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CLASS - 11

TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS



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EXERCISE 3.1 - Question No. 1

Find the radian measures corresponding to the following degree

measures: (i) 25o (ii) -47o30' (iii) 240o (iv) 520o

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EXERCISE 3.1 - Question No. 2

Find the degree measures corresponding to the following radian

measures (use
$$\pi=\frac{22}{7}$$
). (i) $\frac{11}{16}$ (ii) 4 (iii) $\frac{5\pi}{3}$ (iv) $\frac{7\pi}{6}$

A wheel makes 360 revolutions in one minute. Through how many radians does it turn in one second?

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EXERCISE 3.1 - Question No. 4

Find the degree measure of the angle subtended at the centre of a circle of radius 100 cm by an arc of length 22 cm (use $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).

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EXERCISE 3.1 - Question No. 5

In a circle of diameter 40 cm. the length of a chord is 20 cm. Find the length of minor arc of the chord.

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EXERCISE 3.1 - Question No. 6

If in two circles, arcs of the same length subtend angles 60o and 75o at the centre, find the ratio of their radii.

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EXERCISE 3.1 - Question No. 7

Find the angle in radian through which a pendulum swings if its length is 75 cm and the tip describes an arc of length (i) 10 cm (ii) 15 cm (iii)



EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 1

Find the value of other five trigonometric function $\cos x = -\frac{1}{2}$, x lies in third quadrant.

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 2

Find the value of other five trigonometric function $\sin x = \frac{3}{5}$, x lies in second quadrant.



Find the value of other five trigonometric function $\cot x = \frac{3}{4}$, x lies in third quadrant.

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 4

Find the value of other five trigonometric function $\sec x = \frac{13}{5}$, x lies in fourth quadrant.

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 5

Find the value of other five trigonometric function $\tan x = -\frac{5}{12}$, x lies in second quadrant.

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 6

Find the values of the trigonometric function sin 7650

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 7

Find the values of the trigonometric function $cosec(-1410^{\square})$.



Find the values of the trigonometric function $\tan \frac{19\pi}{3}$

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 9

Find the values of the trigonometric function $\sin\left(-\frac{11\pi}{3}\right)$

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EXERCISE 3.2 - Question No. 10

Find the values of the trigonometric function $\cot\left(-\frac{15\pi}{4}\right)$



$$\sin^2 \frac{\pi}{6} + \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{3} - \tan^2 \frac{\pi}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 2

$$2\sin^2\Bigl(rac{\pi}{6}\Bigr)+\cos ec^2\Bigl(7rac{\pi}{6}\Bigr)rac{\cos^2\pi}{3}=rac{3}{2}$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 3

$$\cot^2 \frac{\pi}{6} + \cos ec \frac{5\pi}{6} + 3\tan^2 \frac{\pi}{6} = 6$$



$$2\sin^2\frac{3\pi}{4} + 2\cos^2\frac{\pi}{4} + 2\sec^2\frac{\pi}{3} = 10$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 5

Find the value of : (i) $\sin 75^{\circ}$ (ii) $\tan 15^{\circ}$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 6

Prove that:

$$\cos\Bigl(rac{\pi}{4}-x\Bigr)\cos\Bigl(rac{\pi}{4}-y\Bigr)-\sin\Bigl(rac{\pi}{4}-x\Bigr)\sin\Bigl(rac{\pi}{4}-y\Bigr)=\sin(x+y)$$



Prove that:
$$\frac{ an \left(rac{\pi}{4} + x
ight)}{ an \left(rac{\pi}{4} - x
ight)} = \left(rac{1 + an x}{1 - an x}
ight)^2$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 8

Prove that:
$$\frac{\cos(\pi+x)\cos(-x)}{\sin(\pi-x)\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}+x)} = \cot^2 x$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 9

Prove that:

$$\cos\!\left(rac{3\pi}{2}+x
ight)\!\cos(2x+x)\!\left[\cot\!\left(rac{3\pi}{2}-x
ight)+\cot(2\pi+x)
ight]=1$$



EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 10

Prove that:

$$s\in (n+1)xs\in (n+2)x+\cos(n+1)x\cos(n+2)x=\cos x$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 11

Prove that:
$$\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} + x\right) - \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - x\right) = -\sqrt{2}\sin x$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 12

Prove that: $\sin^2 6x - \sin^2 4x = \sin 2x \sin 10x$



EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 13

Prove that: $\cos^2 2x - \cos^2 6x = \sin 4x \sin 8x$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 14

Prove that: $\sin 2x + 2\sin 4x + \sin 6x = 4\cos^2 x \sin 4$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 15

Prove that: $\cot 4x(\sin 5x + \sin 3x) = \cot x(\sin 5x \sin 3x)$



EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 16

Prove that:
$$\frac{\cos 9x - \cos 5x}{\sin 17x - \sin 3x} = -\frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 10x}$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 17

Prove that:
$$\frac{\sin 5x + \sin 3x}{\cos 5x + \cos 3x} = \tan 4x$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 18

Prove that:
$$\frac{\sin x - \sin y}{\cos x + \cos y} = \tan \frac{x - y}{2}$$



EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 19

Prove that:
$$\frac{\sin x + \sin 3x}{\cos x + \cos 3x} = \tan 2x$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 20

Prove that:
$$\frac{\sin x - \sin 3x}{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x} = 2\sin x$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 21

Prove that:
$$\frac{\cos 4x + \cos 3x + \cos 2x}{\sin 4x + \sin 3x + \sin 2x} = \cot 3x$$



EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 22

Prove that: $\cot x \cot 2x \cot 2x \cot 3x \cot 3x \cot x = 1$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 23

Prove that:
$$an 4x = rac{4 an x ig(1 - an^2 xig)}{1 - 6 an^2 x + an^4 x}$$

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EXERCISE 3.3 - Question No. 24

Prove that: $\cos 4x = 1 - 8\sin^2 x \cos^2 x$



Prove that: $\cos 6x = 32\cos^6 x - 48\cos^4 x + 18\cos^2 x - 1$

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EXERCISE 3.4 - Question No. 1

Find the principal and general solution of $\tan x = \sqrt{3}$

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EXERCISE 3.4 - Question No. 2

Find the principal and general solution of secx = 2



Find the principal and general solution of $\cot x = -\sqrt{3}$

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EXERCISE 3.4 - Question No. 4

Find the principal and general solution of $\cos ecx = 2$

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EXERCISE 3.4 - Question No. 5

Find the general solution : $\cos 4x = \cos 2x$



Find the general solution : $\cos 3x + \cos x \cos 2x = 0$

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EXERCISE 3.4 - Question No. 7

Find the general solution : $s \in 2x + \cos x = 0$

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EXERCISE 3.4 - Question No. 8

Find the general solution : $\sec^2 2x = 1 - \tan 2x$



Find the general solution : $s \in x + s \in 3x + s \in 5x = 0$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 1

In any triangle ABC, if a=18, b=24, c=30 , find cosA, cosB, cosC

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 2

In any triangle ABC, if $a=\ 18, b=\ 24, c=\ 30$, find sinA, sinB, sinC

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 3

For any triangle ABC, prove that
$$\frac{a+b}{c}=\frac{\cos\left(\frac{A-B}{2}\right)}{\frac{\sin C}{2}}$$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 4

For any triangle ABC, prove that
$$\frac{a-b}{c} = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{A-B}{2}\right)}{\frac{\cos C}{2}}$$



For any triangle ABC, prove that
$$\dfrac{\sin(B-C)}{2}=\dfrac{b-c}{a}\Big(\dfrac{\cos A}{2}\Big)$$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 6

For any triangle ABC, prove that $a(b\cos C - c\cos B) = b^2 - c^2$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 7

