#### **NEET REVISION SERIES**

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY**



Revise Most Important Questions to Crack NEET 2020

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Q-1 - 12227792

The greenhouse effects is because of the

- (A) Presence of  $CO_2$  and chlorofluoro-hydrocarbons in the atmosphere
- (B) Presence of gases, which in general are strong infrared absorbers in the atmosphere.
- (C) Presence of  $NO_2$  only in the atmosphere
- (D) Presence of  $O_3$  and  $CH_4$  in the atmosphere

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

# Presence of $CO_2$ and Feron's doesn't allow to return back the radiation in environment

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Q-2 - 14162382

Greenhouse effect keeps the earth surface

- (A) cold in night
- (B) dusty and cold
- (C) warm in night
- (D) moist in night

## CORRECT ANSWER: C

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The natural greenhouse effect is crucial in maintaining the proper temperature for life on Earth. Thus,

- (A) withour it, earth would be permanently covered with ice
- (B) increase in  $CO_2$  content, increase global warming
- (C) both (a) and (b) are correct
- (D) None of these

**CORRECT ANSWER: C** 

## **SOLUTION:**

Greenhouse effect occurring naturally makes termperature control of the atmosphere.

If it is absent, there is no warming hence, no vaporization of  $H_2O_l$ . Temperture will be lowered, thus only ice appers.

$$H_2O(g)\Leftrightarrow H_2O_{(1)} \ \Leftrightarrow H_2O(s)$$

$$\Delta G < 0$$

If  $CO_2$  content increases. more IR raditation are absorbed and warning takes place.

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Q-4 - 12228116

Which of the following is / are the hazardous pollutant(s) present in automobile exhaust gases?

- (A) (ii) and (iii)
- (B) (i) and (ii)
- (C) (ii) and (iv)
- (D) (i) and (iii)

CORRECT	ANSWFR.	C
OUNILOI	$\mathcal{I}$	

## **SOLUTION:**

CO and oxides of nitrogen and poisonous gases present in automoblile exhaust gases.

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Q-5 - 12227905

Which of the following is a primary pollutant?

- (A) PAN
- (B) CO
- (C) Aldehydes
- (D)  $H_2SO_4$

**CORRECT ANSWER: B** 

## **SOLUTION:**

CO is a primary pollutant.

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Q-6 - 12228061

Green chemistry means such reactions which

- (A) are related to depletion of ozone layer
- (B) reduce the use and production of hazardous chemicals
- (C) produce green colour in reactions
- (D) study the reaction in plants

**CORRECT ANSWER: B** 

Green chemistry implies to reduce the use and production of hazardous chemicals.

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Q-7 - 12228091

The false statement among the following:

- (A) The average resisdence time for NO is one month
- (B) Limestone acts as a sink for  $SO_x$
- (C)  $SO_x$  can be removed from flue gases by passing through a solution of cirtrate ions
- (D) Ammonia acts as a sink for  $SO_x$

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

The average resisdence time of NO is 4 days.

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Q-8 - 12228093

Which of the following is not a consequence of greenhouse effect?

- (A) Climatic conditions will be changed.
- (B) Plants in warmer climates with adequate rainfall would grow faster.
- (C) The incidence of infectious diseases is likely to increase.
- (D) Malaria will be controlled as the mosquitos will not survive.

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

The mosquitoes will increases their population and spread malaria.

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Q-9 - 12227913

## Pollution is

- (A) removal of top soil
- (B) release of toxic / undersirable material in environment
- (C) conservation of energy
- (D) all the above

## CORRECT ANSWER: B

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Tropospheric pollution is mainly due to

- (A) gaseous air pollutants
- (B) particulate pollutants
- (C) both (a) and (b)
- (D) None of these

**CORRECT ANSWER: C** 

## **SOLUTION:**

Gaseous air pollutants - oxides of sulphur, carbon and nitrogen

$$(SO_2, CO, CO_2,$$

$$NO_2), H_2S$$

, hydrocarbons, ozone . Pariculate pollutant , Dust, mist fumes, smoke, smog, (PAN).

