

#### **CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL**

### **Chapter 13. PROBABILITY**

# Download Doubtnut Today

|                                   | # Download Doubtriat Today  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Ques No.                          | Question  |
| 1 - 10388                         | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  If the mean and variance of a binomial distribution are respectively 9 and 6, find the distribution.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 2 - 10389                         | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  There are two bags I and II. Bag I contains 3 white and 3 red balls and Bag II contains 4 white and 5 red balls. One ball is drawn at random from one of the bags and is found to be red. Find the probability that it was drawn from bag II.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut |
| 3 - 10393                         | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A card is drawn at random from a well-shuffled pack of 52 cards. Find the probability that it is neither a king nor a heart.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| <b>doustnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान | Get Answer just with a click!  C dowst nut has more than 1 Lakh Video Solutions  Update the App now!  Get IT ON Google Play   |
| 4 - 10401                         | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY   |

An urn contains 6 red and 5 blue balls. Two balls are drawn at random with replacement. Find the probability of getting (i) 2 red balls (ii) 2 blue balls (iii) one red and one blue ball

|                              | ◆ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 5 - 10499                    | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  Two cards are drawn successively with replacement from a well shuffled pack of 52 cards. Find the probability distribution of number of jacks.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
| 6 - 10501                    | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A and B toss coin alternately till one of them gets a head and wins the game. If A starts first, find the probability the B will win the game.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
| 7 - 10516                    | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A card is drawn at random from a well-shuffled pack of 52 cards. Find the probability that it is neither a ace nor a king.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
| ं dowstnut<br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान | Click Picture of QUESTION  Cop to one question  Cop |
| 8 - 10520                    | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  An urn contains 7 red and 4 blue balls. Two balls are drawn at random with replacement. Find the probability of getting (a) 2 red balls (b) 2 blue balls (c) one red and one blue ball.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 9 - 10554                    | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A and B throw a pair of die turn by turn. The first to throw 9 is awarded a prize. If A starts the game, show that the probability of A getting the prize is   Output  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |

| 10 - 10559                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
|                                   | A man is known to speak truth 3 out of 4 times. He throws a die and report that it is a 6. Find the probability that it is actually 6.   |
|                                   | © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
|                                   | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  |
| 11 - 10581                        | A pair of dice is thrown 4 times. If getting a doublet is considered a success, find the probability distribution of number of successes.  |
|                                   | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| <b>Toustnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान | Get Solutions as Young to the country of the first and the country of the coun |
| 12 - 10591                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  An insurance company insured 2000 scooter drivers, 4000 car drivers and 6000 truck drivers. The probability of an accident involving a scooter, a car and a truck are 0.01, 0.03 and 0.15 respectively. One of the insured persons meets with an accident. What is the probability that he is a scooter driver.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
|                                   | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  |
| 13 - 10615                        | Three bags contain balls as shown in the table below: Bag Number of White balls Number of Black balls Number of Red balls I 1 2 3 II 2 1 1 III 4 3 2 A bag is chosen at random and two balls are drawn from it. They happen to be white and red. What is the probability that they came from the III bag?  |
|                                   | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
|                                   | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  |
| 14 - 10622                        | Find the probability of throwing at most 2 sixes in 6 throws of a single die.  |
|                                   | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 15 - 10626                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  |

Find the mean number of heads in three tosses of a fair coin. OClick to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut Select **NCERT** CHAPTER **VIDEOS** मुफ्त में देखें VIDEOS Click Select VIEW ALL **EXERCISE** & doubtnut **CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY** An experiment succeeds twice as often as it fails. Find the probability that in the next six 16 - 10636 trails there will be at least 4 successes. OClick to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY Assume that the chances of a patient having a heart attack is 40%. Assuming that a meditation and yoga course reduces the risk of heart attack by 30% and prescription of certain drug reduces its chance by 25%. At a time a patient can choose any one of the two options with equal probabilities. It is given that after going through one of the two 17 - 10637 options, the patient selected at random suffers a heart attack. Find the probability that the patient followed a course of meditation and yoga. Interpret the result and state which of the above stated methods is more beneficial for the patient. OClick to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY Of the students in a college, it is known that 60% reside in hostel and 40% day scholars (not residing in hostel). Previous year results report that 30% of all students who reside in hostel attain 'A' grade and 20% of day cholars attain 'A' grade in their annual 18 - 10640 examination. At the end of the year, one student is chosen at random from the college and he has an 'A' grade, what is the probability that the student is a hosteler? OClick to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut 19 - 10675 CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY Often it is taken that a truthful person commands, more respect in the society. A man is known to speak the truth 4 out of 5 times. He throws a die and reports that it is actually a six. Find the probability that it is actually a six. Do you also agree that the value of truthfulness leads to more respect in the society?