For any triangle ABC, prove that

$$a(\cos - C - \cos B) = 2 (bc) \frac{\cos^2 A}{2}$$



For any triangle ABC, prove that
$$\frac{\sin(B-C)}{\sin(B+C)} = \frac{b^2-c^2}{a^2}$$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 9

For any triangle ABC, prove that

$$(b+c)\frac{\cos(B+C)}{2}=a\frac{\cos(B-C)}{2}$$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 10

For any triangle ABC, prove that $a\cos A + b\cos B + c\cos C = 2a\sin B\sin C$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 11

For any triangle ABC, prove that

$$rac{\cos A}{a}+rac{\cos B}{b}+rac{\cos C}{c}=rac{a^2+b^2+c^2}{2abc}$$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 12

For any triangle ABC, prove that

$$ig(b^2c^2ig){\cot A}+ig(c^2a^2ig){\cot B}+ig(a^2b^2ig){\cot C}=0$$



For any triangle ABC, prove that

$$rac{b^2-c^2}{a^2} {\sin 2A} + rac{c^2-a^2}{b^2} {\sin 2B} + rac{a^2-b^2}{c^2} {\sin 2C} = 0$$

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 14

A tree stands vertically on a hill side which makes an angle of 15o with the horizontal. From a point on the ground 35m down the hill from the base of the tree, the angle of elevation of the top of the tree is 60o.

Find the height of the



Two ships leave a port at the same time. One goes 24 km per hour in the direction N45oE and other travels 32 km per hour in the direction S75oE. Find the distance between the ships at the end of 3 hours.

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EXERCISE 3.5 - Question No. 16

Two trees, A and B are on the same side of a river. From a point C in the river the distance of the trees A and B is 250m and 300m, respectively. If the angle C is 45o, find the distance between the trees (use $\sqrt{2}=1.44$).

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 1

Prove that:
$$2\cos\frac{\pi}{13}\cos\frac{9\pi}{13} + \cos\frac{3\pi}{13} + \cos\frac{5\pi}{13} = 0$$

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 2

Prove that: $(s \in 3x + s \in x)s \in x + (\cos 3x \cos x)\cos x = 0$

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 3

Prove that: $(\cos x + \cos y)^2 + (\sin x - \sin y)^2 = 4\cos^2\frac{x+y}{2}$



MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 4

Prove that:
$$(\cos x - \cos y)^2 + (\sin x - \sin y)^2 = 4\sin^2\frac{x-y}{2}$$

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 5

prove that $\sin x + \sin 3x + \sin 5x + \sin 7x = 4\cos x \cos 2x \sin 4x$

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 6

Prove that:
$$\frac{(\sin 7x + \sin 5x) + (\sin 9x + \sin 3x)}{(\cos 7x + \cos 5x) + (\cos 9x + \cos 3x)} = \tan 6x$$



MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 7

Prove that:
$$\sin 3x + \sin 2x + \sin x = 4 \sin x \cos \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{3x}{2}$$

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 8

Find
$$\sin\frac{x}{2}$$
 , $\cos\frac{x}{2}$ and $\tan\frac{x}{2}$ of the following : $\tan x = -\frac{4}{3}$, x in quadrant II

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MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 9

Find
$$\sin\frac{x}{2}$$
 , $\cos\frac{x}{2}$ and $\tan\frac{x}{2}$ of the following : $\cot x=-\frac{1}{3}$, x in quadrant III



MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - Question No. 10

Find $\sin \frac{x}{2}$, $\cos \frac{x}{2}$ and $\tan \frac{x}{2}$ of the following: $\sin x = \frac{1}{4}$, x in quadrant II.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 1

Convert 40o20' into radian measure.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 2

Convert 6 radians into degree measure.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 3

Find the radius of the circle in which a central angle of 60 intercepts an arc of length 37.4 cm (use $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$).

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 4

The minute hand of a watch is 1.5 cm long. How far does its tip move in 40 minutes? (Use $\pi = 3.14$).