Carcinogenic pollutants are

- (A) PCBs
- (B) Benzene
- (C) both (a) and (b)
- (D) None of these

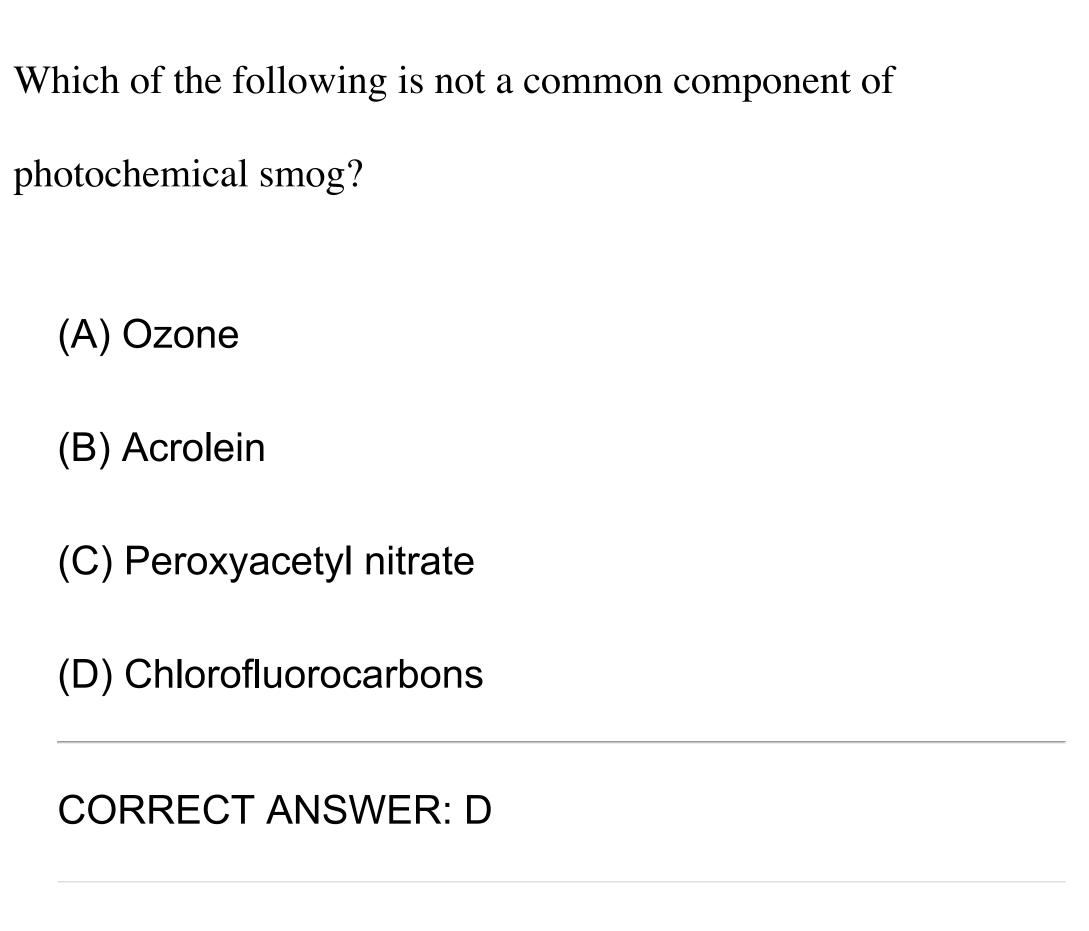
**CORRECT ANSWER: C** 

## **SOLUTION:**

PCB- Polychlorinated Biphenyls and benzene are carcinogenic.

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## **SOLUTION:**

The oxidised hydrocarbons and ozone in the presence of humidity cause photochemical smog.

Hydrocabons

$$+O_2, NO_2, NO, O_3 \ 
ightarrow$$

peroxide, formaldehyde, peroxyacetylnitrate (PAN), acrolein etc.

Hence chlorofluorocarbons are not common component of photochemical smog.

