3(2x+3) \le 0, 2x+19 \le 6x+4y$ .

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#### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 11**

A solution is to be kept between  $68 \circ F$  and  $77 \circ F$ . What is the

range in temperature in degree Celsius (C) if the Celsius /

Fahrenheit (F) conversion formula is given by  $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32?$ 

A solution of 8% boric acid is to be diluted by adding a 2% boric

acid solution to it. The resulting mixture is to be more than 4% but

less than 6% boric acid. If we have 640 litres of the 8% solution,

how many litres of the 2% solution will have to be added?

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**MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 13** 

How many litres of water will have to be added to 1125 litres of the

45% solution of acid so that the resulting mixture will contain more

than 25% but less than 30% acid content?

### **MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 14**

IQ of a person is given by the formula  $IQ = \frac{MA}{CA} \times 100$  where

MA is mental age and CA is chronological age. If  $80 \leq IQ \leq 140$ 

for a group of 12 years old children, find the range of their mental

age.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 1

Solve 30x < 200 when (i) x is a natural number, (ii) x is an integer.

**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 2** 

Solve 5x - 3 < 3x + 1 when (i) x is an integer, (ii) x is a real

number.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 3** 

Solve 4x + 3 < 6x + 7.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 4** 

Solve 
$$\frac{5-2x}{3} \le \frac{x}{6} - 5$$
.

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 5** 

Solve 7x + 3 < 5x + 9. Show the graph of the solutions on

number line.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 6** 

Solve  $\frac{3x-4}{2} \geq \frac{x+1}{4} - 1$  . Show the graph of the solutions on

number line.

SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 7

The marks obtained by a student of Class XI in first and second

terminal examination are 62 and 48, respectively. Find the number

of minimum marks he should get in the annual examination to have

an average of at least 60 marks.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 8** 

Find all pairs of consecutive odd natural numbers, both of which

are larger than 10, such that their sum is less than 40.

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 9** 

Solve 3x + 2y > 6 graphically.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 10** 

Solve  $3x - 6 \ge 0$  graphically in two dimensional plane.



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 11** 

Solve y < 2 graphically.



SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 12

Solve the following system of linear inequalities graphically.

 $x + y \ge 5 \dots$  (i)  $x - y \le 3 \dots$  (ii)

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 13** 

Solve the following system of inequalities graphically

$$5x + 4y \le 40 \dots$$
 (i)  $x \ge 2 \dots$  (ii)  $y \ge 3 \dots$  (iii)



**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 14** 

Solve the following system of inequalities  $8x + 3y \le 100 \dots$  (i)

 $x \ge 0 \dots$  (ii)  $y \ge 0 \dots$  (iii)

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 15** 

Solve the following system of inequalities graphically  $x+2y\leq 8$ 

... (i)  $2x + y \le 8$  ... (ii)  $x \ge 0$  ... (iii)  $y \ge 0$  ... (iv)

Solve  $-8 \le 5x - 3 < 7$ .

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 17** 

$$ext{Solve} -5 \leq rac{5-3x}{2} \leq 8.$$

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**SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 18** 

Solve the system of inequalities : 3x - 7 and  $\langle ; 5 + x,$ 

 $11 - 5x \le 1$  and represent the solutions on the number line.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 19

In an experiment, a solution of hydrochloric acid is to be kept

between 30o and 35o Celsius. What is the range of temperature in

degree Fahrenheit if conversion formula is given by  $C = \frac{5}{9}$  (F -32),

where C and F represent temperature in deg

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 20

A manufacturer has 600 litres of a 12% solution of acid. How many

litres of a 30% acid solution must be added to it so that acid content

in the resulting mixture will be more than 15% but less than 18%?