If the arcs of the same lengths m two circles subtend angles 65o and 110o at the centre, find the ratio of their radii.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 6

five trigonometric functions.

If $\cos x = -\frac{3}{5}$, x lies m the third quadrant, find the values of other

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 7

If $\cot x = -\frac{5}{12}$, lies in second quadrant, find the values of other five trigonometric functions.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 8

Find the value of $\sin \frac{31\pi}{3}$.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 9

Find the value of $cos(-1710^{\circ})$.



Prove that
$$3\sin\frac{\pi}{6}\sec\frac{\pi}{3} - 4\sin\frac{5\pi}{6}\cot\frac{\pi}{4} = 1$$

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 11

Find the value of sin150.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 12

Find the value of $\tan \frac{13\pi}{12}$.



Prove that
$$\frac{\sin(x+y)}{\sin(x-y)} = \frac{\tan x + \tan y}{\tan x - \tan y}$$

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 14

Show that $\tan 3x \tan 2x \tan x = \tan 3x - \tan 2x - \tan x$.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 15

Prove that
$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) = \sqrt{2}\cos x$$
 .



Prove that
$$\frac{\cos 7x + \cos 5x}{\sin 7x - \sin 5x} = \cot x$$
.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 17

Prove that
$$\frac{\sin 5x - 2\sin 3x + \sin x}{\cos 5x - \cos x} = \tan x$$

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 18

Find the principal solution of the equation $\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$.



Find the principal solution of the equation $\tan x = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 20

Find the solution of $\sin x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 21

Solve
$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2}$$
.



Solve
$$\tan 2x = -\cot \left(x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 23

Solve $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 24

Solve $2\cos^2 x + 3\sin x = 0$.



If $\sin x = \frac{3}{5}$, $\cos y = -\frac{12}{13}$, where x and y both lie in second quadrant, find the value of $\sin(x+y)$.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 26

Prove that
$$\cos 2x \frac{\cos x}{2} - \cos 3x \cos \left(9 \frac{x}{2}\right) = \sin 5x \frac{\sin(5x)}{2}$$
.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 27

Find the value of $\tan \frac{\pi}{8}$.



SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 28

If tanx=3/4, $\pi < x < \frac{3\pi}{2}$, find the value of $\sin(x/2)$, $\cos(x/2)$,

tan(x/2)

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 29

Prove that
$$\cos^2 x + \cos^2 \left(x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) + \cos^2 \left(x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \frac{3}{2}$$
.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 30

In triangle ABC, prove that
$$\dfrac{\tan(B-C)}{2}=\dfrac{b-c}{b+c}\dfrac{\cot A}{2}$$
 $\dfrac{\tan(C-A)}{2}=\dfrac{c-a}{c+a}\dfrac{\cot B}{2}\dfrac{\tan(A-B)}{2}=\dfrac{a-b}{a+b}\dfrac{\cot C}{2}$



SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 31

In any triangle ABC, prove that

$$a \sin (B \ C) + b \sin (C \ A) + c s \in (A \ B) = 0$$

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 32

The angle of elevation of the top point P of the vertical tower PQ of height h from a point A is 45 and from a point B, the angle of elevation is 60, where B is a point at a distance d from the point A

measured along the line AB which makes an angle 30 with AQ. Prove

that
$$d = h(\sqrt{3} - 1)$$
.

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SOLVED EXAMPLES - Question No. 33

In triangle ABC , prove that
$$\dfrac{\tan(B-C)}{2}=\left[\dfrac{b-c}{b+c}\right]\dfrac{\cot A}{2}$$
 ,
$$\dfrac{\tan(C-A)}{2}=\left[\dfrac{c-a}{c+a}\right]\dfrac{\cot B}{2}, \\ \dfrac{\tan(A-B)}{2}=\left[\dfrac{a-b}{a+b}\right]\dfrac{\cot c}{2}$$



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