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Q-13 - 12228124

Which of the following is a sink for *CO*?

- (A) Micro-organism present in the soil
- (B) Oceans
- (C) Plants
- (D) Haemoglobin

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

**SOLUTION:** 

Micro-organism present in the soil.

Q-14 - 13169687

Dioxygen present in the atmosphere is believed to be produced by

- (A) photosynthesis
- (B) irradiation
- (C) thermolysis
- (D) electroysis

**CORRECT ANSWER: 1** 

## **SOLUTION:**

it was the process of photosynthesis that started to convert the  $CO_2$  components of Earth's early atmosphere to dioxyen  $(O_2)$  about  $2.5 \times 10^9$  years ago, its present oxygen-rich state was attained about

 $5 imes 10^8$  years ago.

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Q-15 - 18682970

Depletion of ozone layer is not due to

- (A)  $Cl_2$
- (B) NO
- (C) CFC's
- (D) *CO*

**CORRECT ANSWER: 4** 

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Q-16 - 12227951

Ozone depletion in stratosphere shall result in:

- (A) forest fires
- (B) increased incidence of skin burns and skin cancer
- (C) increase in biological oxygen demand
- (D) global warming

**CORRECT ANSWER: B** 

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Q-17 - 12228129

The medium present in the environment which consumes some amount of certain pollutant is called a

- (A) sink
- (B) target
- (C) receptor

(D) none to these **CORRECT ANSWER: A SOLUTION:** Sink is the medium in the environment which comsumes partly or completely a certain pollutant. Watch Video Solution On Doubtnut App Q-18 - 19213039 Which is not a gaseous air pollutant? (A) Smoke (B) Hydrocarbons (C) Ozone (D) Oxides of sulphur

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Q-19 - 12227998

Phosphate pollution is caused by

- (A) Weathering of phosphate rock only
- (B) agriculture fertilizers only
- (C) phosphate rocks and sewage
- (D) sewage and agricultural fertilizers

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

## **SOLUTION:**

Sewage consists food materials which contains phosphate and also agriculture fertlizers contain phosphate which are added in excess in corn fields.

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Q-20 - 12227931

Presistent pesticides such as DDT pass into food chain and increase in amount per unit weight of organism due to their accumulation in fat. This phenomenon is called

- (A) biomagnification
- (B) biodegradiation
- (C) biosynthsis
- (D) decomposition

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

Biomagnification is a process of increasing the amount of persistent pesticides per unit weight of organisms due to their accumulation in fat.

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Q-21 - 12228143

Which of the following in not an example of green chemistry?

- (A) Reacting methylemine and phosgene to produce methyl isocyanate
- (B) Replacement of CFCs by  $CO_2$  as blowing agent in the manufacture of polystyrene foam sheets
- (C) Catalytic dehydrogenation of the diethanol amine without using cyanide and formaldehyde
- (D) Replacement of organotins by 'sea-nine as antifoulin compound in sea marines.

## **CORRECT ANSWER: A**

## **SOLUTION:**

Reaction of methylemine and phosgene to produce MIC (Methyl isocyanate) is not an example of green chemistry.

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Q-22 - 12228017

Which of the following statements (I)-(IV) are true about photochemical smog?

- (A) I,II and IV
- (B) II,III and IV
- (C) I,III and IV
- (D) I,II and III

## **CORRECT ANSWER: D**

## **SOLUTION:**

(Undurnt hydrocarbons+NO) from automoblies

$$NO \stackrel{sunlight}{\longrightarrow} NO_2$$

$$NO_2 o NO + O$$

$$O+O_2
ightarrow O_3$$

$$O_3 + NO o NO_2 + O_2$$

 $NO_2$  and  $O_3$  both the strong oxidizing agents. Undurnt

fuel is oxidized to formaldehyde and acrolein and PAN.

$$CH_4 + O_3 \rightarrow HCHO$$

$$CH_3CH_2CH_3$$

$$\stackrel{O_3}{\longrightarrow} CH_2 = CHCHO$$

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- (A) a fertilizer
- (B) biodegradable Pollutant
- (C) greenhouse gas
- (D) non-biodegradable pollutant

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

**SOLUTION:** 

DDT is non-biodegradable pollutant.