|                                   | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>doustnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान | FREE VIDEOS OF PREVIOUS YEAR EXAM PAPERS  JEE ADVANCED   JEE MAINS 12 BOARD   10 BOARDS  Made by & doubtnut  |
| 20 - 10677                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  In a group of 50 scouts in a camp, 30 are well trained in first aid techniques while the remaining are well trained in hospitality but not in first aid. Two scouts are selected at random from the group. Find the probability distribution of number of selected scouts who are well trained in first aid. Find the mean of the distribution also. Write one more value which is expected from a well trained scout.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut |
| 21 - 10684                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A die is thrown again and again until three sixes are obtained. Find the probability of obtaining the third six in the sixth thrown of the die.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 22 - 10736                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A card from a pack of 52 cards is lost. From the remaining cards of the pack, two cards are drawn at random and are found to be both clubs. Find the probability of the lost card being of clubs.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 23 - 10737                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  From a lot of 10 bulbs, which includes 3 defectives, a sample of 2 bulbs is drawn at random. Find the probability distribution of the number of defective bulbs.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
| <b>dowstnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान |  |



| 24 - 10749                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A family has 2 children. Find the probability that both are boys, if it is known that: (i) at least one of the children is a boy, (ii) the elder child is a boy.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 25 - 10753                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  In a certain college, 4% of boys and 1% of girls are taller than 1.75 metres. Furthermore, 60% of the students in the college are girls. A student is selected at random from the college and is found to be taller than 1.75 metres. Find the probability that the selected student is a girl.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 26 - 10784                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  Given three identical boxes I, II and III each containing two coins. In box I, both coins are gold coins, in box II, both are silver coins and in box III, there is one gold and one silver coin. A person chooses a box at random and takes out a coin. If the coin is of gold, what is the probability that the other coin in the box is also of gold?  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut |
| 27 - 10789                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A random variable X has the following probability distribution: $I\ 0\ 1\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 6\ 7\ P\ (X)\ 0\ K\ 2K\ 2K\ 3K\ K^2\ 2K^2\ 7K^2\ +\ K$ Determine: (i) K (ii) P(X<3) (iii) P(X > 6) (iv) P (0 < X < 3)  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| <b>doustnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान |  |



Suppose a girl throws a die. If she gets a 5 or 6, she tosses a coin 3 times and notes the number of heads. If she gets 1,2,3 or 4 she tosses a coin once and notes whether a head or tail is obtained. If she obtained exactly one head, what is the probability that she threw 1,2,3, or 4 with the die?

Olick to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut

## CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY

Two cards are drawn simultaneously (without replacement) from a well-shuffled pack of 52 cards. Find the mean and variance of the number of red cards.

▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut

#### **CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY**

A pair of dice is thrown 4 times. If getting a doublet is considered a success, find the probability distribution of the number of successes and hence find its mean.

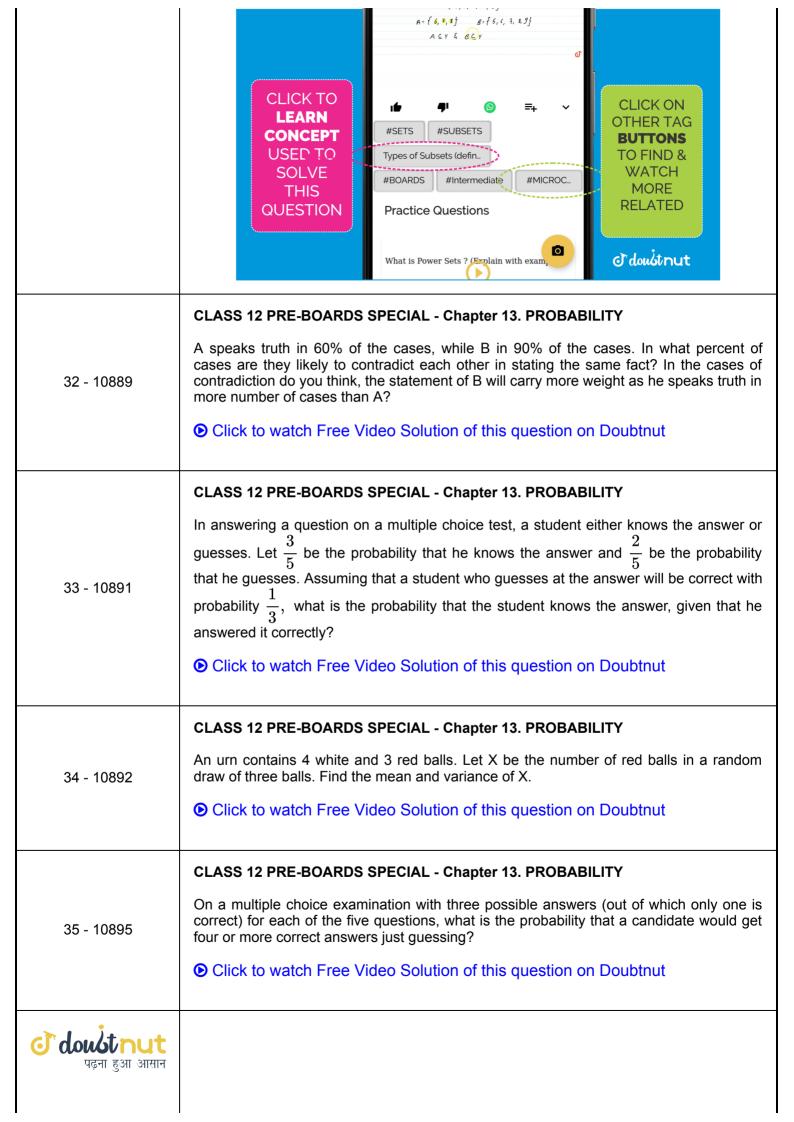
Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut

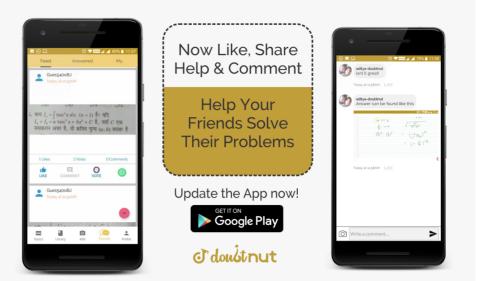


31 - 10870

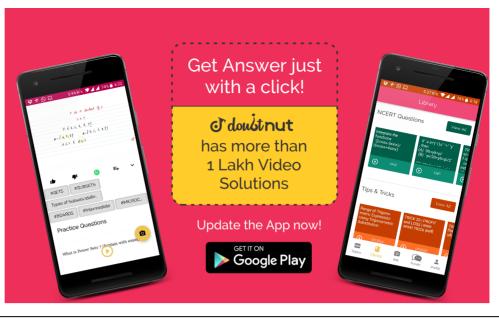
29 - 10823

30 - 10827



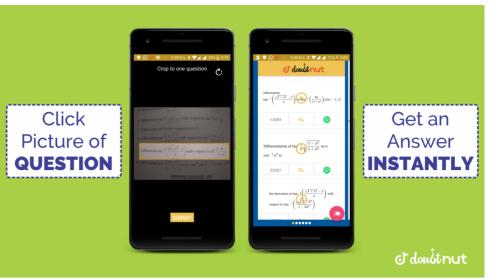


| 36 - 10909                          | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A bag contains 4 balls. Two balls are drawn at random, and are found to be white. What is the probability that all balls are white?  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 37 - 10967                          | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  Coloured bills are distributed in three bags as shown in the following table: Bag Colour of the ball Black White Red I 1 2 3 II 2 4 1 III 4 5 3 A bag is selected at random and then two balls are randomly drawn from the selected bag. They happen to be black and red. What is the probability that they came from bag I?  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut |
| 38 - 11030                          | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  Probabilities of solving a specific problem independently by A and B are $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{3}$ respectively. If both try to solve the problem independently, find the probability that (i) the problem is solved (ii) exactly one of them solves the problem.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 39 - 11035                          | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  Suppose 5% of men and 0.25% of women have grey hair. A grey haired person is selected at random. What is the probability of this person being male? Assume that there are equal number of males and females.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
| <b>े doustnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान |  |



|            | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY   |
|------------|---|
| 40 - 11059 | The probabilities of two students A and B coming to the school in time are $\frac{3}{7}$ and $\frac{5}{7}$ respectively. Assuming that the events, A coming in time and B coming in time are independent, find the probability of only one of them coming to the school in time. Write at least one advantage of coming to school in time.  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut |
|            | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY   |
| 41 - 11066 | Two cards are drawn simultaneously (or successively without replacement) from a well shuffled pack of 52 cards. Find the mean and variance of the number of red cards.  |
|            | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
|            | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY   |
| 42 - 11069 | The probability that A hits a target is $\frac{1}{3}$ and the probability that B hits it is $\frac{2}{5}$ . If each one of and $B$ shoots at the target, what is the probability that (i) the target is hit? (ii) exactly one-of-them-hits the target?  |
|            | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
|            | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY   |
| 43 - 11086 | On a multiple choice examination with three possible answers (out of which only one is correct) for each of the five questions, what is the probability that a candidate would get four or more correct answers just by guessing?   |
|            | ▶ Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |

doustnut पढ़ना हुआ आसान



|                                   | © dousinut  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 44 - 13218                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  In a game, a man wins rupees five for a six and loses rupee one for any other number, when a fair die is thrown. The man decided to throw a die thrice but to quit as and when he gets a six. Find the expected value of the amount he wins/loses.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 45 - 13219                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  An urn contains 4 balls. Two balls are drawn at random from the urn (without replacement) and are found to be white. What is the probability that all the four balls in the urn are white?  Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut  |
| 46 - 13224                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  A class has 15 students whose ages are 14, 17, 15, 14, 21, 17, 19, 20, 16, 18, 20, 17, 16, 19 and 20 years. One student is selected in such a manner that each has the same chance of being chosen and the age X of the selected student is recorded. What is the probability distribution of the random variable X ? Find the mean of X.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut |
| 47 - 13257                        | CLASS 12 PRE-BOARDS SPECIAL - Chapter 13. PROBABILITY  From a lot of 15 bulbs which include 5 defectives, a sample of 4 bulbs is drawn one by one with replacement. Find the probability distribution of number of defective bulbs. Hence find the mean of the distribution.  © Click to watch Free Video Solution of this question on Doubtnut   |
| <b>Toustnut</b><br>पढ़ना हुआ आसान |   |