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Q-24 - 12228154

Domestic waste mostly constitute:

(A) Non-biodegradable Pollutions

(B) biodegradable Pollution (C) effluents (D) air pollututions **CORRECT ANSWER: B SOLUTION:** Domestic waste generally contains organic matter which is biodergradable. Watch Video Solution On Doubtnut App Q-25 - 12228158 Disinfection of water removes (A) hardness (B) taste

(C) colour

(D) Bacteria

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

## **SOLUTION:**

The process by which harmful bacteria are destroyed to make it safe for drinking is called disinfection.

Disinfection can be done by using:

 $-O_3$ boiling

-CaO $-I_2$  $Br_2$ 

-UVliquid $-KMnO_4$ 

 $-Cl_2(bleaching)$ 

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Q-26 - 12228072

Acid rain is harmful for

- (A) agriculture
- (B) aquatic ecosystem
- (C) building made of marble or metal
- (D) All of these

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

- (a) Acid rain decreases soil fertility due to leaching out of plant nutrients.
- (b) Due to acid rain, pH value of some lakes and streams decreases (and sometimes falls below 3), at which fishes are adversely affected and some varieties are even killed. Dissolution of toxic metals ( Cd, Pb, Al, etc.) from bottom sediments affect fish and drinking water.

(c) Acid rain corrodes buildings made of marble and metals. Marble  $(CaCO_3)$  is badly affected by  $H_2SO_4$ (of acid rain).

$$egin{aligned} CaCO_3 + H_2SO_4 \ &
ightarrow CaSO_4 + H_2P \ &
ightarrow CO_2 \end{aligned}$$

Metals (especially Fe) is also affected by acid rain and causes rusting.

$$egin{aligned} Fe+2H^+ &
ightarrow Fe^{2+} \ +H_2 \end{aligned}$$

Taj mahal is made of marble  $(CaCO_3)$  and is being affected by acid rain.

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Q-27 - 12227974

Ozone is an important constituent of stratosphere because it

- (A) Destroys bacteria which are harmful to human life
- (B) Prevents the for4mation of smog over large cities
- (C) Absorbs ultraviolet radiation which is harmful to human life
- (D) removes poisonous gases of the atmosphere by reacting with them

**CORRECT ANSWER: C** 

**SOLUTION:** 

Ozone absorbs UV radiation harmful to human life.

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Q-28 - 12228081

Formation of ozone in the upper atmosphere from oxygen takes place by the action of

(A) Nitrogen oxide (B) Ultraviolet rays (C) Cosmic rays (D) Free radicals **CORRECT ANSWER: B SOLUTION:** In presence of UV rays  $O_2$  is converted into  $O_3$ . Watch Video Solution On Doubtnut App Q-29 - 12228077

Higer incidents of heart diseases in smokers is related to high content of

(A)  $CO_2$ 

- (B) CO
- (C)  $H_2O$
- (D)  $CN^-$

**CORRECT ANSWER: B** 

## **SOLUTION:**

Due to smoking, CO goes into heart and combines with haemoglobin of blood. Thus,  $O_2$  releasing tendency is decreased.

$$egin{aligned} HbO_2 + CO &
ightarrow HbCO \ + O_2 (K=200) \end{aligned}$$

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Q-30 - 12228161

The amount of chlorine avialable in water after disinfection is called

- (A) Free chlorine
- (B) Free availabe chlorine
- (C) residual chlorine
- (D) combined avialable chloirne

**CORRECT ANSWER: C** 

## **SOLUTION:**

The amount of chlorine available in water after the disinfection is called residual chlorine. It is about  $0.2-0.3mgL^{-1}$  .

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Q-31 - 12228021

Consider the following reactions provided by scientists working in Antretica about ozone hole.

(I) 
$$ClO^{\cdot} + NO_2 \rightarrow ClONO_2$$

(II) 
$$Cl^{\cdot} + CH_4 
ightarrow \dot{C}H_3 + HCl$$

(III)

$$ClONO_2 + H_2O \rightarrow HOCl + HNO_3$$

(IV)

$$ClONO_2 + HCl 
ightarrow Cl_2 \ + HNO_3$$

In summer season, there is less depletion of ozone layers due to reactions.

- (A) both I and III
- (B) both III and IV
- (C) Both I and II
- (D) Both II and IV

**CORRECT ANSWER: C** 

## **SOLUTION:**

In summer season, reaction I and reaction II take place, CI (which cause depletion) is eliminated, hence less destruction to  $O_3$  layer.

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Q-32 - 13157117

The potential barrier, in the depletion layer, is due to

- (A) ions
- (B) holes
- (C) electrons
- (D) both (2) and (3)

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

SOLUTION:		
NA		
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Q-33 - 12228126		
zone depletion over Antarctia is due to the		
(A) Formation of chlorine nitrate $(ClONO_2)$		
(B) formation of $HCl$		
(C) formation of $HOCl$ and $Cl_2$ which are converted		
back into reactive $Cl$ atoms		
(D) none of the above		
CORRECT ANSWER: C		

HOCl and  $Cl_2$  are formed over Antarctica. These are converted back into reactive Cl atoms which start the chain reaction with  $O_3$  causing its depletion.

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Q-34 - 19213077

The gas leaked from a storage tank of the Union Carbide plant in Bhopal gas tragedy was:

- (A) methylisocyanate
- (B) methylamine
- (C) ammonia
- (D) phosgene

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

Carcinogenic pollutants are formed on incomplete combustion of

- (A) Tobaco
- (B) Coal
- (C) Pertroleum
- (D) All the above

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

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Q-36 - 12228035

Soil pollution is due to

(A) insecticides

- (B) Pesticides
- (C) herbicides
- (D) All of these

# **CORRECT ANSWER: D**

### **SOLUTION:**

- (a) Insecticides DDT (but banned due to adverse effect) Aldrin, dieldrin.
- (b) Pesticides As nicotine (before World War II organic phosphate carbonates).
- (c) Herbicides  $NaClO_3$  (Sodium chlorate),  $Na_3AsO_3$ (Sodium arsenite)

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 $Cl_2$  and  $SO_2$  are pollutants as well as bleaching agents . Their bleaching action is due to

(A) 
$$SO_2$$
= Oxidation,  $Cl_2$ =Oxidation

(B) 
$$SO_2$$
= Reduction,  $Cl_2$ =Reduction

(C) 
$$SO_2$$
= Oxidation,  $Cl_2$ =Redution

(D) 
$$SO_2$$
= Reduction,  $Cl_2$ =Oxidation

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

# **SOLUTION:**

 $SO_2$  in the presence of moisture releases nascent H which acts as bleaching agent of flowers, textiles , etc.

$$SO_2 + 2H_2O \ 
ightarrow H_2SO_4 \ + \ 2H \ 
ightarrow Bleaching agent$$

 $Cl_2$  in the presence of moisture release nascent Owhich acts as bleaching agent.

$$Cl_2 + H_2O 
ightarrow 2HCl \ + O \ ext{Bleaching agent}$$

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Q-38 - 12228122

Which one of the following statement is not true?

- (A) Dissolved oxygen (DO) in cold water can reach a concentration up to  $10p\pm 1$
- (B) Clean water would have a BOD value of  $5p\pm .$
- (C) Fluoride deficiency in drinking water is harmful. Soluble fluoride is often used to bring its concentration up to  $1p\pm$  .

(D) When the pH of rain water is higher than 6.5, it is called acid rain.

CORRECT ANSWER: D

# **SOLUTION:**

Acid rain is the rain water containing sulphuric acid and nitric acid, which are formed from the oxides of sulphur and nitrogen present in the air as pollutants and rain water has a pH of 4-5.

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Q-39 - 13169773

Which of the following noble gases is present in the Earth's atmosphere in maximum percentage by volume?

(A) Argon

- (B) Radon
- (C) Helium
- (D) Xenon

### **CORRECT ANSWER: 1**

### **SOLUTION:**

All the stable noble gases

(He, Ne, Ar,

Kr and Xe)

are found in the atmosphere although onl argon is present in a high proporion ( $0.93\,\%$  by moles ) .The high abundance of Ar in the atmosphere is a result of the radioactive decay of potassium -40, the naturally occurring radioactive isotope of K. This isotope has two decay pathways ,one of which involves the capture of a core electron to from argon-40:

$$egin{array}{l} ._{19}^{40}\,K 
ightarrow ._{20}^{40}\,Ca + \ ._{0}^{0}\,e(89\ \%\ ) \end{array}$$

$$egin{array}{l} ._{19}^{40} \, K + ._{-1}^{0} \, e \, 
ightarrow \ ._{18}^{40} \, Ar (11 \, \% \, ) \end{array}$$

Helium is found in high concentration in some underground natural gas deposits where it hasbeen accumulating from the decay of radioactive element in the Earth's crust.

All the other noble gases are obtained as by-products of the productions of dioxygen from air. Some Ar is also obtained from industrial  $NH_3$  synthesis (Haber process), where it accumlates during the recycling of the unused atmosphereic gases.

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Which of the following produces another air pollutant by reacting with oxides of nitrogen in prsence of sunlight?

- (A) HCl
- (B)  $SO_2$
- (C)  $O_3$
- (D) HCNgas

**CORRECT ANSWER: 3** 

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Q-41 - 12661060

Which of the following gases is/are called rare gas?

- (A) Ne
- (B) He

(C) Kr(D) All of these **CORRECT ANSWER: D SOLUTION:** He, Ne, and Kr all are found in very little amount in atmoshphere, so all are called rare gases. Watch Video Solution On Doubtnut App Q-42 - 18682943

Which of the following is a secondary air pollutant?

- (A) CO
- (B) Hydrocarbons
- (C) PAN

(D) NO

# **CORRECT ANSWER: 3**

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Q-43 - 12974590

Greenhouse effect is a term used to describe

- (A) global cooling caused by the excess amount of  $CO_2$ in the atmosphere
- (B) the warming effect produced by the greenness of the plants
- (C) the cooling effect produced by the gree-colored houses
- (D) global warming produced by the excess amount of  $CO_2$  in the atmosphere

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

### **SOLUTION:**

Many small molecules in the atmosphere, particularly  $H_2O$  and  $CO_2$ , absorb certain wavelengths of the escaping radiation from earth's surface. Thus, these small molecules act like glass in a green house. It is the re-radiation of their absorbed energy back to the earth that warms the oceans, land, and air.

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Q-44 - 16608800

Methane is greenhouse gas because -

(A) it absorbs longer wavelengths of the electromagnetic spectrum while transmitting shorter wavelengths.

- (B) it absorbs shorter wavelengths of the electromagnetic spectrum while transmitting longer wavelengths
- (C) it absorbs all wavelengths of the electromagnetic spectrum
- (D) it transmits all wavelengths of the electromagnetic spectrum

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

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Q-45 - 12972644

Which of the following are environmentally hazardous refrigecrants responsible for ozone depletion in the statosphere?

(A) CFCs

- (B) FCCs
- (C) CCFs
- (D) Both(1) and (2)

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

# **SOLUTION:**

Chloroflurocarbons used as refrigerants destroy the ozone layer.

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Q-46 - 11483817

An automobile engine fuel has cetane number of 80. Which of the following statements is/are true?

(A) (a) Fuel contains  $80\,\%$  of lpha-methyl naphthalene and 20~% of  $C_{16}H_{34}$  .

- (B) (b) Fuel contains 80~% of centane and 20~% of  $\alpha$ -methyl naphthalene.
- (C) (c) Knocking property of the given fuel compared to the knocking property of a fuel with cetane number of 90 is high.
- (D) (d) Centane number determines the quality of diesel fuel in terms of ignition properties.

**CORRECT ANSWER: B::D** 

### **SOLUTION:**

- a. Wrong (by the definition of centane numer).
- b. True (by the definition of centance number).

Wrong (higher cetane number means higher percentage of straight-chain hydrocarbon  $(C_{16H_{32}})$ , whose knocking propperty is high). Therefore, cetane number of 90 has high knocking property (make more rattling sound).

d. True (cetane number determines the quality of diesel fuel in terms of spontaneous ignition). Higher centane number means that ignites faster but makes more ratting sound (i.e., more knockiing).

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Q-47 - 12225658

Assertion: Poisson ratio of atmospheric gases is approximately equal to 1.4.

Reason: Gases present in atomosphere are mainly diatomic.

- (A) If both assertion and reason are true and the reason is the correct explanation of the assertion
- (B) If both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of the assertion.
- (C) If assertion is true but reason is false.

(D) If assertion is false but reason is true.

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

### **SOLUTION:**

Explanation is correct reason for statement

$$\gamma = rac{C_p}{C_v} = 1.4$$

for diatomic gases. Atmosphere mainly contains

 $N_2$  and  $O_2$ .

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Q-48 - 12228092

Which of the following statements are True (T) or False (F)? Mark them and select the answer from the codes given below.

- (I) Ozone is not responsible for greenhouse effect.
- (II) Ozone can oxidize  $SO_2$  present in the atmosphere to  $SO_3$
- (III) Ozone hole is thinning of ozone layer present in stratosphere.

(IV) Ozone is produced in the upper stratosphere by the action of UV rays on oxygen.

(A) 
$$I=F, II=T, III$$
  $=T, IV=T$  (B)

$$egin{aligned} I &= T, II = F, III \ &= T, IV = F \end{aligned}$$

$$egin{aligned} (\mathsf{C}) \ I &= F, II = F, III \ &= T, IV = T \end{aligned}$$

$$egin{aligned} extsf{(D)} \ I &= T, II = T, III \ &= F, IV = F \end{aligned}$$

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

# **SOLUTION:**

(I) There are several gases that are even stronger IR

absorbers than  $CO_2$ . These are  $CH_4,\,O_3,\,N_2$  and CFC.

Thus, these gases are responsible for greenhouse effect. Thus, given statement is false.

$$(II)$$
  $SO_2 + O_3 
ightarrow SO_3 \ + O_2$  (true)

(III) True

(IV) 
$$O_2 \xrightarrow[\lambda < 2420]{hv} 2[O]$$

$$O_2+O o O_3$$
 (true).

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Q-49 - 12228095

For the following equilibrium in which CO combines with

haemoglobin of blood.

$$HbO_2 + CO \Leftrightarrow HBCO \ + O_2, \Delta G < 0$$

# Effect of this equilibrium is

- (A) Oxygen-carrying capacity of haemoglobin is reduced
- (B) oxygen-carrying capacity of haemoglobin is reduced
- (C) Addition of  $H_2O$  makes  $\Delta G$  more negative
- (D) temperature has no effect

# **CORRECT ANSWER: A**

### **SOLUTION:**

When CO combines with haemoglobin  $\Delta G < 0$  i.e.,reaction is spontaneous (in forward side). More  $O_2$  is released. Thus  $O_2$  carrying capacity of haemoglobin is It does not involve  $H_2O$  hence no effect of addition of  $H_2O$  also,

$$egin{array}{l} \Delta G = \ -2.303RT\log K \end{array}$$

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Q-50 - 12228096

Minamata disease is due to pollution of

- (A) arsenic into the atmosphere
- (B) organic waste inot drinking water
- (C) oil spill in water
- (D) Industrial waste lead into fishing water

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

**SOLUTION:** 

Minamata is caused by Hg poisoning.

The earth retains its atmosphere, due to

- (A) the special shape of the earth
- (B) the escape velocity being greater than the mean
- (C) the escape velocity being smaller then the mean speed of the molecules of the atmospheric gases.
- (D) the sun's gravitational effect.

**CORRECT ANSWER: B** 

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Q-52 - 12228119

Which one of the following statements regarding photochemical smog is not correct?

- (A) Photochemical smog is formed through photochemical reaction involving solar energy.
- (B) Photochemical smog does not cause irritation in eyes and throat
- (C) Carbon monodixe does not play any role in photochemical smog formation.
- (D) Photochemical smog is an oxidising agent in charcater.

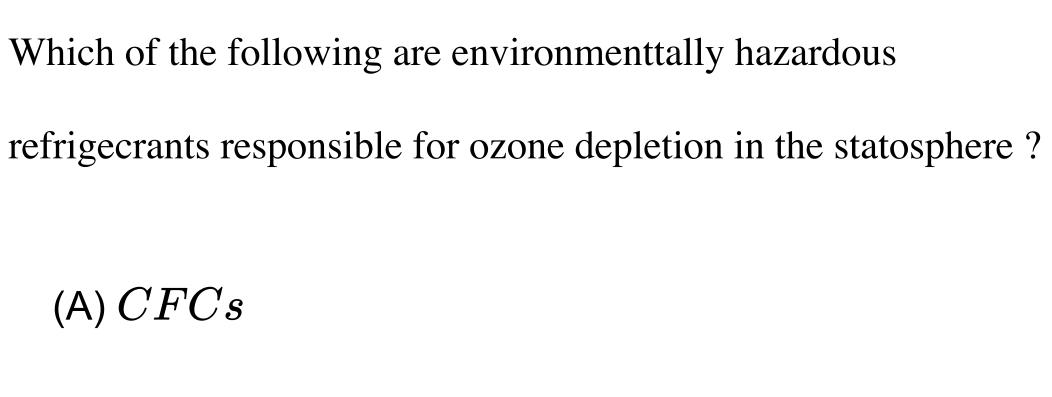
**CORRECT ANSWER: B** 

# **SOLUTION:**

Photochemical smog causes irritation in eyes and throat.

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- (B) FCCs
- (C) CCFs
- (D) Both(1) and (2)

**CORRECT ANSWER: A** 

# **SOLUTION:**

Chloroflurocarbons used as refrigerants destroy the ozone layer.

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Mesopause represents the point of temperature inversion between

- (A) troposphere and stratosphere
- (B) troposphere and measosphere
- (C) stratosphere and mesosphere
- (D) mesosphere and thermosphere

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

# **SOLUTION:**

The point of temperature inversion between mesosphere and thermosphere is called mesopause.

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Q-55 - 18682989

The temperature in troposphere with altitude

(A) Increase (B) Decrease (C) Increases and then decreases (D) Decreases and then increases **CORRECT ANSWER: 2** Watch Video Solution On Doubtnut App Q-56 - 18682940 The lowest region of atmosphere is (A) Mesosphere (B) Troposphere (C) Stratosphere (D) Thermosphere

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Q-57 - 12227898

what are the effect if a pregnent lady has the habit of smoking?

- (A) premature birth
- (B) deformed baby
- (C) PMT
- (D) all of these

**CORRECT ANSWER: D** 

### **SOLUTION:**

If a pregnant lady is in the habit of smoking. CO may combine with haemoglobin of blood.

$$HbO_2 + CO \Leftrightarrow HbCO + O_2$$

Thus ,  $O_2$  carrying capacity of blood is redused. It causes

- (i) premature birth
- (ii) deformed baby
- (iii) premature termination (PMT)- abortion .

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Q-58 - 16267376

The region of the atmosphere above troposphere is known as

- (A) Lithosphere
- (B) Uppersphere
- (C) Ionosphere

(D) Stratosphere

# **CORRECT ANSWER: D**

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Q-59 - 18682938

Hottest region of the atmosphere is

- (A) Mesosphere
- (B) Stratosphere
- (C) Thermosphere
- (D) Troposphere

**CORRECT ANSWER: 3** 

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Spraying of $DDT$ produce pollution of the type:
(A) air
(B) air and wate
(C) air and soil
(D) air, water and soil
CORRECT ANSWER: D
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